Contents

Dedication v
Preface vii
Preface to the First Edition ix
Acknowledgments xi

Part I: Basic Concepts 1
1 Introductory Math 3
2 Basic Principles of MRI 17
3 Radio Frequency Pulse 33
4 T1, T2, and T2* 41
5 TR, TE, and Tissue Contrast 49
6 Tissue Contrast: Some Clinical Applications 59
7 Pulse Sequences: Part I (Saturation, Partial Saturation, Inversion Recovery) 77
8 Pulse Sequences: Part II (Spin Echo) 87
9 Fourier Transform 95
10 Image Construction: Part I (Slice Selection) 103
11 Image Construction: Part II (Spatial Encoding) 115
12 Signal Processing 131
13 Data Space 153
14 Pulse Sequence Diagram 171
15 Field of View 177
16 k-Space: The Final Frontier! 181
17 Scan Parameters and Image Optimization 187
18 Artifacts in MRI 197

Part II: Fast Scanning 227
19 Fast Spin Echo 229
20 Gradient Echo: Part I (Basic Principles) 245
21 Gradient Echo: Part II (Fast Scanning Techniques) 259

22 Echo Planar Imaging 269
23 Scanning Features 281
24 Parallel Imaging (by Mark Bydder, PhD) 291
25 Tissue Suppression Techniques 297
26 Flow Phenomena 307
27 MR Angiography (contributions by Jiang Du, PhD) 323
28 Cardiac MRI 339
29 MR Spectroscopy in the Brain 355
30 High-Performance Gradients 365
31 The Many Combinations of MRI 369

Part III: Advanced Scan Techniques 377
32 Susceptibility-Weighted Imaging 379
33 MR Elastography 385
34 MR Relaxometry (T1 and T2/T2* Times) 391
35 Motion Correction 399
36 Restriction Spectrum Imaging (RSI) 405

Part IV: MR Safety 409
37 General MR Safety (by Christopher Walker, MD) 411
38 Contrast Safety 419

Part V: Boards-Style Questions 425
39 100 Questions and Answers 427

Appendix A: Chapter Answers 449
Appendix B: Abbreviations 455
Appendix C: Suggested Readings 461
Appendix D: Bibliography 463
Index 467