

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
<i>Map of Europe</i>	xx
1 Introduction: Defining Central and Eastern Europe	1
<i>Judy Batt</i>	
The 'Lands in Between': a geopolitical predicament	7
'Catching up' with Europe	9
Bearing the brunt of European power politics	12
The 'return to Europe'	15
2 The Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland	20
<i>Frances Millard</i>	
The structures of government	21
The nature of government	22
Political parties and party systems	26
Party evolution: a summary	34
The voters and the public	37
Current issues	38
Conclusion	41
3 The Other New Europeans	42
<i>Tim Haughton</i>	
Meeting the challenges of post-communism	43
Opportunities and constraints of EU membership	46
Boom, bailouts and austerity	48
New versions of old themes	51
Conclusion: a tale of three elections	57

4	The Western Balkans	59
	<i>Judy Batt</i>	
	Political culture shaped by strategic uncertainties	61
	Problematic statehood	65
	Breaking with the past: transition in war-torn societies	74
	Conclusion	77
5	The East Europeans: Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova	79
	<i>Andrew Wilson</i>	
	Background	79
	Minorities and regions	81
	Political systems	83
	Recent political developments in Ukraine: early steps	87
	Politics in Belarus	95
	Politics in Moldova	97
	Conclusion	101
6	The EU and Central and East European Politics	102
	<i>Nathaniel Copsey</i>	
	'Returning to Europe': European integration in the 1900s and 2000s	103
	The impact of EU membership on public opinion and political parties	107
	The impact of EU membership on political institutions and governance	111
	Impact of the new member states on the EU	114
	Conclusions: have the Central European member states changed the EU?	116
7	The International Transformation and Re-regionalization of 'Eastern Europe'	119
	<i>Rick Fawn</i>	
	Regional state formations in Central and Eastern European after the Cold War	124
	Visegrad	129
	The future orientation of the West Balkans and post-Soviet European states	135
	Conclusion	137

8	Executive Leadership	139
	<i>Ray Taras</i>	
	What is the political executive?	139
	The appeal of mixed systems	143
	Executive experimentation	144
	Factors shaping the political executive	145
	The social background of Central and Eastern European leaders	150
	The state machine and executive leadership	153
	Conclusion	155
9	Elections and Voters	156
	<i>Sarah Birch</i>	
	Elections under communism	157
	Electoral systems	158
	Electoral participation	163
	Vote choice	166
	Conclusion	169
10	Representation and Accountability: The Parliaments	171
	<i>David M. Olson</i>	
	Legislatures and transitions	171
	Representation, elections and parties	173
	Political parties from elections to parliaments	176
	The members	177
	Internal organization of parliaments	178
	Activities of parliaments	181
	Legislative-executive relations	183
	Institutionalization and conflict	184
11	Political Parties	186
	<i>Paul G. Lewis</i>	
	Origins and evolution of CEE parties	186
	Party organization	190
	Party systems	195
	CEE party politics in comparative context	201

12	Citizens and Politics	204
	<i>Krzysztof Jasiewicz</i>	
	Mass upheaval	207
	Civil society	213
	Protest politics	218
	Media	222
	Popular attitudes and democratic consolidation	225
13	Recovering from Transition in Eastern Europe: Neoliberal Reform in Retrospect	228
	<i>Mitchell A. Orenstein</i>	
	The background	228
	The communist heritage	231
	Neoliberal economic reforms	233
	Examining other factors	236
	Conclusion	240
14	Social Change and Social Policy	241
	<i>Terry Cox</i>	
	Social structure of 'state socialism'	241
	Social transformation and social policy	243
	Growing income inequalities	245
	Poverty	246
	The consequences of the global economic crisis	250
	A newly emerging social structure	251
	Conclusion	256
15	The Quality of Post-Communist Democracy	257
	<i>Andrew Roberts</i>	
	A paradox	258
	Quality as procedures: do institutions allow for democracy?	259
	Quality as preconditions: are citizens in a position to make democracy work?	262
	Quality as representation: are citizens actually ruling?	265
	Quality as outcomes: do citizens benefit from democracy?	270
	The past and the future of democratic quality	273
	<i>Guide to Further Reading</i>	276
	<i>Bibliography</i>	282
	<i>Index</i>	310