

Series Preface . . . . .	v
Preface to the Third Edition . . . . .	vii
Preface to the Second Edition . . . . .	ix
Preface to the First Edition . . . . .	xi
0 Basic Concepts . . . . .	1
0.1 Weak Formulation of Boundary Value Problems . . . . .	1
0.2 Ritz-Galerkin Approximation . . . . .	3
0.3 Error Estimates . . . . .	4
0.4 Piecewise Polynomial Spaces - The Finite Element Method . . . . .	7
0.5 Relationship to Difference Methods . . . . .	9
0.6 Computer Implementation of Finite Element Methods . . . . .	10
0.7 Local Estimates . . . . .	12
0.8 Adaptive Approximation . . . . .	13
0.9 Weighted Norm Estimates . . . . .	15
0.x Exercises . . . . .	19
1 Sobolev Spaces . . . . .	23
1.1 Review of Lebesgue Integration Theory . . . . .	23
1.2 Generalized (Weak) Derivatives . . . . .	26
1.3 Sobolev Norms and Associated Spaces . . . . .	29
1.4 Inclusion Relations and Sobolev's Inequality . . . . .	32
1.5 Review of Chapter 0 . . . . .	35
1.6 Trace Theorems . . . . .	36
1.7 Negative Norms and Duality . . . . .	40
1.x Exercises . . . . .	42

2	Variational Formulation of Elliptic Boundary Value Problems . . . .	49
2.1	Inner-Product Spaces . . . . .	49
2.2	Hilbert Spaces . . . . .	51
2.3	Projections onto Subspaces . . . . .	52
2.4	Riesz Representation Theorem . . . . .	55
2.5	Formulation of Symmetric Variational Problems . . . . .	56
2.6	Formulation of Nonsymmetric Variational Problems . . . . .	59
2.7	The Lax-Milgram Theorem . . . . .	60
2.8	Estimates for General Finite Element Approximation . . . . .	64
2.9	Higher-dimensional Examples . . . . .	65
2.x	Exercises . . . . .	66
3	The Construction of a Finite Element Space . . . . .	69
3.1	The Finite Element . . . . .	69
3.2	Triangular Finite Elements . . . . .	71
	The Lagrange Element . . . . .	72
	The Hermite Element . . . . .	75
	The Argyris Element . . . . .	76
3.3	The Interpolant . . . . .	77
3.4	Equivalence of Elements . . . . .	81
3.5	Rectangular Elements . . . . .	85
	Tensor Product Elements . . . . .	85
	The Serendipity Element . . . . .	86
3.6	Higher-dimensional Elements . . . . .	87
3.7	Exotic Elements . . . . .	89
3.x	Exercises . . . . .	90
4	Polynomial Approximation Theory in Sobolev Spaces . . . . .	93
4.1	Averaged Taylor Polynomials . . . . .	93
4.2	Error Representation . . . . .	96
4.3	Bounds for Riesz Potentials . . . . .	100
4.4	Bounds for the Interpolation Error . . . . .	105
4.5	Inverse Estimates . . . . .	111
4.6	Tensor-product Polynomial Approximation . . . . .	113
4.7	Isoparametric Polynomial Approximation . . . . .	118
4.8	Interpolation of Non-smooth Functions . . . . .	119
4.9	A Discrete Sobolev Inequality . . . . .	123
4.x	Exercises . . . . .	125

5	n-Dimensional Variational Problems	129
5.1	Variational Formulation of Poisson's Equation	129
5.2	Variational Formulation of the Pure Neumann Problem	132
5.3	Coercivity of the Variational Problem	134
5.4	Variational Approximation of Poisson's Equation	136
5.5	Elliptic Regularity Estimates	138
5.6	General Second-Order Elliptic Operators	141
5.7	Variational Approximation of General Elliptic Problems	144
5.8	Negative-Norm Estimates	146
5.9	The Plate-Bending Biharmonic Problem	148
5.x	Exercises	151
6	Finite Element Multigrid Methods	155
6.1	A Model Problem	155
6.2	Mesh-Dependent Norms	157
6.3	The Multigrid Algorithm	159
6.4	Approximation Property	161
6.5	W-cycle Convergence for the $k^{\text{th}}$ Level Iteration	162
6.6	V-cycle Convergence for the $k^{\text{th}}$ Level Iteration	165
6.7	Full Multigrid Convergence Analysis and Work Estimates	170
6.x	Exercises	172
7	Additive Schwarz Preconditioned	175
7.1	Abstract Additive Schwarz Framework	175
7.2	The Hierarchical Basis Preconditioner	179
7.3	The BPX Preconditioner	183
7.4	The Two-level Additive Schwarz Preconditioner	185
7.5	Nonoverlapping Domain Decomposition Methods	191
7.6	The BPS Preconditioner	197
7.7	The Neumann-Neumann Preconditioner	201
7.8	The BDDC Preconditioner	205
7.x	Exercises	210
8	Max-norm Estimates	215
8.1	Main Theorem	215
8.2	Reduction to Weighted Estimates	218
8.3	Proof of Lemma 8.2.6	220
8.4	Proofs of Lemmas 8.3.7 and 8.3.11	224
8.5	$L^p$ Estimates (Regular Coefficients)	229

8.6	$L^p$ Estimates (Irregular Coefficients)	231
8.7	A Nonlinear Example	235
8.x	Exercises	238
9	Adaptive Meshes	241
9.1	A priori Estimates	242
9.2	Error Estimators	244
9.3	Local Error Estimates	247
9.4	Estimators for Linear Forms and Other Norms	249
9.5	A Convergent Adaptive Algorithm	253
9.6	Conditioning of Finite Element Equations	261
9.7	Bounds on the Condition Number	264
9.8	Applications to the Conjugate-Gradient Method	266
9.x	Exercises	267
10	Variational Crimes	271
10.1	Departure from the Framework	271
10.2	Finite Elements with Interpolated Boundary Conditions	274
10.3	Nonconforming Finite Elements	281
10.4	Isoparametric Finite Elements	286
10.5	Discontinuous Finite Elements	289
10.6	Poincare-Friedrichs Inequalities for Piecewise $W_p^1$ Functions	296
10.x	Exercises	303
11	Applications to Planar Elasticity	311
11.1	The Boundary Value Problems	311
11.2	Weak Formulation and Horn's Inequality	313
11.3	Finite Element Approximation and Locking	320
11.4	A Robust Method for the Pure Displacement Problem	323
11.x	Exercises	327
12	Mixed Methods	331
12.1	Examples of Mixed Variational Formulations	331
12.2	Abstract Mixed Formulation	333
12.3	Discrete Mixed Formulation	336
12.4	Convergence Results for Velocity Approximation	338
12.5	The Discrete Inf-Sup Condition	341
12.6	Verification of the Inf-Sup Condition	347
12.x	Exercises	353

13 Iterative Techniques for Mixed Methods . . . . .	355
13.1 Iterated Penalty Method . . . . .	355
13.2 Stopping Criteria . . . . .	359
13.3 Augmented Lagrangian Method . . . . .	361
13.4 Application to the Navier-Stokes Equations . . . . .	363
13.5 Computational Examples . . . . .	366
13.x Exercises . . . . .	369
14 Applications of Operator-Interpolation Theory . . . . .	371
14.1 The Real Method of Interpolation . . . . .	371
14.2 Real Interpolation of Sobolev Spaces . . . . .	373
14.3 Finite Element Convergence Estimates . . . . .	376
14.4 The Simultaneous Approximation Theorem . . . . .	379
14.5 Precise Characterizations of Regularity . . . . .	379
14.x Exercises . . . . .	380
References . . . . .	383
Index . . . . .	393