

Contents

Ernie Pyle: The Italian Campaign: "Waiting for the Next Attack"

February 1944

- "Those Lulls That Sometimes Come in War" 1
"The Night Was Full of Distant Warfare" 3
"A Certain Fundamental Appreciation for the Ridiculous" 6
"The Trail Was Never Straight" 8

Vincent Tubbs: "Wide Awake on an Island Beachhead"

The Southwest Pacific: February-March 1944

- No Picturesque Battle Scenes in SWP War 11
Homesick Joe in Pacific 16
Men Can't Sleep; They Talk, Dream of Home 17

Walter Bernstein: Search for a Battle

Italy: March 1944 21

Ernie Pyle: The Italian Campaign: "Perpetual Astonishments of a War Life"

March 1944

- "A Life of Flying in Combat" 35
"Their Hunger Most Surely Was Genuine" 37
"Nobody Is Wholly Safe" 39
"You Just Lie in Your Foxhole" 41
"A Look I Dread To See" 44

The Editors of *Fortune* (drawings by Miné Okubo):

Issei, Nisei, Kibei

Japanese-American Internment: 1944 47

Homer Bigart: Cassino, Once Thriving, Is Turned Into a Scene of Unrelieved Grimness

Ruins of Cassino: May 1944 71

Vincent Tubbs: Girl Thrills New Caledonia G.I.'s

The Southwest Pacific: USO Show, May 1944 76

A. J. Liebling: Notes from the Kidnap House

French Underground Journalism: 1944 80

Susan B. Anthony II: Working at the Navy Yard <i>Women in War Plants: 1944</i>	90
Vincent Tubbs: 93rd Div. Patrol Kills 20 Japs, Escapes 3 Ambushes <i>The Southwest Pacific: Jungle Patrol, Bougainville, May 1944</i>	97
I. F. Stone: For the Jews—Life or Death? <i>A Plea to Admit Jewish Refugees: June 1944</i>	101
A. J. Liebling: Cross-Channel Trip <i>The D-Day Invasion: June 1–11, 1944</i>	105
Ernie Pyle: Omaha Beach After D-Day <i>June 1944</i> “And Yet We Got On” “The Wreckage Was Vast and Startling” “This Long Thin Line of Personal Anguish”	142 146 148
Martha Gellhorn: The First Hospital Ship <i>Casualties of Normandy: June 1944</i>	151
S. J. Perelman: Take Two Parts Sand, One Part Girl, and Stir <i>Wartime Advertising: 1944</i>	164
Robert Sherrod: Gone to Earth <i>Saipan: June 1944</i>	170
Robert Sherrod: The Nature of the Enemy <i>Saipan: July 1944</i>	173
Lee Miller: U.S.A. Tent Hospital <i>The Wounded in Normandy: July 1944</i>	177
Ernie Pyle: Battle and Breakout in Normandy <i>July–August 1944</i> “They Weren’t Heroic Figures” “A Small Assembly Plant” “The Heavy Ordnance Company” “The Great Attack” “A Ghastly Relentlessness” “The Universe Became Filled with a Gigantic Rattling” “Anybody Makes Mistakes” “This Weird Hedgerow Fighting”	194 196 199 201 204 206 209 211

"Each One Is a Separate Little War"	213
"Nothing Left Behind But the Remains"	216
"Wounded and Trapped"	218
Bill Davidson: "Rommel—Count Your Men" <i>Howitzer Battalion at the Siege of St. Malo:</i> <i>August 1944</i>	221
Lee Miller: The Siege of St. Malo " <i>The War Wasn't Over in This Section</i> ": <i>St. Malo, August 1944</i>	227
Ernest Hemingway: How We Came to Paris <i>On the Road to Paris: August 1944</i>	242
Irwin Shaw: Morts pour la Patrie <i>The Liberation of Paris: August 25, 1944.</i>	251
Helen Kirkpatrick: Daily News Writer Sees Man Slain at Her Side in Hail of Lead <i>The Liberation of Paris: August 26, 1944</i>	263
W. H. Lawrence: Nazi Mass Killing Laid Bare in Camp <i>Evidence of Genocide at Maidanek: August 1944</i>	267
Ernie Pyle: A Last Word <i>Summing Up the War in France: August 1944</i>	273
Bill Mauldin: Up Front " <i>My Business Is Drawing</i> ": <i>A Cartoonist</i> <i>in Combat, 1943-44</i>	276
Rupert Trimmingham and others: Democracy? <i>African-Americans and the War: Correspondence</i> <i>from Yank, 1944</i>	470
Brendan Gill: Young Man Behind Plexiglass <i>Profile of an American Bombardier: August 1944</i>	474
Martha Gellhorn: The Gothic Line " <i>The Last Push</i> ": <i>Northern Italy, September 1944</i>	490
Tom Lea: Peleliu Landing " <i>War Is Fighting and Fighting Is Killing</i> ": <i>Peleliu,</i> <i>September 1944</i>	498
Mack Morriss: My Old Outfit <i>Remembering "A" Company: Maastricht,</i> <i>September 1944</i>	536

William Walton: Now the Germans Are the Refugees <i>The Fall of Aachen: October 1944</i>	545
Peggy Hull Deuell: Death of Carrier Described <i>The Sinking of the Princeton: October 1944</i>	548
John H. Crider: U.S. Board Bares Atrocity Details Told by Witnesses at Polish Camps <i>Eyewitness Report of Auschwitz: November 1944</i>	553
Mack Morriss: War in the Huertgen Forest "A Solid Mass of Dark, Impenetrable Green": <i>The Huertgen Forest, November 1944</i>	560
Eric Sevareid: The Price We Pay in Italy <i>Assessing the Italian Campaign: November 1944</i>	566
Anne O'Hare McCormick: The Italian Ordeal Surprises Members of Congress <i>Assessing the Italian Campaign: December 1944</i>	571
Ed Cunningham: The Battle of the Bulge <i>The Ardennes: December 1944 - January 1945</i>	574
Jack Belden: Retreat in Belgium <i>The Ardennes: December 1944</i>	596
Martha Gellhorn: The Battle of the Bulge <i>The Road to Bastogne: December 1944</i>	599
Carl Mydans: "My God! It's Carl Mydans" <i>Liberation of Santo Tomás Prison Camp:</i> <i>Manila, February 1945</i>	607
John P. Marquand: Iwo Jima Before H-Hour <i>Bombardment of Iwo Jima: February 1945</i>	619
Robert Sherrod: The First Three Days <i>Landing on Iwo Jima: February 1945</i>	634
Howard Brodie: Jump-Off <i>Assault Across the Roer: February 1945</i>	639
Richard C. Hottel: Big Jump into Germany <i>Airborne Assault East of the Rhine:</i> <i>March 24, 1945</i>	649
James Agee: "These Terrible Records of War" <i>Newsreels of Iwo Jima: March 1945</i>	660

Janet Flanner (Genêt): Letter from Cologne <i>"A Model of Destruction": Cologne, March 1945</i>	662
Marguerite Higgins: Freed Captives Fill Roads That Lead to France <i>Displaced Persons: Germany, April 1945</i>	669
Martha Gellhorn: Das Deutsches Volk <i>"We Were Never Nazis": Germans in Defeat,</i> <i>April 1945</i>	671
James Agee: "A Soldier Died Today" <i>The Death of F.D.R.: April 12, 1945</i>	679
Edward R. Murrow: "For Most of It I Have No Words" <i>Buchenwald: April 15, 1945</i>	681
Evan Wylie: Ernie Pyle <i>The Death of Ernie Pyle: Ie Shima, April 18, 1945</i>	686
Janet Flanner (Genêt): Letters from Paris <i>April 1945</i> "Let Us Weep For This Man": The French Mourn Roosevelt	689
"A Sad Homecoming": Prisoners from Ravensbrück	693
Martha Gellhorn: The Russians <i>Meeting at the Elbe: April 1945</i>	700
Virginia Irwin: "A Giant Whirlpool of Destruction" <i>The Russians in Berlin: April 1945</i>	709
Marguerite Higgins: 33,000 Dachau Captives Freed by 7th Army <i>Liberation of Dachau: April 29, 1945</i>	720
Martha Gellhorn: Dachau <i>"Surely This War Was Made to Abolish Dachau":</i> <i>May 1945</i>	724
Edward Kennedy: The War in Europe Is Ended! <i>The German Surrender: May 7, 1945</i>	731
A. J. Liebling: The A.P. Surrender <i>The Press and the Military: May 1945</i>	733
Philip Hamburger: Letter from Rome <i>Italy at V-E Day: May 1945</i>	743

E. B. White: Beautiful Upon a Hill <i>The United Nations Conference: San Francisco, May 1945</i>	749
Phelps Adams: Attack on Carrier Bunker Hill <i>Kamikaze Raid Off Okinawa: May 1945</i>	754
Shelley Mydans: Guam Holdouts Give Up <i>Japanese Soldiers Surrender: Spring 1945</i>	761
William L. Laurence: Atomic Bombing of Nagasaki Told by Flight Member <i>"A Giant Pillar of Purple Fire": Nagasaki, August 9, 1945</i>	763
Homer Bigart: Japan Signs, Second World War Is Ended <i>The Japanese Surrender: September 2, 1945</i>	773
Homer Bigart: A Month After the Atom Bomb: Hiroshima Still Can't Believe It <i>A Walk in Hiroshima: September 3, 1945</i>	775
John Hersey: Hiroshima <i>The Bombing of Hiroshima and Its Aftermath: August 6, 1945 - August 1946</i>	781
<i>Chronology, 1933-1945</i>	859
<i>Maps</i>	895
<i>Biographical Notes</i>	912
<i>Note on the Texts</i>	927
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	931
<i>Notes</i>	934
<i>Glossary of Military Terms</i>	951
<i>Index</i>	959