Contents

List of Illustrations xi Cosmology in Islam General Characteristics of Cosmographical Maps and Preface, J. B. Harley and David Woodward xix Diagrams Exoteric Realism: Philosophical and Scientific Diagrams Celestial Diagrams Geographical Diagrams Esoteric Speculation: Gnostic and Mystical Diagrams PART ONE Islamic Cartography Gnostic Diagrams Mystical Diagrams Introduction to Islamic Maps, Religious Cosmography Ahmet T. Karamustafa 3 Greek Heritage Map and Text Early Geographical Mapping Conditions of Map Production The Beginnings of a Cartographic Tradition, Theory and Practice Gerald R. Tibbetts 90 Terms Historiography Introduction Early Geographical Literature 2 Celestial Mapping, Emilie Savage-Smith Foreign Geographical Influence 12 Early Syrian Origins The Map of the Caliph al-Ma'mūn Planispheric Astrolabes as Celestial Maps Geographical Tables Early History of the Astrolabe Longitude and Latitude Tables: Al-Khwārazmī, Variants of Planispheric Astrolabes al-Battānī, and Ptolemy Al-Khwārazmī's Methods and Purpose Extended Use of Astrolabic Mapping Al-Bīrūnī on Celestial Mapping The Length of the Mediterranean Additional Planar Mapping The Seven Climates and Their Boundaries Three-Dimensional Celestial Mapping Prime Meridians Spherical Astrolabes Suhrāb's Construction of a Map Celestial Globes The Maps from the al-Khwārazmī Manuscript The Manufacture of Celestial Globes Conclusion **Armillary Spheres** The Balkhī School of Geographers, Mapping of Individual Constellations and Asterisms Gerald R. Tibbetts 108 The Pre-Islamic Astronomic System Lunar Mansions Works of the Balkhī School The Maps of the Balkhī School Islamic Constellation Iconography Islamic Asterism Mapping and Its Influence in Europe Description of the Maps Personifying and Allegorical Interpretations of Celestial Selection of Material The Treatment of the Persian Provinces **Bodies** The Introduction of Early Modern European Celestial The Arabic-Speaking Provinces Mapping The World Map Al-Muqaddasi's Maps Cosmographical Diagrams, Miscellaneous Manuscripts Belonging to the Balkhī Ahmet T. Karamustafa School

Conclusion

Scope

Later Cartographic Developments,
Gerald R. Tibbetts 137

Later Recensions of Ibn Ḥawqal's Maps
The Ḥudūd al-ʿālam

Later Tables and al-Bīrūnī

Later Geographical Writers
Thirteenth-Century and Later World Maps
Climatic Maps and Their Variants
First Use of a Graticule
Other Maps
Conclusion

7 Cartography of al-Sharīf al-Idrīsī,
S. Maqbul Ahmad 156
Al-Sharīf al-Idrīsī as a Mapmaker
The Nuzhat al-mushtāq fi²khtirāq al-āfāq
Publications and Translations
Al-Idrīsī's Instructions for Making a World Map
Writing the Nuzhat al-mushtāq
Maps in the Nuzhat al-mushtāq
The Rawḍ al-faraj wa-nuzhat al-muhaj
The Sources for al-Idrīsī's Nuzhat al-mushtāq
The Influence of al-Idrīsī's Work on Later Authors

8 Geodesy, Raymond P. Mercier 175
Introduction
Arabic Metrology
Measurements of the Length of a Degree
Al-Bīrūnī's Measurement of the Radius of the Earth
Determining the Longitude of Ghazna

9 Qibla Charts, Qibla Maps, and Related Instruments, David A. King and Richard P. Lorch 189

Introduction
Qibla Charts Centered on the Ka^cba
Qibla Maps Based on Coordinates
Methods of Qibla Determination with Spheres and
Astrolabes

Premodern Ottoman Geographical Mapping

10 Introduction to Ottoman Cartography, Ahmet T. Karamustafa 206 Scope and Organization Terminology Problems in the Study of Ottoman Cartography

11 Military, Administrative, and Scholarly Maps and Plans, Ahmet T. Karamustafa 209
Cartography in the Service of the State
Origins
Military Maps

Architectural Plans and Waterway Maps Cartography as Private Enterprise World Maps Regional Maps

12 Itineraries and Town Views in Ottoman Histories, J. M. Rogers 228 The Compilation of Illustrated Histories Early Examples of Topographical Illustration in Ottoman Texts Topographical Illustration in the Mecmūʿa-i menāzil

Marine Charting

Topographical Illustration in Later Ottoman Histories

13 The Role of Charts in Islamic Navigation in the Indian Ocean, Gerald R. Tibbetts 256

14 Islamic Charting in the Mediterranean,

Svat Soucek 263

Introduction
Arab Portolan Charts

Pīrī Re³īs

Charts of the New World

Kitāb-i baḥrīye

Ottoman Portolan Charts and Atlases
The al-Sharafī al-Sifāqsī Family

PART Two South Asian Cartography 293

15 Introduction to South Asian Cartography, Joseph E. Schwartzberg 295 The State of Our Knowledge Published Writings Repositories for Indian Cartography The Nature of the Indian Corpus as Revealed by Textual Sources and the Archaeological Record Types of Materials Produced Prehistoric and Tribal Maps Achievements of the Harappan Culture Vedic Altars Ancient Knowledge of Geography Evidence of Ancient Cosmographies Indian Astronomy Surveying in the Mauryan Empire Architectural Plans from Ancient and Medieval India Maps Noted in Secular Texts Pata-chitras Fruits of Hindu-Muslim Interaction European Accounts of Indian Mapping Reasons for the Relative Paucity of South Asian

Maps

6	Cosmographical Mapping,
	Joseph E. Schwartzberg 332
	Underlying Cosmological Conceptions
	Cosmographies in the Hindu Tradition
	Paintings and Ink Drawings Not Primarily
	Astronomical in Content
	Cosmographic Globes
	Celestial Mapping
	Cosmographies: The Jain Tradition
	Indo-Islamic Cosmography
	Microcosmic Analogues of the Cosmos
	Cosmography and Mental Maps
	Geographical Mapping,
	Joseph E. Schwartzberg 388
	World Maps
	Topographic Maps
	Mughal Maps
	Late Premodern Maps from Various Regions
	Kashmir
	Rajasthan and Gujarat
	Braj
	Central India
	Maharashtra and Other Areas of Maratha Activity
	Sri Lanka
	Northeastern India
	Hybrid Maps and the Gentil Atlas

Late Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Nepali
Maps
Route Maps
Large-Scale Maps, Plans, and Maplike Oblique Views of
Small Localities
Maps of Small, Primarily Rural Localities
Secular Plans of Cities and Towns
Oblique Secular Representations of Cities and Towns
Maps of Sacred Places
Maps of Forts
Architectural Drawings

18 Nautical Maps, Joseph E. Schwartzberg 494

19 Conclusion, Joseph E. Schwartzberg 504

20 Concluding Remarks, J. B. Harley and David Woodward 510

Comparative Cartographies Cartography and Society Future Agendas

Editors, Authors, and Project Staff 519

Bibliographical Index 521

General Index, Ellen D. Goldlust, Scholars Editorial Services 547