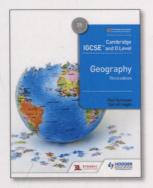
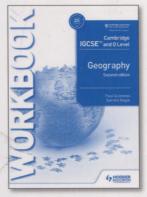
Enter the exam with the confidence to achieve your maximum potential using step-by-step guidance, helping you to practise skills learned and improve exam technique.

- >> Avoid common misconceptions with frequent mistakes highlighted throughout.
- Build skills constructing and writing answers with a range of practice and exam-style questions.
- **Easily identify areas for improvement** with the answers in the back of the book.
- Target your revision and focus on important concepts and skills with key objectives at the beginning of every chapter.
- **Maximise your time** in the exam with tips and suggestions on how to approach questions.
- Contextualise knowledge with authentic case studies

This Study and Revision Guide has been updated for the revised syllabus for examination from 2020.

Also available for Cambridge IGCSE™ and O Level Geography:





For over 25 years we have been trusted by Cambridge schools around the world to provide quality support for teaching and learning.

en selected

For this reason we have been selected by Cambridge Assessment International Education as an official publisher of endorsed material for their syllabuses.





Contents

	Introduction	iv			
Theme 1	Population and settlement		REVISED	TESTED	EXAM READY
	1.1 Population dynamics	2			
	1.2 Migration	12			
	1.3 Population structure	17			
	1.4 Population density and distribution	20			
	1.5 Settlements and service provision	23			
	1.6 Urban settlements1.7 Urbanisation	26	H		
		30			
Theme 2	The natural environment				
	2.1 Earthquakes and volcanoes	34			
	2.2 Rivers	40			
	2.3 Coasts	46			
	2.4 Weather2.5 Climate and natural vegetation	53			250
		57			
Theme 3	Economic development				
	3.1 Development	64			
	3.2 Food production	74			
	3.3 Industry	81			
	3.4 Tourism	86			
	3.5 Energy 3.6 Water	91 99			
	3.7 Environmental risks of economic development	103			
Theme /	Geographical skills and investigations				
THEIHE 4					
	4.1 Geographical skills	112			
	4.2 Geographical investigations: coursework and the alternative to coursework	123			
	and the distribute to course work	125			
	Answers	125			
	Index	137			
	Acknowledgements	140			

/ nottoubental,