

# CONTENTS

Preface .....	xxiii
List of abbreviations .....	xxvii

## CHAPTER 1

<b>The basis of the classic crystal chemistry</b> .....	1
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 The energy calculation .....	2
1.3 The Born-Fajans-Haber Cycle .....	2
1.4 The Lack of a Bonding Model for Ionic Compounds .....	4
1.5 The contribution of the Volume Based Thermodynamics .....	5
1.6 The energy calculated by Quantum Mechanical methods .....	5
1.7 Can structures be predicted? .....	6
1.8 The predictive methods .....	7
1.9 The structures remain unexplained .....	8
Summary .....	8
References .....	9

## CHAPTER 2

### The second basis of the ionic model:

<b>Close packed anionic array and the sizes of ions</b> .....	13
2.1 The first crystal structures solved: Their influence on the ionic model .....	13
2.2 Two opposite models to explaining the structures: The Goldschmidt-Pauling (GP) model and the Bragg-Slater (BS) model ..	14
2.3 The failures of the GP model: Pauling's rules .....	15
2.4 An alternative to the ionic radii: The extension of Bartell's molecular non-bonded radii to inorganic solids .....	16
2.5 The atom sizes and the different atomic radii (van der Waals, Non-bonded, Slater-Bragg and Zunger-Cohen) .....	19
2.6 The attempts to explain the CN as derived from the non-bonded radii ...	21
2.7 Concluding Remarks .....	22
Summary .....	22
References .....	23

## CHAPTER 3

<b>The unsolved challenges of the ionic model</b> .....	25
3.1 The lack of a general existence of h.c.p. and f.c.c.-arrays .....	25
3.2 The multiple Coordination Numbers exhibited by cations .....	27

3.3	Interstitial compounds.....	28
3.4	On the atomization of elemental networks .....	28
3.5	On the existence of ions in crystals .....	30
3.6	Electron density distribution in metals .....	33
	<b>Summary</b> .....	35
	<b>References</b> .....	35
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>		
	<b>Searching for alternative models to explain the structures</b> .....	39
4.1	The reasons for alternative approaches .....	39
4.2	The discovery of Wondratschek, Merker and Schubert.....	39
4.3	The Lebedev's ideas .....	40
4.4	Borisov's ideas: Cations in certain structural planes.....	41
4.5	The systematic search of O'Keeffe and Hyde: Oxides as Oxygen-stuffed Alloys .....	42
4.6	Recognition of metal structures in metal compounds .....	50
4.7	The constancy of the <i>M-M</i> distances in the oxides .....	52
4.8	The relation Oxidation-Pressure .....	54
4.9	The Blatov's contribution: The ToposPro Code and the systematic computational search of structural similarities .....	60
4.10	Concluding Remarks .....	61
	<b>Summary</b> .....	62
	<b>References</b> .....	62
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>		
	<b>The Zintl-Klemm concept</b> .....	67
5.1	Introduction.....	67
5.2	What are the Zintl phases?.....	69
5.3	Description of the structures of some Zintl phases.....	70
5.4	The structure of Cs <sub>5</sub> SiP <sub>3</sub> .....	75
5.5	The bonding in the Zintl phases: Ionic interactions and covalent directed bonds .....	76
5.6	CaSi and the structure of b.c.c.-Ca .....	77
5.7	Fullerene-like Zintl polyanions.....	78
	<b>References</b> .....	79
	<b>Summary</b> .....	79
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>		
	<b>Cationic arrays and the structures of metals</b> .....	83
6.1	The structures of metals remain in the oxides.....	83
6.2	The B33 structures as derived from the elemental b.c.c. structures.....	83
6.3	The minerals of the Humite and Leucophoenecite series.....	87
6.4	The puzzling structure of fluoroapatite: Ca <sub>5</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> F and the structures of elemental calcium.....	91

6.5	The structures of $MAI_2O_4$ spinels and the structure of f.c.c.-Al.....	96
6.6	The delafossites $MAIO_2$ ( $M = Cu, Ag, Au$ ) and the $\alpha$ - $NaFeO_2$ -type structures of $M(RE)O_2$ oxides ( $M =$ Alkali metal, $RE =$ Rare Earth) .....	98
6.7	The AlH-substructure of the rutiloide $AlOOH$ .....	101
6.8	The binary RE oxides.....	102
6.9	The tetragonal phase ( $P4/nmm$ ) of $GdO_2$ and the structure of Gd .....	106
6.10	The tetragonal structure of $YbOOH$ and elemental Yb .....	109
6.11	The structure of rutile $TiO_2$ and h.c.p.-Ti.....	110
6.12	From crystal structure data, towards reaction paths in the solid state? ...	112
	<b>Summary</b> .....	118
	<b>References</b> .....	119

## CHAPTER 7

<b>The O'Keeffe &amp; Hyde's model revisited: real stuffed alloys</b> .....	121
7.1 The application of the Oxidation-Pressure concept .....	121
7.2 New description of the $Na_2S$ and $Rb_2S$ structures .....	123
7.3 New Description of $Li_2S$ , $K_2S$ and $Cs_2S$ .....	125
7.4 The $M_2SO_4$ oxides preserve the structures of the binary $M_2S$ sulfides ..	126
7.5 Extension to other families of structures .....	134
7.6 Cations are not isolated entities. The <b>AMM</b> concept.....	144
<b>Summary</b> .....	146
<b>References</b> .....	146

## CHAPTER 8

<b>The structures of "p-Block" elements</b> .....	151
8.1 Introduction.....	151
8.2 The structures of the Group 14 (Tetrels) .....	152
8.3 The structures of Group 15 (Pentels) .....	161
8.4 The structures of Group 16 (Sextels) .....	165
8.5 Halogens (Heptels).....	168
<b>References</b> .....	169
<b>Summary</b> .....	169

## CHAPTER 9

<b>The progressive simplification of the structures of the "p-Block"</b> .....	171
9.1 An introduction.....	171
9.2 The diamond-type structures of C, Si, Ge and Sn .....	172
9.3 The fragmentation of the dense phases of Si and Ge c116 ( $Ia\bar{3}$ ): From Si to the HP-HT-Nitrogen structure. Further decomposition into S-helices ...	175
9.4 The decomposition of the $C_8$ structure: The cubic $N_8$ molecules, decomposition of the $N_8$ cube into two $S_4$ molecules .....	177
9.5 The dense phase of silicon ( $P4_32_12$ ): Decomposition into tetragonal sulphur helices of HP-Sulfur II.....	178
9.6 The Si-skeleton of Quartz: Decomposition into trigonal Sulphur helices ...	179

9.7	The four-connected network of the PbO-type: Decomposition into the three-connected network of As in As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> . Further decomposition into tetragonal helices of Sulphur.....	180
9.8	The similarities between the structures of SrAl <sub>2</sub> and SrSi <sub>2</sub> .....	182
9.9	The simple hexagonal structure of Si: Its fragmentation into P <sub>6</sub> molecules.....	183
9.10	The factual basis of the decomposition mechanisms.....	184
	<b>Summary</b> .....	185
	<b>References</b> .....	186
<b>CHAPTER 10</b>		
	<b>The “p-Block” elements and their oxides</b> .....	187
10.1	The preservation of the elemental structures in their oxides. An extension of the metal oxides model.....	187
10.2	The oxides of the Group 14 as derived from the structures of their elements.....	189
10.3	Structures derived from the Group 4 metals (rutile, δ-Ti <sub>2</sub> O).....	193
10.4	Oxides of the Group 15.....	195
10.5	The Oxides of the Group 16 as derived from the sextels structures.....	204
	<b>Summary</b> .....	214
	<b>References</b> .....	215
<b>CHAPTER 11</b>		
	<b>Why the elemental structures are preserved in their oxides?</b> .....	217
11.1	The comparable behaviour of bonding pairs and the O atoms.....	217
11.2	On the possible existence of X··X interactions in the X–O–X groups.....	218
11.3	The X–O–X groups: Angular or Linear?.....	220
11.4	The C9→β-cristobalite transition: An experimental observation in BPO <sub>4</sub> .....	221
11.5	The Electron Localization Function (ELF) and the Non-Nuclear Maxima (NNM).....	224
	<b>Summary</b> .....	228
	<b>References</b> .....	229
<b>CHAPTER 12</b>		
	<b>The Zintl-Klemm Concept Extended to the cationic skeletons of oxides: The structures of aluminates</b> .....	233
12.1	The polyanions of aluminates: Their Al-skeletons as Zintl polyanions... ..	233
12.2	Nomenclature and Structures.....	235
12.3	Monoaluminates: Isolated [AlO <sub>4</sub> ] <sup>5-</sup> formal anions.....	235
12.4	Oligoaluminates.....	236
12.5	Ring aluminates or cycloaluminates.....	240
12.6	Chain aluminates.....	241
12.7	Layer aluminates.....	244
12.8	Tectoaluminates: subdivided according to their connectivity.....	251

12.9 Octahedral versus tetrahedral coordination of Al .....	257
Summary .....	260
References .....	261

**CHAPTER 13****The Zintl-Klemm Concept Extended: The Structures of Silicates (I):**

<b>Monosilicates, Oligosilicates, Ring silicates and Chain silicates</b> .....	267
13.1 Formula and notation of the Zintl polyanions .....	267
13.2 Monosilicates .....	268
13.3 Oligosilicates .....	268
13.4 Branched oligosilicates .....	270
13.5 Ring silicates .....	271
13.6 Double rings or elemental structures of the Group 15? .....	276
13.7 Chain silicates .....	279
13.8 The structure of sillimanite $\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5$ .....	287
Summary .....	288
References .....	288

**CHAPTER 14****The Zintl-Klemm Concept Extended: Silicates (II).**

<b>Layer silicates and tectosilicates</b> .....	291
14.1 Layer silicates .....	291
14.2 Single layer silicates: Silicon as $\Psi$ -P .....	291
14.3 The $\Psi$ - $\text{P}_2\text{S}_3$ structure in $\text{La}_3\text{Ga} [\text{Ga}_4\text{SiO}_{14}]$ and the Zintl phase $\text{Yb}_3[\text{Ge}_5\Box]$ .....	295
14.4 Double layer silicates: The structure of hexacelsian $\text{Ba}[\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8]$ .....	299
14.5 Tectosilicates .....	300
14.6 Underlinked tectosilicates .....	305
14.7 Silicon in octahedral coordination .....	306
14.8 The pyroxene $\text{MgSiO}_3$ at high pressures: The CN does not depend on the ionic radii .....	309
Summary .....	311
References .....	312

**CHAPTER 15****Electronic factors that govern the coordination number** .....

15.1 The linear and the angular geometry of $\text{X}-\text{O}-\text{X}$ groups in extended solids. Their relationship with isolated molecules .....	317
15.2 Hypervalent molecules .....	318
15.3 Hypervalency in Zintl polyanions: Application to Sb polyanions .....	320
15.4 The VSEPR model of Gillespie .....	323
15.5 Hypervalency in the carbocation $[(\text{H}_3\text{C})_3-\text{Si}-\text{CH}_3-\text{Si}-(\text{CH}_3)_3]^+$ .....	326
15.6 The equivalence between the $[(\text{H}_3\text{C})_3-\text{Si}-\text{CH}_3-\text{Si}-(\text{CH}_3)_3]^+$ cation and the $\text{Si}-\text{O}-\text{Si}$ groups .....	328

15.7	The ELF calculations for the $(\text{H}_3\text{C})_3\text{-Si-O-Si-(CH}_3)_3$ molecule .....	331
15.8	The isoelectronic $(\text{H}_3\text{C})_3\text{-Si-BH}_3\text{-Si-(CH}_3)_3$ molecule .....	333
15.9	Isolobality and adducts. Its application to the structures of oxides .....	334
15.10	The structural concordance of $\text{P}_4$ , $\text{P}_4\text{O}_6$ , $\text{N}_4(\text{CH}_2)_6$ (hexamethylenetetraamine), $(\text{C}_4\text{H}_4)(\text{CH}_2)_6$ (adamantane) and $\text{P}_4\text{O}_{10}$ .....	336
15.11	The decisive example of the molecules of P sulphides: Its extension to the structures of $\text{P}_4\text{S}_3$ , $[\text{P}_7]^{3-}$ and nortricyclane.....	337
15.12	The P sulphides $\text{P}_4\text{S}_3$ , $\text{P}_4\text{S}_7$ and $\text{P}_4\text{S}_9$ .....	339
15.13	Anew discussing about the linearity of the $\text{X-O-X}$ groups .....	340
	<b>Summary</b> .....	344
	<b>References</b> .....	345

## CHAPTER 16

### Why do atoms occupy the positions they have in the structures?

<b>Generalization of the Zintl Klemm Concept</b> .....	351
16.1 Introduction .....	351
16.2 A new extension of the Zintl-Klemm Concept. The recurrent binary skeletons formed by cations in the oxides.....	352
16.3 The formation of simple alloys structures. The skeletons of the Group 14 elements. The Building Skeletons [BS].....	352
16.4 The structure of $\text{Ni}_2\text{In}$ revisited. The co-existence of multiple structures .....	354
16.5 The structure of $\text{Co}_2\text{Si}$ (B8b) and the cotunnite-type structure ( $\text{PbCl}_2$ ).....	358
16.6 The sulphides $\text{Na}_2\text{S}$ and $\text{K}_2\text{S}$ and their structural relationship to $\text{Co}_2\text{Si}$ and $\text{Ni}_2\text{In}$ . Their multiple substructures .....	362
16.7 On the need of an electron transfer between cations: sodides, potassides.....	363
16.8 Structures derived from the Novotny-Juza (half-Heusler) phases.....	364
16.9 The structure of eucryptite $\text{LiAlSiO}_4$ .....	367
16.10 The structure of petalite $\text{LiAlSi}_4\text{O}_{10}$ .....	368
16.11 The structure of $\text{NaAlSi}$ .....	369
16.12 The rules governing the Building Skeletons (BS).....	370
16.13 The structures of $\text{KNaS}$ and $\text{CsLiSO}_4$ as examples of the charge transfer between cations.....	371
16.14 The structure of $\text{LiAlSe}_2$ .....	373
<b>Summary</b> .....	374
<b>References</b> .....	374

## CHAPTER 17

<b>The simplicity of complex structures</b> .....	379
17.1 Simple structures underlying in complex atomic arrays.....	379
17.2 Compounds containing atomic groups that are isostructural with $\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ ..	379
17.3 The anti-bixbyite structure ( $\text{Mg}_3\text{N}_2$ ) and the filled variant ( $\text{Li}_3\text{ScN}_2$ ).....	384
17.4 The structures of $\text{Ca}_3\text{TeO}_6$ and $\text{Cd}_3\text{TeO}_6$ .....	391

17.5	Why is the Extended Zintl-Klemm Concept needed? .....	393
17.6	New perspectives .....	395
	<b>Summary</b> .....	396
	<b>References</b> .....	397

**CHAPTER 18**

<b>Electronic aspects, which justify the structures</b> .....	401	
18.1	Introduction .....	401
18.2	Application to the Al skeletons in $AlX_3$ compounds. The AMM (Anions in metallic matrices) Approach.....	402
18.3	New phase transitions in Na and K metals under pressure. The ionization of alkali metals and the localization of electron pairs in $hP4$ -Na and $hP4$ -K.....	405
18.4	The electron pairs locate at the positions of anions in $Na_2S$ and $K_2S$ . Experimental and theoretical studies. The identical role played by electrons and anions .....	407
18.5	The valence electrons of Aluminium metal.....	408
18.6	The valence electrons of Calcium metal at high pressure. A comparison with the position of the O atoms in CaO ( $NaCl$ and $CsCl$ phases) .....	409
18.7	The effect of pressure interpreted from ELF calculations .....	410
18.8	The new Concept of Miao and Hoffmann: Bonding between localized valence electrons. The Interstitial Quasi-atoms Concept (ISQs) .....	413
18.9	The explanation of a predicted structure: CaC .....	415
18.10	The stability predictions based on Volume Based Thermodynamics. BVT and Crystallography .....	417
18.11	Conclusions.....	422
	<b>Summary</b> .....	424
	<b>References</b> .....	425
	<b>Formula index</b> .....	429
	<b>Subject index</b> .....	439