

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Protocol of Performance of Sonography of Fetal Abdomen and Normal Appearance</b>	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Technique and Protocols	1
1.3	Amniotic Fluid Dynamics	4
	Suggested Reading	4
<b>2</b>	<b>Sonography of Fetal Gastrointestinal Tract (GIT)</b>	5
2.1	Oesophagus	5
2.2	Visualisation of Stomach by Sonography	7
2.3	Esophageal Atresia	8
2.3.1	Sonographic Features	9
2.4	Gastric Pseudomass	12
2.5	Pyloric Atresia (PA)	12
2.6	Duodenal Obstruction	14
2.6.1	Differential Diagnosis	16
2.7	Duodenal and Esophageal Atresia	17
2.8	Gastrointestinal Duplication Cysts	17
2.8.1	Gastric Duplication Cyst	17
2.8.2	Small Bowel Duplication Cysts	19
2.9	Small Bowel	21
2.9.1	Small Bowel Atresia	22
2.10	Congenital Chloride Diarrhea (CCD)	25
2.11	Echogenic Bowel (EB)	26
2.12	Fetal Large Bowel	27
2.13	Anorectal Malformation (ARM)	28
2.13.1	Sonographic Features	28
2.13.2	Technique of Seeing the Fetal Anus	28
2.13.3	Nonvisualized Fetal Anus	28
2.14	Urorectal Septal Malformation (URSM) Sequence or Cloacal Malformation	31
	Suggested Reading	37
<b>3</b>	<b>Fetal Genitourinary Tract Sonography</b>	39
3.1	Introduction	39
3.2	Ultrasound Scanning Technique of Fetal Urinary Tract (Extended Fetal Urosonography)	40
3.3	Amniotic Fluid and Urinary Tract Anomaly	46
3.4	Urinary Tract Dilatation	49
3.5	Cystic Renal Disease	54
3.5.1	Decision Tree Approach to Renal Cystic Disease	55
3.5.2	Obstructive Dysplasia of Kidneys	56
3.5.3	Multicystic Dysplasia (MCD) of Kidney	56
3.5.4	Simple Renal Cyst	59

3.5.5 Inherited Renal Cystic Disease .....	60
3.5.6 Renal Anomalies with Typical Ultrasound Pattern as Part of Polymalformative Syndromes .....	66
3.6 Renal Anomalies with Atypical Ultrasound Pattern .....	71
3.7 Nonvisualized Kidney .....	72
3.7.1 Unilateral Nonvisualized Kidney.....	72
3.7.2 Bilateral Nonvisualized Kidneys .....	75
3.8 Unilateral Smaller Kidney .....	76
3.9 Hydronephrosis .....	78
3.10 Hydroureteronephrosis.....	80
3.10.1 Unilateral Hydroureteronephrosis .....	80
3.10.2 Ectopic Ureteric Opening .....	84
3.10.3 Duplex Collecting System of Kidneys.....	85
3.10.4 Bilateral Hydroureteronephrosis .....	87
3.11 Megacystis or Dilated Urinary Bladder.....	88
3.11.1 Urethral Atresia .....	89
3.11.2 Posterior Urethral Valves .....	90
3.11.3 Anterior Urethral Valves .....	94
3.11.4 Anterior Urethral Atresia .....	95
3.11.5 Megacystis Microcolon Intestinal Hypoperistalsis Syndrome (MMIHS).....	97
3.11.6 Megacystis Megaureter Complex .....	98
3.11.7 Prune Belly Syndrome .....	99
3.12 Nonvisualized Urinary Bladder .....	99
3.12.1 Renal Tubular Dysgenesis .....	100
3.13 Duplication of Urinary Bladder .....	101
3.14 Megalourethra .....	104
3.15 Sirenomelia .....	106
Suggested Reading .....	112
<b>4 Masses and Fluid Collection in Fetal Abdomen .....</b>	<b>113</b>
4.1 Confirmation .....	113
4.1.1 Organ or Plane of Origin Is Determined by the Following Features .....	114
4.1.2 Characterization.....	114
4.2 Fetal Abdominal Cysts.....	121
4.2.1 Ultrasound Imaging Approach.....	121
4.2.2 Ovarian Cyst .....	124
4.2.3 Mesenteric Lymphangioma .....	126
4.2.4 Gastrointestinal Duplication Cysts .....	127
4.2.5 Choledochal Cyst.....	127
4.2.6 Liver or Splenic Cysts .....	127
4.2.7 Retroperitoneal Lymphangioma.....	127
4.2.8 Cystic Lesions of Urinary Tract .....	128
4.2.9 Hydrocolpos.....	129
4.2.10 Meconium Cyst .....	129
4.2.11 Urachal Cyst .....	131
4.2.12 Vesical Diverticulum .....	132
4.2.13 Fetus in Fetu.....	133
4.2.14 Umbilical Vein Varix .....	133

4.3	Solid Intraabdominal Masses in Fetus . . . . .	135
4.3.1	Liver . . . . .	135
4.3.2	Adrenal Glands . . . . .	137
4.3.3	Infradiaphragmatic Bronchopulmonary Sequestration . . . . .	140
4.3.4	Bronchopulmonary Foregut Malformation . . . . .	142
4.4	Echoes in Gall Bladder . . . . .	143
4.5	Fetal Ascites . . . . .	143
4.5.1	Hydrops Fetalis . . . . .	143
4.5.2	Isolated Fetal Ascites . . . . .	145
	Suggested Reading . . . . .	150
<b>5</b>	<b>Fetal Abdominal Wall Sonography . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	151
5.2	Embryology . . . . .	151
5.2.1	Development of Cloaca . . . . .	151
5.3	Physiological Herniation of Bowel in the Fetus . . . . .	152
5.4	Omphalocele . . . . .	152
5.4.1	Ultrasound Features . . . . .	153
5.4.2	Associated Genetic and Structural Abnormalities . . . . .	153
5.4.3	Differential Diagnosis . . . . .	153
5.4.4	Prognosis . . . . .	153
5.5	Gastroschisis . . . . .	155
5.5.1	Ultrasound Features . . . . .	155
5.6	Umbilical Cord Hernia . . . . .	157
5.6.1	Ultrasound Features . . . . .	157
5.6.2	Outcome . . . . .	157
5.7	Bladder and Cloacal Exstrophy . . . . .	158
5.7.1	Aetiopathogenesis . . . . .	158
5.7.2	Prenatal Ultrasound Findings . . . . .	159
5.7.3	Outcome of Bladder and Cloacal Exstrophy . . . . .	160
5.8	Ectopia Cordis and Pentalogy of Cantrell . . . . .	162
5.8.1	Etiopathogenesis . . . . .	162
5.8.2	Ultrasound Features . . . . .	162
5.8.3	Associated Anomalies . . . . .	162
5.9	Limb Body Wall Complex/Body Stalk Anomaly . . . . .	164
5.9.1	Aetiopathogenesis . . . . .	164
5.9.2	Ultrasound Features . . . . .	164
5.9.3	Associated Anomalies . . . . .	164
5.9.4	Prognosis . . . . .	164
5.10	Amniotic Band Syndrome . . . . .	168
5.10.1	Aetiopathogenesis . . . . .	168
5.10.2	Ultrasound Features . . . . .	168
5.11	Prognosis in ABS . . . . .	169
5.12	Parasitic Twin . . . . .	169
	Suggested Reading . . . . .	170