
Contents

Dedication v

Preface to the Second Edition ix

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction: Defining “Computer” 1

1

The Advent of Commercial Computing, 1945–1956 13

2

Computing Comes of Age, 1956–1964 47

3

The Early History of Software, 1952–1968 79

4

From Mainframe to Minicomputer, 1959–1969 109

5

The “Go-Go” Years and the System/360, 1961–1975 143

6

The Chip and Its Impact, 1965–1975 177

7

The Personal Computer, 1972–1977 207

8
Augmenting Human Intellect, 1975–1985 243

9
Workstations, UNIX, and the Net, 1981–1995 281

10
“Internet Time,” 1995–2001 307

Conclusion: The Digitization of the World Picture 345

Notes 351

Bibliography 415

Index 431