

# Contents

<b>Preface.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Chapter 0. Fundamental notions of set theory.....</b>	<b>1</b>
0.1 Sets and functions.....	1
0.2 Cardinalities and operations with sets.....	3
0.3 Well-ordered sets.....	4
0.4 Ordinals.....	6
0.5 The alephs.....	8
<b>Chapter 1. Fundamental notions.....</b>	<b>11</b>
1.1 Binary relations on a set.....	11
1.2 Special properties of relations.....	12
1.3 The order relation and variants of it.....	13
1.4 Examples.....	16
1.5 Special remarks.....	18
1.6 Neighboring elements. Bounds.....	19
1.7 Diagram representation of finite posets.....	24
1.8 Special subsets of posets. Closure operators.....	29
1.9 Order-isomorphic mappings. Order types.....	34
1.10 Cuts. The Dedekind-MacNeille completion.....	40
1.11 The duality principle of order theory.....	47
<b>Chapter 2. General relations between posets and their chains and antichains .....</b>	<b>49</b>
2.1 Components of a poset.....	49
2.2 Maximal principles of order theory.....	50
2.3 Linear extensions of posets.....	52
2.4 The linear kernel of a poset.....	54
2.5 Dilworth's theorems.....	56
2.6 The lattice of antichains of a poset.....	62
2.7 The ordered set of initial segments of a poset.....	66
<b>Chapter 3. Linearly ordered sets.....</b>	<b>71</b>
3.1 Cofinality.....	71
3.2 Characters.....	77
3.3 $\eta_\alpha$ - sets.....	80
<b>Chapter 4. Products of orders.....</b>	<b>85</b>
4.1 Construction of new orders from systems of given posets.....	85
4.2 Order properties of lexicographic products.....	91

4.3 Universally ordered sets and the sets $H_\alpha$ of normal type $\eta_\alpha$ .....	97
4.4 Generalizations to the case of a singular $\omega_\alpha$ .....	108
4.5 The method of successively adjoining cuts.....	110
4.6 Special properties of the sets $T_\lambda$ for indecomposable $\lambda$ .....	114
4.7 Relations between the order types of lexicographic products.....	122
4.8 Cantor's normal form. Indecomposable ordinals.....	137
<b>Chapter 5. Universally ordered sets.....</b>	143
5.1 Adjoining IF-pairs to posets.....	143
5.2 Construction of an $\aleph_\alpha$ -universally ordered set.....	145
5.3 Construction of an injective $<$ -preserving mapping of $U_\alpha$ into $H_\alpha$ ...	152
<b>Chapter 6. Applications of the splitting method.....</b>	159
6.1 The general splitting method.....	159
6.2 Embedding theorems based on the order types of the well- and inversely well-ordered subsets.....	166
6.3 The change number of dyadic sequences.....	172
6.4 An application in combinatorial set theory.....	181
6.5 Cofinal subsets.....	189
6.6 Scattered sets.....	193
<b>Chapter 7. The dimension of posets.....</b>	203
7.1 The topology of linearly ordered sets and their products.....	203
7.2 The dimension of posets.....	206
7.3 Relations between the dimension of a poset and certain subsets....	213
7.4 Interval orders.....	228
<b>Chapter 8. Well-founded posets, pwo-sets and trees.....</b>	231
8.1 Well-founded posets.....	231
8.2 The notions well-quasi-ordered and partially well-ordered set.....	244
8.3 Partial ordinals.....	250
8.4 The theorem of de Jongh and Parikh.....	253
8.5 On the the structure of $\mathfrak{I}(P)$ , where $P$ is well-founded or pwo.....	258
8.6 Sequences in wqo-sets.....	262
8.7 Trees.....	266
8.8 Aronszajn trees and Specker chains.....	272
8.9 Suslin chains and Suslin trees.....	278
<b>Chapter 9. On the order structure of power sets.....</b>	285
9.1 Antichains in power sets.....	285

9.2 Contractive mappings in power sets.....	297
9.3 Combinatorial properties of choice functions.....	309
9.4 Combinatorial theorems on infinite power sets.....	319
<b>Chapter 10. Comparison of order types.....</b>	<b>331</b>
10.1 Some general theorems on order types.....	331
10.2 Countable order types.....	336
10.3 Uncountable order types.....	338
10.4 Homogeneous posets.....	343
<b>Chapter 11. Comparability graphs.....</b>	<b>353</b>
11.1 General remarks.....	353
11.2 A characterization of comparability graphs.....	357
11.3 A characterization of the comparability graphs of trees.....	364
<b>References.....</b>	<b>369</b>
<b>Index.....</b>	<b>379</b>
<b>List of symbols .....</b>	<b>385</b>