

Contents

Chapter 1

Background Optics

- 1.0 Introduction 1
- 1.1 The sign convention 3
- 1.2 Refraction – objects and images 4
- 1.3 Reduced distances and vergences 5
- 1.4 The Paraxial Equation 6
- 1.5 Linear magnification 8
- 1.6 Focal lengths of a surface 9
- 1.7 Surface power and focal lengths 10
- 1.8 Thick lenses 11
- 1.9 Vertex powers and focal lengths 12
- 1.10 Systems of three or more surfaces 13
- 1.11 Thin lenses and the equivalent lens 14
- 1.12 A note on lens forms 16
- 1.13 The principal points of a thick lens 17
- 1.14 The image in two or more surfaces 18
- 1.15 Image size of a finite object 20
- 1.16 Image size of a distant object 21
- 1.17 Nodal points 23
- 1.18 Significance of the cardinal points 27
- 1.19 The equivalent mirror 28
 - List of formulae 29
 - Exercises 32

Chapter 2

Optics of the Eye

- 2.1 The human eye 33
- 2.2 Model eyes 34
- 2.3 Emmetropia and ametropia 37
- 2.4 Axial, curvature and index ametropia in the reduced eye 40
- 2.5 Spectacle correction of ametropia 42
- 2.6 Correction of ametropia with a real lens 45
- 2.7 Some examples involving K 46
- 2.8 Clear and blurred images in the reduced eye 48
- 2.9 Blurred images in the simplified schematic eye 50
- 2.10 Pupil size and blur disc diameter 52

- 2.11 Depth of field 55
- 2.12 Retinal image size with a thin lens correction of the reduced eye 57
- 2.13 Spectacle magnification in reduced and simplified schematic eyes 58
- 2.14 Nodal points and clear image size 65
- 2.15 Retinal images with a near object 66
- 2.16 Spectacle magnification in near vision 70
- 2.17 The simple magnifier 71
- 2.18 Correction of spherical ametropia with a contact lens 79
- 2.19 Spectacle magnification with a contact lens 81
- 2.20 Relative spectacle magnification 82
- 2.21 Ametropia in the human eye 83
- 2.22 Catoptric and catadioptric images 85
- 2.23 Sub-aqua goggles or masks 91
- 2.24 Relationship between the reduced eye and the 3-surface eye 92
 - List of formulae 93
 - Exercises 96

Chapter 3

Astigmatism

- 3.0 Introduction 98
- 3.2 Oblique astigmatism 102
- 3.3 Obliquely crossed cylinders 103
- 3.4 Astigmatism in the eye 104
- 3.5 Classification of astigmatism 109
- 3.6 Distance vision in the unaided astigmatic eye 110
- 3.7 Correction of astigmatism 111
- 3.8 Accommodation in the uncorrected astigmatic eye 113
- 3.9 Near vision in the corrected astigmatic eye 116
- 3.10 Spectacle magnification with a thin lens and a reduced astigmatic eye 117
- 3.11 Spectacle magnification with a real lens 121
- 3.12 Contact lens correction 121
- 3.13 Spectacle magnification in a contact lens 122
- 3.14 Clinical recording of the standard of vision – visual acuity 123

3.15 Defocus blur and letter acuity 134
 3.16 Subjective determination of spherical refractive error 135
 3.17 The duochrome and binocular balancing tests 137
 3.18 The subjective determination of astigmatic ametropia 141
 3.19 The effect of an off-axis correcting cylinder 154
 3.20 Irregular refraction 155
 3.21 Spectacle lens design 156
 List of formulae 177
 Exercises 178

Chapter 4

Accommodation

4.1 Possible mechanisms of accommodation 181
 4.2 Theories of accommodation 182
 4.3 Changes in the lens during accommodation 185
 4.4 The nervous mechanism 186
 4.5 The stimulus to accommodation 186
 4.6 Resting state of accommodation 189
 4.7 The amplitude of accommodation 191
 4.8 Amplitude of accommodation versus age 196
 4.9 Presbyopia 199
 4.10 Hypermetropia and accommodation 207
 4.11 Juvenile stress myopia 209
 4.12 Aphakia and pseudophakia 211
 4.13 Bifocal and multifocal lenses 222
 Formulae 231
 Exercises 232

Chapter 5

Ophthalmic instruments

5.1 Retinoscopy 234
 5.2 Subjective optometers 247
 5.3 Ophthalmoscopy 253
 5.4 Keratometry 264
 5.5 Objective optometers 272
 5.6 Automatic objective refractors 274
 5.7 Ultrasonography 280
 5.8 The slit lamp 288
 5.9 Tonometry 291
 5.10 The placido disc and keratoscope 296
 Exercises 297

Chapter 6

Eye movements

6.1 The orbit 299
 6.2 Anatomy of the extraocular muscles 300
 6.3 Outline of the nervous control of extraocular muscles 303
 6.4 Actions of the extraocular muscles 311
 6.5 Binocular movements 318
 6.6 Convergence through spectacles 325
 6.7 Oculorotation and anisometropia 326
 6.8 Vertical facial asymmetry 328
 Exercises 329

Chapter 7

Ocular aspects of vision

7.1 Eye and brain 330
 7.2 The stimulus 331
 7.3 The measurement of light – photometry 336
 7.4 The retina 340
 7.5 Rod and cone pigments 347
 7.6 The light sense 354
 7.7 The colour sense 364
 7.8 Induction 366
 7.9 Entoptic phenomena 369
 7.10 Aberrations 372
 7.11 The visual acuities 379
 7.12 Eye movements and vision 394
 7.13 Flicker 395
 Exercises 396

Chapter 8

Coding in the visual system

8.1 The primary visual pathway 398
 8.2 Visual fields 402
 8.3 Intensity coding in the visual system 412
 8.4 The extra-striate regions 422
 8.5 Brain development 423
 8.6 Contrast sensitivity 429
 8.7 Frequency coding – colour vision 447
 Exercises 457

Chapter 9**Visual perception and binocular vision**

- 9.1 The stimulus and perception 458
- 9.2 Peripheral and central factors 459
- 9.3 Perceptual constancies 460
- 9.4 Pattern organisation in perception 462
- 9.5 Binocular perception 467
- 9.6 Binocular single vision 472
- 9.7 Fixation disparity 481
- 9.8 Binocular depth perception 488
- 9.9 Vertical partition of the retina 497
- 9.10 Chromatic stereopsis 498
- 9.11 Distortion in stereoscopic vision 499
- 9.12 Fusion, rivalry and suppression 505
- 9.13 Aniseikonia and anisometropia 507
- 9.14 Monocular versus binocular vision 515
- Exercises 516

Chapter 10**Binocular vision anomalies**

- 10.1 Introduction 517
- 10.2 The cover test 519
- 10.3 The causes of squint 526
- 10.4 Anomalies of accommodation and convergence 527
- 10.5 Heterophoria 529
- 10.6 Measurement of heterophoria 531
- 10.7 Investigation of heterophoria 536
- 10.8 The management of heterophoria 543
- 10.9 Strabismus 549
- 10.10 The Pulfrich phenomenon 567
- Exercises 569

Appendices

- Appendix 1 Back and front vertex powers of a lens:
derivation of the equations 570
- Appendix 2 Equivalent power of a lens 570
- Appendix 3 Radiometry and photometry 571
- Appendix 4 Pattern glare 578
- Appendix 5 ChromaGen lenses 579

References 581**Index** 584