

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
List of Maps, Tables and Figures	viii
Acknowledgements	x
List of Abbreviations	xii
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Nation-States Emerging on the Semi-periphery	25
The Beginnings of a Canadian Nationality: Integration Efforts and Racist Exclusion	25
Hungarian Nationality, Magyarization, and the Nationalization of the Law	37
Nation and Empire: A Complicated Relationship	46
Chapter 2. Statist Approaches	62
From Ethnic Neutrality to a Politics of Recognition in Austria	62
Promises of Equality, a Politics of Recognition and Racist Discrimination in India	80
The Formation and Determination of Ethnic Identities	95
Chapter 3. Imperialist Discrimination in Colonial Contexts	119
National Belonging, Migration and the Recognition of Difference in Bosnia	119
The Law and Racist Discrimination in British East Africa	134
Difference, Discrimination and Racism	148
Chapter 4. The United Kingdom between Nation, State and Empire	163
Subjecthood and Nationality before 1900	164
The Growing Importance of Ethnic Identities since 1900	168
Intersections of Ethnic, Religious, Social and Gender Differences	180

Chapter 5. Empires and Ethnic Heterogeneity	197
Ethnic Neutrality in the Late Nineteenth Century	197
The Ethnicization of the Law in the Early Twentieth Century	208
Biopower and Ethnicization: Splitting the Population or Splitting the Power	227
Conclusion	242
Bibliography	263
Index of Names and Places	290
Index of Subjects	294