Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Note on Spellings, Transliterations, and Translations xi

Introduction 1

The Two Tea Countries: A Brief History of the Global
 Tea Trade 26

Part I Competition and Consciousness: The Chinese and Indian Tea Industries, 1834–1896 43

- Incense and Industry: Labor-Intensive Capital Accumulation
 in the Tea Districts of Huizhou and the Wuyi Mountains 45
- A Crisis of Classical Political Economy in Assam: From Economic Liberalism to a Theory of Colonization, 1834–1862 81
- 4. After the Great Smash: Tea Mania, Overseas Capital, and Labor Intensification in Assam 115

5. No Sympathy for the Merchant? The Crisis of Chinese Tea and Classical Political Economy in Late Qing China 152

Part II Coolies and Compradors: Tea and Political Economy at the Turn of the Century 189

- Coolie Nationalism: The Category "Freedom" and Indian Nationalist Campaigns against Labor Indenture 195
- 7. From Cohong to Comprador: China's Tea IndustryRevolution and the Critique of Unproductive Labor 230

Conclusion 273

Notes 283
Bibliography 309
Index 331