

Table of Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xiii
Introduction: Balkan Paramilitaries – Undemobilized Combatants	1
I. Origins	7
Participation of Balkan Paramilitaries in the Balkan Wars and the Great War	13
The Balkans after the Great War	21
II. Demobilization vs. Mobilization	28
New Colours in the Balkan Palette of Paramilitarism	38
Whites	38
Reds	44
III. Balkan Borderlands	51
Initial Usage of Paramilitaries in the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, and Controversies that Occurred	55
Bulgaria and Paramilitarism: Weak State vs. Strong Movements	63
Albania: Paramilitarism or Pre-militarism?	71
Chetniks in the Post-Black Hand Era	76
Toplica Uprising 1917: Cornerstone of Post-Great War	
Chetnik Identity	78
IV. New Context + Traditional Methods = Unexpected Outcomes	82
Initial Response to Paramilitary Activities in the Yugoslav South	84
Introduction of Extraordinary Measures	99
Organization against Bulgarian Bandits	110
V. The Age of <i>Coups d'état</i>	119
Bulgarian 1923	129
June Coup d'état	129
September Uprising or Revolution?	138
Albanian Teeter	147
Zogu's Ascent to Power	147
Albania Under Fan Noli	151
VI. Individuals and Organizations	157
Renegades	157
Life Trajectories of some of the Balkans Paramilitaries	171
International Networks	181

VII. Legacies	194
Between World Wars	197
Second World War and Paramilitaries in the Balkans: Between Resistance, Collaboration, Revolutions, Counterrevolutions and Civil Wars	206
Paramilitaries and Paramilitarism in the Balkans after the Second World War	215
Inventing Traditions: Paramilitarism and the 'Wars of the Yugoslav Succession'	225
Conclusion: Balkan Paramilitaries	235
<i>Works Cited</i>	243
<i>Index</i>	255