

Editorial

V.P. Tzevelekos and K. Dzehtsiarou, Normal as Usual? Human Rights in Times of COVID-19 141

Guest Editorial

W. Benedek, Are the Tools of the Council of Europe Sufficient to Protect Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Law from Backsliding? 151

I. Ziemele, Liberal Values, COVID-19 and the Judiciary 159

Interview

M.R. Madsen and R. Spano, Authority and Legitimacy of the European Court of Human Rights: Interview with Robert Spano, President of the European Court of Human Rights 165

Articles

C. Mallory, A Traffic-Light System of State Arguments before the European Court of Human Rights 181

Janneke Gerards, Abstract and Concrete Reasonableness Review by the European Court of Human Rights 218

E. Erken, The Participation of Non-Governmental Organisations and National Human Rights Institutions in the Execution of Judgments of the Strasbourg Court: Exploring Rule 9 Communications at the Committee of Ministers 248

Book Reviews

M. O'Boyle, "Stephen Skinner, *Lethal Force, the Right to Life and the echr Narratives of Death and Democracy*. Oxford. Hart Publishing, 2019" 277

D. Kagiarios, "Lisa McIntosh Sundstrom, *Valerie Sperling and Melike Sayoglu, Courting Gender Justice: Russia, Turkey, and the European Court of Human Rights*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2019" 283

G. Oberleitner, "Isabella Risini, *The Inter-State Application under the European Convention on Human Rights: Between Collective Enforcement of Human Rights and International Dispute Settlement*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2018" 288

A. Berkes, Anne van Aaken and Iulia Motoc, editors, *The European Convention on Human Rights and General International Law*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018 292

A. Donald, editor, *Principled Resistance to ECtHR Judgments – A New Paradigm?*. Berlin and Heidelberg: Springer, 2019 297

Volume Contents 303