

# CONTENTS

Introduction 3

## PART ONE *Keeping Jews in Their Place*

- 1 A Missed Opportunity 25
- 2 Forced Baptisms 38
- 3 The Ghetto 60
- 4 Ritual Murder Makes a Comeback 86
- 5 The End of an Era 106

## PART TWO *The Church and the Rise of Modern Anti-Semitism*

- 6 The Catholic Press 133
- 7 Jewish Vampires 152
- 8 France 166
- 9 Austria 186
- 10 Race 205
- 11 Ritual Murder and the Popes  
in the Twentieth Century 213

## PART THREE *On the Eve of the Holocaust*

- 12 A Future Pope in Poland 239
- 13 Antechamber to the Holocaust 264

*Acknowledgments* 293

*Appendix: Popes and Their Secretaries of State* 297

*Notes* 299

*References Cited* 329

*Index* 345