

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i>	xiii
<b>Part I Introduction</b>		
1 Matter and Light		3
1.1 Introduction		3
1.2 The Nature of Matter		3
1.3 Atomic Radiations		4
1.4 Rutherford's Atom		6
1.5 Two Problems		7
2 Special Relativity		8
2.1 Introduction		8
2.2 Galilean Relativity		8
2.3 The Origins of Special Relativity		10
2.4 The Lorentz–Fitzgerald Contraction		10
2.5 The Special Theory of Relativity		11
2.6 Mass Momentum and Energy		12
2.7 The Physical Effects of Special Relativity		13
2.8 Using Relativity		14
3 Quantum Mechanics		16
3.1 Introduction		16
3.2 Planck's Hypothesis		16
3.3 Einstein's Explanation of the Photoelectric Effect		17
3.4 Bohr's Atom		17
3.5 De Broglie's Electron Waves		19
3.6 Schrödinger's Wavefunction		20
3.7 Heisenberg's Mechanics and the Uncertainty Principle		21
3.8 The Interpretation of the Wavefunction $\psi$		22

3.9	Electron Spin	23	10.2	Internal Symmetry	65
3.10	The Pauli Exclusion Principle	24	10.3	Quarks	66
4	Relativistic Quantum Theory	26	<b>Part IV Weak Interaction Physics I</b> 69		
4.1	Introduction	26	11	The Violation of Parity	71
4.2	The Dirac Equation	26	11.1	Introduction	71
4.3	Antiparticles	27	11.2	$\beta$ Decay of Cobalt	71
4.4	Quantum Field Theory (QFT)	29	11.3	Absolute-handedness and CP Invariance	73
4.5	Interacting Fields	30	12	Fermi's Theory of the Weak Interactions	75
4.6	Perturbation Theory	30	12.1	Introduction	75
4.7	Virtual Processes	32	12.2	Fermi's Theory of $\beta$ Decay	75
4.8	Renormalisation	32	12.3	Spin, Helicity and Chirality	76
4.9	The Quantum Vacuum	33	12.4	The Polarisation of $\beta$ -decay Electrons	76
4.10	Quantum Electrodynamics	34	12.5	Neutrino Helicity	77
4.11	Postscript	35	12.6	In Conclusion	78
<b>Part II Basic Particle Physics</b> 37					
5	The Fundamental Forces	39	13	Two Neutrinos	79
5.1	Introduction	39	13.1	Introduction	79
5.2	Gravity	39	13.2	A Problem in the Weak Interactions	79
5.3	Electromagnetism	41	13.3	The Two-neutrino Experiment	80
5.4	The Strong Nuclear Force	43	14	Neutral Kaons and CP Violation	82
5.5	The Weak Nuclear Force	45	14.1	Introduction	82
6	Symmetry in the Microworld	47	14.2	What is a Neutral Kaon?	82
6.1	Introduction	47	14.3	Violation of CP Symmetry	83
6.2	Space-Time Symmetries	47	<b>Part V Weak Interaction Physics II</b> 85		
6.3	Discrete Symmetries	48	15	The Current–Current Theory of the Weak Interactions	87
6.4	The CPT Theorem	50	15.1	Introduction	87
6.5	Dynamical Symmetries	50	15.2	The Lepton Current	87
6.6	Internal Symmetries	51	15.3	Higher-order Interactions	88
6.7	Broken Symmetries	51	16	An Example Leptonic Process: Electron-neutrino Scattering	90
7	Mesons	52	16.1	Introduction	90
7.1	Introduction	52	16.2	The Role of the Weak Force in Astrophysics	91
7.2	Yukawa's Proposal	52	17	The Weak Interactions of Hadrons	92
7.3	The Muon	52	17.1	Introduction	92
7.4	The Real Pion	53	17.2	The Hadronic Current	92
7.5	Terminology	54	17.3	The Hadron Current and Quarks	93
7.6	Isotopic Spin	55	18	The W Boson	94
8	Strange Particles	56	18.1	Introduction	94
8.1	Introduction	56	18.2	The W Boson	94
8.2	Associated Production	56	18.3	Observing the W Boson	95
8.3	The Kaons	57	<b>Part VI Gauge Theory of the Weak Interactions</b> 97		
8.4	The Hyperons	59	19	Motivation for the Theory	99
8.5	Summary	59	19.1	Introduction	99
<b>Part III Strong Interaction Physics</b> 61					
9	Resonance Particles	63	19.2	Problems with the W Bosons	99
9.1	Introduction	63			
9.2	Resonance Particle Experiments	63			
10	SU(3) and Quarks	65			
10.1	Introduction	65			

20	Gauge Theory	101	29.2	Electromagnetic Structure Functions	138
20.1	Introduction	101	29.3	Weak Interaction Structure Functions	139
20.2	The Formulation of QED	101	29.4	Electron and Neutrino Structure Functions Compared	140
20.3	Generalised Gauge Invariance	102	29.5	Sum Rules	140
20.4	Gauge Invariance and the Weak Interactions	103	29.6	Summary	141
21	Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking	105	<b>Part VIII Quantum Chromodynamics – the Theory of Quarks</b>		
21.1	Introduction	105	30	Coloured Quarks	143
21.2	Spontaneous Breaking of Global Symmetry	105	30.1	Introduction	145
21.3	Spontaneous Breaking of Local Symmetry – the Higgs Mechanism	106	30.2	Colour	145
22	The Glashow–Weinberg–Salam Model	108	30.3	Invisible Colour	147
22.1	Introduction	108	31	Colour Gauge Theory	150
22.2	Formulation	108	31.1	Introduction	150
22.3	Reprise	111	31.2	The Formulation of QCD	150
22.4	An Academic Postscript – Renormalisability	111	32	Asymptotic Freedom	154
23	Consequences of the Model	112	32.1	Introduction	154
23.1	Introduction	112	32.2	Violations of Scaling	157
23.2	Neutral Currents	112	33	Quark Confinement	160
23.3	The Incorporation of Hadrons – Charm	113	33.1	Introduction	160
23.4	Parity-violating Tests of the Glashow–Weinberg–Salam Model	115	33.2	Quark Forces – Hadron Forces	162
24	The Hunt for the $W^\pm, Z^0$ Bosons	116	<b>Part IX Electron–Positron Collisions</b>		
24.1	Introduction	116	34	Probing the Vacuum	165
24.2	The CERN $p\bar{p}$ Collider Experiment	116	34.1	Introduction	167
24.3	Detecting the Bosons	118	34.2	The Experiments	167
24.4	Epilogue	121	34.3	The Basic Reactions	168
<b>Part VII Deep Inelastic Scattering</b>			35	Quarks and Charm	171
25	Deep Inelastic Processes	123	35.1	Introduction	171
25.1	Introduction	125	35.2	The Quark Picture	171
25.2	Two Key Ideas	125	35.3	The Advent of Charm	172
26	Electron–Nucleon Scattering	126	35.4	Psychology	174
26.1	Introduction	127	35.5	Charmed Particles	176
26.2	The Scaling Hypothesis	127	36	Another Generation	178
26.3	Exploring the Structure Functions	129	36.1	Introduction	178
27	The Deep Inelastic Microscope	131	36.2	The Upsilon	178
27.1	Introduction	131	36.3	The Tau Heavy Lepton	179
27.2	Free Quarks and Strong Forces	131	36.4	Completing the Third Generation	181
28	Neutrino–Nucleon	134	<b>Part X The Standard Model</b>		
28.1	Introduction	134	37	The Model in Summary	183
28.2	Neutrino Experiments	134	37.1	Introduction	185
28.3	The Cross-section	135	37.2	Summary of the Standard Model	185
28.4	The Scaling Hypothesis	135	37.3	Consistency of the Standard Model	186
29	The Quark Model of the Structure Functions	138	38	Precision Tests of the Model	189
29.1	Introduction	138	38.1	Introduction	189
			38.2	Precision Tests of the Gauge Interactions	191

39 Flavour Mixing and CP Violation	195	45.7 Supersymmetry Breaking and the MSSM	225
39.1 Introduction	195	45.8 Another Prediction of SUSY	225
39.2 CP Violation in the Standard Model	195	45.9 Supersymmetry and Dark Matter	225
39.3 CP-Violation Experiments	196	45.10 Supersymmetry and the LHC	226
39.4 B-Physics Experiments	197		
39.5 K-Meson Experiments	198	46 Composite Higgs Models	228
40 The Large Hadron Collider	199	46.1 Introduction	228
40.1 Introduction	199	46.2 A World without the Higgs	228
40.2 Historical Constraints on the Higgs Boson Mass	199	46.3 Technicolour	229
40.3 The Large Hadron Collider Concept	200	46.4 Composite Higgs	229
40.4 Construction Timeline	200	46.5 Composite Higgs at Colliders	230
40.5 The LHC Experiments	200		
40.6 CERN and the World Wide Web	201	47 Axions and the Strong CP Problem	231
41 Discovery and Properties of the Higgs Boson	204	47.1 The Strong CP Problem	231
41.1 Introduction	204	47.2 The Axion	231
41.2 Decays of the Higgs Boson	204	47.3 The Axion Window	232
41.3 Production of the Higgs Boson	205		
41.4 Discovery of the Higgs Boson	205	<b>Part XII Particle Physics and Cosmology</b>	233
41.5 Properties of the Higgs Boson	206	48 The Big Bang and Inflation	235
41.6 The Future of Higgs Physics	207	48.1 Introduction	235
<b>Part XI Beyond the Standard Model</b>	209	48.2 Big Bang Cosmology	235
42 Reasons to Go Beyond	211	48.3 Beyond the Big Bang	238
42.1 Introduction	211	48.4 Inflation	238
43 Neutrino Masses and Mixing	213	48.5 Theories of Inflation	239
43.1 Introduction	213		
43.2 The Solar Neutrino Problem	213	49 The Cosmic Microwave Background	240
43.3 Neutrino Oscillations	214	49.1 Introduction	240
43.4 Neutrino Oscillation Experiments	214	49.2 Observations of the CMB	240
43.5 Solar Experiments	214	Anisotropy	240
43.6 Atmospheric Experiments	215	49.3 Physics of the CMB Anisotropy	241
43.7 Short Baseline Experiments	217	49.4 CMB Polarisation	242
43.8 Theory of Neutrino Masses and Mixings	218		
43.9 A Minimal Extension of the Standard Model	218	50 The Matter–Antimatter Asymmetry	243
44 Grand Unification	220	50.1 Introduction	243
44.1 Introduction	220	50.2 GUT Baryogenesis	243
45 Supersymmetry	223	50.3 Baryogenesis via Leptogenesis	244
45.1 Introduction	223	50.4 Electroweak Baryogenesis	245
45.2 Miracles of SUSY	223		
45.3 SUSY and the Real World	224	51 Dark Matter	246
45.4 The Hierarchy Problem	224	51.1 Introduction	246
45.5 SUSY as a Resolution of the Hierarchy Problem	224	51.2 Gravitational Evidence for Dark Matter	246
45.6 Supersymmetrising the Standard Model	225	51.3 Dark Matter Candidates	247
		51.4 Searches for Dark Matter	248
		52 Dark Energy	249
		52.1 Introduction	249
		52.2 Einstein’s Cosmological Constant	249
		52.3 Supernovae and Dark Energy	249
		52.4 The Cosmological Hierarchy Problem	251
		52.5 The ‘Why Now?’ Problem	251

52.6	The Anthropic Principle	251	59.1	The Miracle of Duality	278
52.7	Summary	251	59.2	The String Theory Side	278
<b>Part XIII Gravity and Gravitational Waves</b>					
53	From General Relativity to Gravitational Waves	253	59.3	The Quantum Field Theory Side	279
53.1	Introduction	255	59.4	The AdS–CFT Dictionary	279
53.2	Hulse–Taylor Variation in Binary Pulsar Periodicity	256	59.5	Applications of AdS–CFT	279
53.3	Modern Astrophysics	256	60	Consequences of the Theory	280
54	The Discovery of Gravitational Waves	259	60.1	The Richness of String and M-theory	280
54.1	Introduction	259	60.2	Back to the Anthropic Principle	281
54.2	LIGO	259	60.3	A Theory in Search of Experiment	281
54.3	The Detection of GW150914	259	60.4	Conclusion	282
54.4	Subsequent Events	262	<b>Part XV The Future: To Boldly Go!</b>		
55	Gravitational-wave and Multi-messenger Astronomy	263	61	Accelerators, Observatories and Other Experiments	283
55.1	Introduction	263	61.1	Accelerators	285
55.2	Gravitational-wave Astronomy	263	61.2	Observatories and Other Experiments	286
55.3	GW170817 – a Binary Neutron Star Merger	264	62	Known Unknowns	289
56	The Future: Super LIGO and LISA	266	62.1	The Current In-tray	289
<b>Part XIV String Theory</b>					
57	Origins – the Hadronic String	269	63	Glittering Prizes	291
57.1	The Success of QFT	271	63.1	The Class of 1984	291
57.2	The Problem of Gravity	271	64	Unknown Unknowns: It Must Be Beautiful	292
57.3	Strings versus Particles	272	64.1	The Challenges of Quantum Gravity	292
57.4	The Hadronic String	273	64.2	The Beautiful Equations	293
58	String Theory to M-theory	275	<b>Appendices</b>		
58.1	The Search for a Consistent String Theory	275	A	Units and Constants	295
58.2	String Theories Contain More Than String	276	B	Glossary	297
59	The AdS–CFT Correspondence	278	C	List of Symbols	298
			D	Bibliography	306
			E	Elementary Particle Data	308
				<i>Name Index</i>	312
				<i>Subject Index</i>	313
					314