

Table of Contents

Preface	v
1 Laboratory Safety	1
1.1 The lab as a safe place	1
1.2 Personal protective equipment	5
1.3 Emergency equipment for general purpose	7
1.4 GHS for classification and labeling of chemicals	12
1.5 Chemical incompatibility and storage	18
1.6 Substances with risk of fire and explosion	20
1.7 Waste treatment and disposal	25
1.8 References	28
2 Lab Notebook	29
2.1 Notebook structure	29
2.2 Experiment report for a practice course	33
2.3 Some guidelines for keeping a notebook	33
2.4 Example of an experiment description	36
2.5 Basic calculations	40
3 Laboratory Equipment	45
3.1 Introduction	45
3.2 Manufacture of lab equipment	45
3.3 Cleaning of glassware	48
3.4 General-purpose glassware	53
3.5 Fastening and anchoring	60
3.6 Pressure and vacuum equipment	63
3.7 Pressure reactors and hydrogenators	67
3.8 Other materials	68
4 Basic Laboratory Operations	71
4.1 Introduction	71
4.2 Weighing of solids and liquids	71
4.3 Measurement of liquid volumes or solutions	74
4.4 Transfer of solids and liquids	79
4.5 Techniques used in chemical reactions	80
4.6 Reflux	89
4.7 Isolation and purification of solids	100
4.8 Liquid-liquid extraction	111
4.9 Solid-liquid extraction (Soxhlet)	116
4.10 Removal of solvents under reduced pressure	117
4.11 Distillation	120
4.12 Reactions in an inert atmosphere	130
4.13 Reaction and removing of gaseous products	135

4.14	Chromatographic techniques	135
4.15	References	144
5	Determining Physical and Spectroscopic Properties	145
5.1	Introduction	145
5.2	Determining physical properties	145
5.3	Determining spectroscopic properties	152
5.4	Preparation of samples for spectroscopy	171
6	Functional-Group Analysis	177
6.1	Introduction	177
6.2	Qualitative elemental analysis	177
6.3	Organoleptic and physical properties	180
6.4	Classification by solubility (solubility tests)	180
6.5	Functional-group analysis	181
6.6	Identification of an unknown substance	205
7	Basic Operation Experiments	207
7.1	Recrystallization and solubility tests	208
7.2	Stirring and decanting	213
7.3	Simple distillation	216
7.4	Extraction and "rotary evaporator"	218
7.5	Liquid-liquid extraction (with centrifuge)	220
7.6	Liquid-liquid extraction (with separatory funnel)	222
7.7	Reflux, simple, and fractional distillation	227
7.8	Steam distillation and vacuum distillation	230
7.9	Solid-liquid extraction (Soxhlet)	232
7.10	TLC and CC chromatography	234
7.11	References	238
8	Organic Synthesis Experiments	239
8.1	Alkene oxidation	240
8.2	Dehydration of alcohols	242
8.3	Oxidation of alcohols	244
8.4	Nucleophilic substitution reactions	246
8.5	Synthesis of an ether	250
8.6	Aromatic electrophilic substitution of an ester	252
8.7	Electrophilic aromatic substitution ($S_{E}Ar$)	254
8.8	Synthesis of azo dyes	256
8.9	Auto-oxidation-reduction of aromatic aldehydes	259
8.10	Synthesis of α, β -unsaturated ketones	262
8.11	Saponification reaction	265
8.12	Esterification	267
8.13	Difunctional compound chemoselectivity	269
8.14	Perkin reaction	272
8.15	Synthesis of imide	274
8.16	Condensation polymerization reaction	276
8.17	Radical polymerization	278
8.18	Multistep synthesis of a drug	280
8.19	Multistep synthesis of an anesthetic	283

8.20	Using protecting groups	286
8.21	References	289
9	Advanced Organic Synthesis Experiments	291
9.1	Reductive amination	292
9.2	Chiral resolution	294
9.3	Stereospecific synthesis of glycols	297
9.4	Reactivity of carbenes	300
9.5	Regioselective halogenations	302
9.6	Oxidative coupling of alkynes	304
9.7	Diels-Alder reactions	306
9.8	Wittig reaction	308
9.9	Grignard reagents	311
9.10	Organometallic compounds	314
9.11	Chemoselectivity	317
9.12	Electrophilic aromatic substitution (S_EAr)	320
9.13	Hofmann rearrangement	323
9.14	Radical coupling	325
9.15	Synthesis of a heterocyclic drug	328
9.16	Transformations of hydroxy ketone	331
9.17	Enamines as reaction intermediates	334
9.18	N-Heterocycle synthesis	336
9.19	Synthesis of macrocycles	338
9.20	Preparation of a sports dietary supplement	340
9.21	Claisen condensation	342
9.22	Terpene transformation	344
9.23	Carbohydrates	346
9.24	Preparation of a nucleoside	348
9.25	References	351
10	Microscale	353
10.1	Introduction	353
10.2	The scales in the Organic Chemistry laboratory	353
10.3	Pros of working at the microscale	355
10.4	Specific microscale lab equipment	355
10.5	Microscale laboratory techniques	357
10.6	References	370
11	Microscale Experiments	371
11.1	Addition of HX to alkenes	372
11.2	Production of margarine	374
11.3	Isomerization of alkenes	376
11.4	Nucleophilic substitution reaction	378
11.5	Methylketone reactivity	380
11.6	Electrophilic aromatic substitution (S_EAr)	382
11.7	Sandmeyer reaction	385
11.8	Synthesis of a carbohydrate derivative	387
11.9	Free-radical halogenation	389
11.10	Alkylbenzene oxidation	391

11.11	Reduction of anthraquinone	393
11.12	Compounds for the fragrance industry	395
11.13	Tandem transesterification-esterification	399
11.14	Polyfunctional molecule reactivity	401
11.15	Multistep synthesis of N-heterocycles	404
11.16	Synthesis of five-membered heterocycles	406
11.17	References	408
12	Green Chemistry	409
12.1	Introduction	409
12.2	The 12 principles of Green Chemistry	410
12.3	Goals of Green Chemistry	412
12.4	Parameters to evaluate chemical processes	412
12.5	Green Chemistry for undergraduate laboratories	414
12.6	References	414
13	Green Chemistry Experiments	417
13.1	Oxidative cleavage of alkenes	418
13.2	Halogen addition to alkenes	421
13.3	Green epoxidation	423
13.4	Acylation of aromatic amines	425
13.5	Solvent-free reductive amination	427
13.6	Friedel-Crafts alkylation	429
13.7	Regiospecific nitration of phenols	431
13.8	Oxidation of aromatic aldehydes	433
13.9	Green synthesis of ethers	435
13.10	Synthesis of an acetal in water	437
13.11	Reduction of a ketone alkaline solution	439
13.12	Solvent-free Baeyer-Villiger reaction	441
13.13	Enzymatic reduction of β -ketoesters	443
13.14	C-C Bond forming	445
13.15	C=C Bond formation in the absence of solvent	447
13.16	Diels-Alder in water	449
13.17	Green synthesis of a <i>p</i> -cymene	451
13.18	Oxidative coupling reaction in water	454
13.19	Organic compounds from recycled polymer	456
13.20	Crosslinked biodegradable polymers	459
13.21	Polymers from renewable raw materials	461
13.22	Organocatalysis	463
13.23	Knoevenagel-Pinner reactions in water	466
13.24	Biginelli reaction	468
13.25	Multi-component synthesis in water	470
13.26	Preparation of a dipyrrol derivative in water	472
13.27	Ionic liquid in water	474
13.28	Beckmann rearrangement	476
13.29	Fluorescent natural product	479
13.30	Photochemical solid phase	481
13.31	References	483
	Index	485