

# Contents

**Abbreviations** *ix*

**Contributors** *xiii*

## SECTION 1

### Scientific basis of clinical neurophysiology 1

- 1 Nerve, muscle, and neuromuscular junction** 3  
Machiel J. Zwarts
- 2 The motor unit** 9  
David Burke and James Howells
- 3 Motor control: spinal and cortical mechanisms** 19  
David Burke
- 4 Cortical activity: single cell, cell assemblages, and networks** 31  
John G. R. Jefferys
- 5 Recording of neural signals, neural activation, and signal processing** 37  
Dick F. Stegeman and Michel J. A. M. Van Putten

## SECTION 2

### Techniques of clinical neurophysiology 47

- 6 Nerve conduction studies** 49  
Jun Kimura
- 7 Electromyography** 67  
Erik Stålberg
- 8 Quantitative electromyography** 81  
Anders Fuglsang-Frederiksen,  
Kirsten Pugdahl, and Hatice Tankisi
- 9 Axonal excitability: molecular basis and assessment in the clinic** 97  
Susanna B. Park, Cindy S-Y. Lin, and Matthew C. Kiernan

**10 Reflex studies** 107  
Josep Valls-Solé

**11 Electroencephalography** 119  
Michalis Koutroumanidis,  
Dimitrios Sakellariou, and Vasiliki Tsirka

**12 Intracranial electroencephalographic recordings** 131  
Gonzalo Alarcón and Antonio Valentín

**13 Magnetoencephalography** 149  
Paul L. Furlong, Elaine Foley,  
Caroline Witton, and Stefano Seri

**14 Transcranial magnetic stimulation** 163  
Kerry R. Mills

**15 Evoked potentials** 175  
Helmut Buchner

**16 Polysomnography and other investigations for sleep disorders** 187  
Zenobia Zaiwalla and Roo Killick

**17 Clinical neurophysiology of the pelvic floor** 195  
Adrian J. Fowle

## SECTION 3

### Clinical aspects: peripheral nervous system 207

- 18 The clinical approach to neurophysiology** 209  
Kerry R. Mills
- 19 Focal neuropathies** 213  
Jeremy D. P. Bland
- 20 Generalized peripheral neuropathies** 223  
Hessel Franssen
- 21 Disorders of single nerves, roots, and plexuses** 235  
Kerry R. Mills

**22 Neurophysiology in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and other motor degenerations** 243

Mamede de Carvalho and Michael Swash

**23 Clinical aspects of neuromuscular junction disorders** 257

Donald B. Sanders

**24 Primary muscle diseases** 267

Robin P. Kennett and Sidra Aurangzeb

**25 Paediatric conditions** 277

Matthew Pitt

**26 EMG-guided botulinum toxin therapy** 291

V. Peter Misra and Santiago Catania

**SECTION 4**

**Clinical aspects: central nervous system** 299

**27 Genetic generalized epilepsy** 301

Friederike Moeller, Ronit M. Pressler, and J. Helen Cross

**28 Focal epilepsy** 313

Tim Wehner, Kanjana Unnwongse, and Beate Diehl

**29 Syncope** 337

Shane Delamont

**30 Convulsive and non-convulsive status epilepticus** 345

Matthew C. Walker

**31 Presurgical evaluation for epilepsy surgery** 355

Robert Elwes

**32 Encephalopathy, central nervous system infections, and coma** 379

Michalis Koutroumanidis and Robin Howard

**33 Migraine, stroke, and cerebral ischaemia** 399

Gonzalo Alarcón, Marian Lazaro, and Antonio Valentín

**34 Electroclinical features of paediatric conditions** 411

Sushma Goyal

**35 Sleep disorders** 425

Zenobia Zaiwalla and Roo Killick

**36 Intraoperative monitoring** 437

Marc R. Nuwer

**Index** 451