

Contents

8

FOREWORD

Richard Florida

10

INTRODUCTION

Paul Knox

16

THE FOUNDATIONAL CITY

Lila Leontidou
Guido Martinotti

Core cities

Athens and Rome

Secondary cities

*Knossos, Santorini, Sparta, Pella,
Syracuse, Marseille, Alexandria,
Constantinople, Babylon*

34

THE NETWORKED CITY

Raf Verbruggen
Michael Hoyler
Peter Taylor

Core cities

*Augsburg, London, Venice, Florence,
Innsbruck, Lübeck, Bruges, Paris, Ghent*

52

THE IMPERIAL CITY

Asli Ceylan Oner

Core city

Istanbul

Secondary cities

*Rome, St. Petersburg, Vienna,
London, Beijing, Mexico City, Moscow*

70

THE INDUSTRIAL CITY

Jane Clossick

Core city

Manchester

Secondary cities

*Berlin, Chicago, Detroit, Düsseldorf,
Glasgow, Sheffield*

88

THE RATIONAL CITY

Andrew Herod

Core city

Paris

Secondary cities

*Vienna, New York, London,
Budapest, Washington, D.C.*

106

THE GLOBAL CITY

Ben Derudder
Peter Taylor
Michael Hoyler
Frank Witlox

Core cities

London and New York

Secondary cities

*Frankfurt, San Francisco,
Geneva, Mumbai, Nairobi*

124

THE CELEBRITY CITY

Elizabeth Currid-Halkett

Core city

Los Angeles

Secondary cities

*New York, London, Milan,
Mumbai, Las Vegas*

140

THE MEGACITY

Jan Nijman
Michael Shin

Core city
Mumbai

Secondary cities
*Cairo, Mexico City, Jakarta,
Karachi, Shanghai, São Paulo, New York*

210

THE GREEN CITY

Heike Mayer

Core city
Freiburg

Secondary cities
*Stockholm, Portland, Curitiba, Masdar City,
Güssing, Wildpoldsried*

158

THE INSTANT CITY

Lucia Cony-Cidade

Core city
Brasília

Secondary cities
Abuja, Chandigarh, Canberra

226

THE INTELLIGENT CITY

Kevin C. Desouza

Core city
London

Secondary cities
*Amsterdam, Tokyo, New York, Singapore, Seoul,
San Francisco, Chicago, Sydney, Vienna*

176

THE TRANSNATIONAL CITY

Jan Nijman
Michael Shin

Core city
Miami

Secondary cities
*Vancouver, Hong Kong, Dubai,
Singapore, Dublin, Los Angeles*

APPENDICES

Glossary 244

Resources 246

Contributors 250

Index 252

Acknowledgments 256

194

THE CREATIVE CITY

Paul Knox

Core city
Milan

Secondary cities
*Paris, New York, London,
Portland, Los Angeles*