

Contents

A Note on Transliteration VII

Acknowledgements VIII

Foreword: Making the Case for Women Judges in the Muslim World

Valentine M. Moghadam XI

List of Contributors XIX

1 Introduction: A Historical Overview of Gender and Judicial Authority in the Muslim World 1

Nadia Sonneveld and Monika Lindbekk

PART I

Comparative Understandings of Women's Appointment as Judges

2 Do Female Judges Judge Differently? Empirical Realities of a Theoretical Debate 23

Ulrike Schultz

3 Women's Access to Legal Education and Their Appointment to the Judiciary: The Dutch, Egyptian, and Indonesian Cases Compared 51

Nadia Sonneveld

PART 2

Country Studies

4 Female Judges at Indonesian Religious Courtrooms: Opportunities and Challenges to Gender Equality 101

Euis Nurlaelawati and Arskal Salim

5 Seeking Portia and the Duke: Male and Female Judges Dispensing Justice in Paternity Cases in Morocco 123

Nadia Sonneveld

- 6 Female Judges in Malaysian *Shari'a* Courts: A Problem of Gender or Legal Interpretation? 153
Najibah Mohd Zin
- 7 Tunisian Female Judges and 'The Mobilization of the Emancipative Potential of the Tunisian Family Law' 178
Maaïke Voorhoeve
- 8 Lady Judges of Pakistan: Embodying the Changing Living Tradition of Islam 204
Rubya Mehdi
- 9 The Politics of Exclusion: Women Public Prosecutors and Criminal Court Judges in Syria (1975–2009) 237
Monique C. Cardinal
- 10 The Best of Times, the Worst of Times: State-Salaried, Female Legal Professionals and Foreign Policy in Post-Qadhafi Libya 259
Jessica Carlisle
- 11 Women Judges in Egypt: Discourse and Practice 284
Monika Lindbekk
- Index 317