

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword by Michael M. Gunter	7
Introduction by Pat Walsh	9
"Armen Garo"	11
A Candid Admission	13
Who was Pasdermadjian?	16
Reform or Insurrection	20
A Series of Betrayals	23
A Comrade in Arms	25
A Cautionary Tale of Betrayal	29
Armenia And Her Claims To Freedom And National Independence	31
<i>(1919) by Dr. Garegin Pasdermadjian ("Armen Garo")</i>	
Why Armenia Should Be Free. Armenia's Role In The Present War	59
<i>(1918) by Dr. Garegin Pasdermadjian</i>	
Commentary: A Cautionary Tale of Betrayal	105
<i>by Pat Walsh</i>	
The Armenians	105
The Armenians and the Ottomans	110
The Millet System	114
The Problem of Russian Expansion	118

A Forgotten Event	121
The British Block	131
Birth of the Armenian Question	133
The Problem of Missionaries	139
James Bryce and the Armenians	143
Armenia Revisited	147
The Birth of the Revolutionary Societies	150
Literary Inspiration	154
The Nationalist Spirit	158
The Dashnak Offensive	165
The German Stabilising Influence	173
The Young Turks and the Dashnaks	179
The Destabilising of the "Six Vilayets"	187
The Tsar Turns Toward Constantinople	193
The Effect on the Armenian Position	195
The British Destabilisation	197
The Effects of the Balkan Wars	205
Turkish Nationalism?	209
The Resurrection of 'The Armenian Question'	213
The Lost Autonomy Deal	220
Marmaduke Pickthall on the Inspectors	222
A Fateful Decision	226
Turkish Neutrality	233
Churchill's Provocation	238
The Obscure Black Sea Incident	244
Russia and the Armenians	247
England and the Armenians	250
The Armenian Intervention on the Caucasus Front	255

Britain and Armenian Offers	260
The Security Situation in Early 1915	267
Forced Migration and its Consequences	272
The External Pressure Context	276
A Counter-Insurgency Operation	278
The Question of Numbers	282
Nationalism and the Ottoman Response	285
Russian 'Betrayal'	289
Russian Collapse	294
The Usefulness of the Armenians	297
The Armenians Hold the Front	299
Britain and America	301
Claiming Magna Armenia	306
The Paris Conference	311
Victors' Justice	317
President Wilson's 'Self-Determination'	322
Frederic Howe	324
The Harbord Mission	328
A British/U.S. Conversation	332
British Evacuation	335
Britain Attempts to Pass Armenia to the U.S	338
Britain and France	342
Betrayal by America?	346
January 1920 – Russian Return	350
San Remo April 1920	353
Treaty of Sèvres	358
The Final Curtain	365
A Final Reflection on Betrayal	368

The Armenian Defeat	373
The British and the Armenians	375
An Irish Supporter of the Armenians	379
T.P. O'Connor Supports Pasdermadjian	382
A Liberal Propagandist: Lord Bryce	385
The First Human Rights War?	386
Armenia and Ireland	392
A Liberal Propagandist: Arnold Toynbee	396
Two Wars?	403
Appendix: Turks and Armenians: A Debate from 1919-20	409
Selected Bibliography	431