

Contents

List of figures	page x
List of tables	xii
Contributors	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvi
Part I Introduction	1
1 Bilingual processing: a dynamic and rapidly changing field <i>John W. Schwieter and Natasha Tokowicz</i>	3
Part II Theories and methodologies	27
2 Six decades of research on lexical representation and processing in bilinguals <i>Nan Jiang</i>	29
3 Computational modeling of bilingual language acquisition and processing: conceptual and methodological considerations <i>Ping Li and Xiaowei Zhao</i>	85
4 Methods for studying adult bilingualism <i>Michael Spivey and Cynthia Cardon</i>	108
5 Methods for studying infant bilingualism <i>Krista Byers-Heinlein</i>	133
Part III Acquisition and development	155
6 Becoming bilingual: are there different learning pathways? <i>Núria Sebastián-Gallés</i>	157
7 Phonology and morphology in lexical processing <i>Kira Gor</i>	173
8 Processing perspectives on instructed second language acquisition <i>Bill VanPatten</i>	200
9 Learning second language vocabulary: insights from laboratory studies <i>Natasha Tokowicz and Tamar Degani</i>	216
10 Second language constructions: usage-based acquisition and transfer <i>Nick Ellis, Ute Römer, and Matthew O'Donnell</i>	234

11	Variability in bilingual processing: a dynamic approach	<i>Wander Lowie and Kees de Bot</i>	255
Part IV Comprehension and representation			273
12	Conceptual representation in bilinguals: the role of language specificity and conceptual change	<i>Panos Athanasopoulos</i>	275
13	Emotion word processing within and between languages	<i>Jeanette Altarriba and Dana Basnight-Brown</i>	293
14	Orthographic processing in bilinguals	<i>Walter J. B. van Heuven and Emily L. Coderre</i>	308
15	Bilingual lexical access during written sentence comprehension	<i>Ana Schwartz</i>	327
16	Cross-language interactions during bilingual sentence processing	<i>Paola Dussias, Amelia J. Dietrich, and Álvaro Villegas</i>	349
Part V Production			367
17	Individual differences in second language speech production	<i>Judit Kormos</i>	369
18	Parallel language activation in bilinguals' word production and its modulating factors: a review and computer simulations	<i>Annette M. B. de Groot and Peter A. Starreveld</i>	389
19	Cross-language asymmetries in code-switching patterns: implications for bilingual language production	<i>Carol Myers-Scotton and Janice Jake</i>	416
20	Intra-sentential code-switching: cognitive and neural approaches	<i>Janet G. van Hell, Kaitlyn A. Litcofsky, and Caitlin Y. Ting</i>	459
Part VI Control			483
21	Selection and control in bilingual comprehension and production	<i>Judith F. Kroll, Jason W. Gullifer, Rhonda McClain, Eleonora Rossi, and María Cruz Martín</i>	485
22	On the mechanism and scope of language control in bilingual speech production	<i>Cristina Baus, Francesca Branzi, and Albert Costa</i>	508
23	Behavioral measures of language control: Production and comprehension	<i>Julia Festman and John W. Schwieter</i>	527
24	Neural perspectives of language control	<i>Arturo Hernandez</i>	548
Part VII Consequences of bilingualism			569
25	Cognitive consequences of bilingualism: executive control and cognitive reserve	<i>Ellen Bialystok and Fergus Craik</i>	571
26	Does bilingual exercise enhance cognitive fitness in traditional non-linguistic executive processing tasks?	<i>Matthew O. Hilchey, Jean Saint-Aubin, and Raymond M. Klein</i>	586

27	Neural consequences of bilingualism for cortical and subcortical function	<i>Jennifer Krizman and Viorica Marian</i>	614
28	How bilingualism shapes the mental lexicon	<i>Gary Libben and Mira Goral</i>	631
29	Losing a first language to a second language	<i>Eve Higby and Loraine Obler</i>	645
30	Moving beyond two languages: The effects of multilingualism on language processing and language learning	<i>Jared Linck, Erica Michael, Ewa Golonka, Alina Twist, and John W. Schwieter</i>	665
18.1	A model of picture naming in bilinguals (based on Costa et al., 2000)		695
References			829
Index	The basic layout of the networks used in our simulations of the activation of a phonological node of a cognate (a) and a non-cognate (b)		408
18.2	A model of picture naming in bilinguals		409
18.4	Lexical representation and processing in bilinguals		124
18.1	Production model and the 4-M model		284
1.1	An illustration of (a) localist representation and (b) distributed representation of words		284
1.1	Mean RT and standard error for two conditions		284
1.2	Three basic connectionist network architectures		284
1.2	A sketch of the Global Model (adapted from Van Lehn & McClelland, 2010)		284
2.2	Bilingual semantic representations as a functional category of acquisition		409
2.2	Growth in young children from 2;0 to 2;6 of suprasegmental related to word production (in English, Dutch, and Italian)		409
2.2	Growth in young children from 2;0 to 2;6 of suprasegmental and bilingualism (bilingual, bilingual-dominant)		409
2.2	An illustration of different measures of cognate bias in a hypothetical French-English bilingual infant		409
2.1	Illustration of the factorial separations between words in the speech signal		409
2.2	Four semantic developmental stages of phonemes perception in four groups of infants and contrastive systems		409
2.2	BNC word type distribution for V across n' (left) and n' (right)		409
2.2	A semantic network for 'V across n' from the BNC using WordNet as a base. Node size is proportional to degree		409
2.3	Experiment 1 log10 verb generation frequency against log10 verb frequency in that VAC in the BNC for 'V of n'		409
2.4	L1 English and German, Spanish and Czech L2 English log10 verb generation frequency against log10 verb frequency in that VAC in the BNC for VACs 'V about n'		409
2.5	L1 English and German, Spanish and Czech L2 English log10 verb generation frequency against log10 verb frequency in that VAC in the BNC for VACs 'V between n'		409