

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
1 Introduction: two new challenges to human rights and the question of motivation	1
PART I	
Preparing the ground	9
2 Human rights: a conception	11
2.1 <i>The book's conception of human rights: human rights and global justice</i>	11
2.2 <i>What are the minimum requirements of global justice?</i>	13
3 Common challenges to human rights: the relativist and the political pawns challenge	23
3.1 <i>The relativist challenge</i>	24
3.2 <i>The political pawns challenge</i>	30
3.3 <i>To conclude</i>	34
PART II	
Novel challenges to human rights	41
4 The challenge of global inequality	43
4.1 <i>A largely state-based world order and equal human rights protection: a tension?</i>	45
4.2 <i>A largely state-based world order and human rights: reconsidering our commitments</i>	47

viii *Contents*

4.3	<i>Some objections</i>	53
4.4	<i>To conclude</i>	56
5	The challenge of future people	63
5.1	<i>Which claims can qualify as human rights claims?</i>	65
5.2	<i>How to prioritize among human rights claims – including between the present and the future</i>	67
5.3	<i>Priority-setting among human rights: uncertainties, and assumptions, concerning future people</i>	76
5.4	<i>To conclude</i>	85
PART III		
Getting to realization		95
6	The question of motivation: can people be motivated as needed for realizing human rights?	97
6.1	<i>How best to approach the motivational question</i>	99
6.2	<i>What motivates individuals to act in accordance with human rights?</i>	101
6.3	<i>Some objections</i>	105
6.4	<i>To conclude</i>	112
7	Conclusion	119
	<i>Bibliography</i>	123
	<i>Index</i>	129