
Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Fundamental Terms	1
1.2	Classification of Magnetic Material	3
1.3	Bohr–van Leeuwen Theorem	6
2	Magnetism of Atoms	7
2.1	Atoms in a Magnetic Field	7
2.2	Atomic Diamagnetism	9
2.3	Atomic Paramagnetism	10
2.4	Hund’s Rules for the Ground State of Atoms	21
	Problems	24
3	Solid State Magnetism	25
3.1	Model of Free Electrons	25
3.2	Pauli Paramagnetism	29
3.3	Spontaneously Spin Split States	30
3.4	Magnetism of $3d$ Transition Metals and Alloys	36
	Problems	39
4	Magnetic Interactions	41
4.1	Magnetic Dipole Interaction	41
4.2	Direct Exchange	42
4.3	Indirect Exchange	43
5	Collective Magnetism	47
5.1	Ferromagnetism	48
5.2	Antiferromagnetism	55
5.3	Ferrimagnetism	62
5.4	Helical Order	65
5.5	Spin Glasses	67
	Problems	68

6	Broken Symmetry	71
6.1	Breaking of the Symmetry	71
6.2	Different Models of Magnetic Behavior	73
6.3	Consequences	77
6.4	Phase Transitions	78
6.5	Magnetic Excitations	83
7	Magnetic Anisotropy Effects	89
7.1	Overview of Magnetic Anisotropies	89
7.2	Magneto Crystalline Anisotropy	90
7.3	Shape Anisotropy	102
7.4	Induced Magnetic Anisotropy	105
7.5	Stress Anisotropy (Magnetostriction)	108
7.6	Magnetic Surface and Interface Anisotropies	112
	Problems	114
8	Magnetic Domain Structures	117
8.1	Magnetic Domains	117
8.2	Domain Walls	120
8.3	Domain Wall Width	121
8.4	Closure Domains	124
9	Magnetization Dynamics	133
9.1	Magnetic After-Effect	133
9.2	Influence of High-Frequent Magnetic Fields	139
9.3	Damping Processes	141
9.4	Ferromagnetic Resonance	145
	Problems	149
10	Magnetism in Reduced Dimensions – Atoms	151
10.1	Single Atoms on a Surface	152
10.2	Quantum Mirage	156
10.3	Reversal of the Spin in a Single Atom	159
10.4	Influence of the Substrate	161
11	Magnetism in Reduced Dimensions – Clusters	165
11.1	“Every Atom Counts”	165
11.2	Influence of the Geometrical Arrangement and Surface Symmetry	168
11.3	Clusters at Step Edges	172
11.4	Comparison Between Free and Supported Clusters	174

12	Magnetism in Reduced Dimensions – Nanoparticles	175
	12.1 Magnetic Domains of Nanoparticles	175
	12.2 Size Dependence of Magnetic Domain Formation	180
	12.3 Ring Structures	185
	12.4 Magnetic Vortices	187
	12.5 Single Domain Particles	190
	12.6 Superparamagnetism of Nanoparticles	195
	12.7 Magnetism of Free Nanoparticles	199
	12.8 Nanoparticles in Contact with Surfaces	203
	12.9 Wet Chemically Prepared Nanoparticles	207
	Problems	210
13	Magnetism in Reduced Dimensions – Nanoscaled Wires ...	211
	13.1 Wires Exhibiting a Width in the Sub-Micrometer Regime	211
	13.2 Wires Consisting of Single Atoms	216
14	Magnetism in Reduced Dimensions – Single Thin Films ...	223
	14.1 Single Thin Film on a Substrate	223
	14.2 Influence of a (Non-Magnetic) Capping Layer	230
	14.3 Influence of a Magnetic Capping Layer	230
	14.4 Comparison Between an Ideal and Real Interface	233
	14.5 Exchange Bias	233
15	Magnetism in Reduced Dimensions – Multilayers	239
	15.1 Interlayer Exchange Coupling (IEC) Across a Non-Magnetic Spacer Layer	239
	15.2 Interlayer Exchange Coupling Across an Antiferromagnetic Spacer Layer	247
	15.3 Influence of the Interface Roughness on the IEC	250
	15.4 “Spin Engineering” by Interlayer Exchange Coupling	255
	15.5 Spin Valves	255
	15.6 Additional Types of Coupling	256
16	Magnetoresistivity	259
	16.1 Normal Magnetoresistance	260
	16.2 AMR – Anisotropic Magnetoresistance	262
	16.3 GMR – Giant Magnetoresistance	264
	16.4 CMR – Colossal Magnetoresistance	270
	16.5 TMR – Tunnelling Magnetoresistance	272
17	Applications	293
	17.1 MRAM – Magnetic Random Access Memory	293
	17.2 Read Heads in Hard Disks	301
	17.3 Sensors	304
18	Solutions	337

References 353

Abbreviations 359

Symbols 361

Constants 366

Units in the SI and cgs System 371

Index 373