

# Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xix
Note to the Reader	xxi
<b>Part I</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>The Shared Nature of the Historic City</b>	
1   <b>ANTONIO CEDERNA</b>   Vandals at Home (1956)	5
2   <b>JOSEPH RYKWERT</b>   The Idea of a Town: The Anthropology of Urban Form in Rome, Italy and the Ancient World (1976)	11
3   <b>SEYYED HOSSEIN NASR</b>   The Spirit of the Cities (2001)	16
4   <b>PAUL WHEATLEY</b>   City as Symbol (1969)	22
5   <b>CHRISTIAN NORBERG-SCHULZ</b>   Genius Loci: Towards a Phenomenology of Architecture (1979)	31
6   <b>LAURENCE LOH</b>   Conveying the Spirit of Place (2007)	46
7   <b>LEWIS MUMFORD</b>   What Is a City? (1938)	49
Visual Summary: The Shared Nature of the Historic City	53
<b>Part II</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Geographic Diversity of Historic Cities</b>	
8   <b>LEONARDO BENEVOLO</b>   The Physical Landscape of Cities (1993)	68
9   <b>THOMAS BENDER</b>   The American City: What Shaped Its Development? (1982)	75
10   <b>ALFONSO ORTIZ CRESPO</b>   The Grid: Classical Model (2007)	80
11   <b>STEFANO BIANCA</b>   Urban Form in the Arab World: Past and Present (2000)	84
12   <b>VIBHUTI SACHDEV AND GILES TILLOTSON</b>   Building Jaipur: The Making of an Indian City (2002)	90
13   <b>YINONG XU</b>   The Chinese City in Space and Time: The Development of Urban Form in Suzhou (2000)	97

14	<b>BARRIE SHELTON</b>   Learning from the Japanese City: Looking East in Urban Design (2012)	106
15	<b>SUZANNE PRESTON BLIER</b>   The African Urban Past: Historical Perspectives on the Metropolis (2011)	113
16	<b>SIR DAVID ADJAYE</b>   African Metropolitan Architecture (2011)	119
	Visual Summary: Geographic Diversity of Historic Cities	126
	<b>Part III</b>	<b>137</b>
	Reactions to the Transformation of Traditional Cities: Three Critical Ruptures	
17	<b>VICTOR HUGO</b>   War on the Demolishers (1832)	144
18	<b>JOHN RUSKIN</b>   The Opening of the Crystal Palace (1854)	146
19	<b>FILIPPO TOMMASO MARINETTI</b>   Futurist Discourse by Marinetti to the Venetians (1910)	150
20	<b>ROBERT BEVAN</b>   Destruction of Memory: Architecture at War (2006)	153
21	<b>JANE JACOBS</b>   The Death and Life of Great American Cities (1961, 1993)	160
22	<b>DINU C. GIURESCU</b>   The Razing of Romania's Past (1989)	165
23	<b>MONA SERAGELDIN</b>   Preserving the Historic Urban Fabric in a Context of Fast-Paced Change (2000)	175
24	<b>SALVATORE SETTIS</b>   If Venice Dies (2014)	185
25	<b>SZE TSUNG NICOLÁS LEONG</b>   A History of Erasure (2006)	192
	Visual Summary: Reactions to the Transformations of Traditional Cities: Three Critical Ruptures	196
	<b>Part IV</b>	<b>209</b>
	Reading the Historic City	
26	<b>ZEYNEP ÇELİK</b>   New Approaches to the "Non-Western" City (1999)	216
27	<b>SIR JOHN SUMMERSON</b>   Urban Forms (1963)	221
28	<b>ANNE VERNEZ MOUDON</b>   Urban Morphology as an Emerging Interdisciplinary Field (1997)	223
29	<b>PHILIPPE PANERAI, JEAN CASTEX, AND JEAN-CHARLES DEPAULE</b>   Urban Forms: The Death and Life of the Urban Block (1977, 1997)	228
30	<b>GORDON CULLEN</b>   Townscape (1961)	234

31	JAN GEHL   Cities for People (2010)	241
32	VOLKMAR EIDLOTH, GERHARD ONGYERTH, AND HEINRICH WALGERN   Historic Preservation of Urban Heritage: Its Framework and Fundamental Principles (2013)	245
33	JINNAI HIDENOBU   Tokyo: A Spatial Anthropology (1985)	259
34	JANET PILLAI   Cultural Mapping: A Guide to Understanding Place, Community and Continuity (2013)	267
	Visual Summary: Reading the Historic City	275
	<b>Part V</b>	<b>285</b>
	<b>The Search for Contextual Continuities</b>	
35	FRANÇOISE CHOAY   The Invention of the Historic Monument (1992)	294
36	CAMILLO SITTE   City Planning According to Artistic Principles (1889)	307
37	PATRICK GEDDES   Patrick Geddes in India (1947)	312
38	GUSTAVO GIOVANNONI   New Building in Old Cities (1931)	321
39	GIOVANNI ASTENGO   Assisi: Preservation and Rebirth (1958)	337
40	DONALD INSALL   Living Buildings: Architectural Conservation: Philosophy, Principles and Practice (2008)	351
41	CHARTER OF RESTORATION 1972   Instructions for the Protection of “Historic Urban Centers”	356
42	ROBERTA BRANDES GRATZ WITH NORMAN MINTZ   Cities Back from the Edge: New Life for Downtown (1998)	360
43	PIER LUIGI CERVELLATI   Historical Systems (2009)	366
44	NSW (AUSTRALIA) HERITAGE OFFICE   Design in Context: Guidelines for Infill Development in the Historic Environment (2005)	379
45	NSW (AUSTRALIA) HERITAGE OFFICE   New Uses for Heritage Places: Guidelines for the Adaptation of Historic Buildings and Sites (2008)	388
46	RAFAEL MONEO   Remarks on 21 Works (2010)	395
	Visual Summary: The Search for Contextual Continuities	400

Part VI 409  
The Search for Significant Values

- 47 | **JEAN-LOUIS LUXEN** | The Intangible Dimension of Monuments and Sites with Reference to the UNESCO World Heritage List (2001) 414
- 48 | **GUSTAVO F. ARAOZ** | World-Heritage Historic Urban Landscapes: Defining and Protecting Authenticity (2008) 418
- 49 | **JOHN PENDLEBURY, MICHAEL SHORT, AND AIDAN WHILE** | Urban World Heritage Sites and the Problem of Authenticity (2009) 421
- 50 | **BERNARD M. FEILDEN AND JUKKA JOKILEHTO** | Management Guidelines for World Cultural Heritage Sites (1998) 425
- 51 | **MICHAEL TURNER AND TAL TOMER** | Community Participation and the Tangible and Intangible Values of Urban Heritage (2013) 428
- 52 | **SENAM OKUDZETO** | Remembering African Cities: Rethinking Urban Conservation as Radical Public History (2017) 434
- 53 | **NON ARKARAPRASERTKUL AND MATTHEW WILLIAMS** | The Death and Life of Shanghai's Alleyway Houses: Re-thinking Community and Historic Preservation (2015) 439
- 54 | **CARMEN C. M. TSUI** | Revitalizing Effective Memory Cues in a Chinese City: Urban Conservation Principles for Huizhou (Guangdong) (2002) 447
- 55 | **TREVOR H. J. MARCHAND** | Process over Product: Case Studies of Traditional Building Practices in Djenné, Mali, and Sana'a, Yemen (2003) 455
- Visual Summary: The Search for Significant Values 463

Part VII 473  
The Sustainability of Urban Conservation

- 56 | **DAVID THROSBY** | Cultural Capital and Sustainability Concepts in the Economics of Cultural Heritage (2002) 478
- 57 | **CHRISTIAN OST** | A Macroeconomic and Strategic Perspective on Historic Conservation (2013) 487
- 58 | **DONOVAN RYPKEMA** | Devising Financial Tools for Urban Conservation (2015) 493
- 59 | **JULIAN SMITH** | Civic Engagement Tools for Urban Conservation (2015) 501

60	<b>NOHA NASSER</b>   Planning for Urban Heritage Places: Reconciling Conservation, Tourism, and Sustainable Development (2003)	509
61	<b>STEPHANIE BROWN</b>   Beyond Gentrification: Strategies for Guiding the Conversation and Redirecting the Outcomes of Community Transition (2014)	519
	Visual Summary: The Sustainability of Urban Conservation	532

## Part VIII **539**

### Managing Historic Cities

62	<b>HERBERT STOVEL</b>   Approaches to Managing Urban Transformation for Historic Cities (2002)	544
63	<b>MATTHIAS RIPP AND DENNIS RODWELL</b>   The Governance of Urban Heritage (2016)	549
64	<b>EDUARDO ROJAS</b>   The Conservation of Urban Heritage: A Sustainable Development Opportunity for Cities (2017)	556
65	<b>RON VAN OERS</b>   The Way Forward: An Agenda for Reconnecting the City (2015)	564
66	<b>JUKKA JOKILEHTO</b>   Interview by Branka Šekarić (2013)	570
67	<b>SHANNON MATTERN</b>   A City Is Not a Computer (2017)	573
	Visual Summary: Managing Historic Cities	578

## Appendix **584**

	<b>FRANCESCO SIRAVO</b>   Key International Conventions, Recommendations, and Charters Related to Urban Conservation	
--	--	--

	About the Editors	598
	Illustration Credits	599
	Index	601