

## SECTION I Scientific Foundations of Radiation Oncology

### PART A Radiobiology

- 1 The Biological Basis of Radiation Oncology, 2**  
*Elaine M. Zeman*
- 2 Molecular and Cellular Biology, 39**  
*Stephanie Markovina and Dennis E. Hallahan*
- 3 Dose-Response Modifiers in Radiation Therapy, 48**  
*Michael R. Horsman, Jacob C. Lindegaard, Cai Grau, Marianne Nordmark, Jan Alsner, and Jens Overgaard*
- 4 Interaction of Chemotherapy and Radiation, 61**  
*Christopher D. Willey, Eddy S. Yang, and James A. Bonner*
- 5 Biologics and Their Interactions With Radiation, 78**  
*Ye Yuan, Percy Lee, and David Raben*

### PART B Physics

- 6 Radiation Oncology Physics, 93**  
*J. Daniel Bourland*
- 7 Radiation Physics: Stereotactic, 149**  
*Timothy D. Solberg, Paul M. Medin, and Brian A. Hrycushko*
- 8 Radiation Physics: Charged Particle Therapy, 160**  
*Amanda J. Deisher, Jedediah E. Johnson, and Michael G. Herman*

### PART C Related Cancer Disciplines

- 9 Surgical Principles, 171**  
*Ryan W. Day and Y. Nancy You*
- 10 Principles of Systemic Cancer Therapy, 181**  
*Bruce A. Chabner and David P. Ryan*
- 11 Imaging in Oncology, 197**  
*Anup S. Shetty, Demetrios Raptis, and Hilary L. P. Orlowski*
- 12 Nuclear Medicine, 219**  
*Terence Z. Wong, Amir H. Khandani, and Arif Sheikh*
- 13 Tumor Ablation in Interventional Radiology, 230**  
*A. Nicholas Kurup and Matthew R. Callstrom*
- 14 Overview of Oncology Clinical Trial Design, 237**  
*Chen Hu, James J. Dignam, and Peixin Zhang*
- 15 Health Services Research in Radiation Oncology: Toward Achieving the Achievable for Patients With Cancer, 248**  
*William J. Mackillop, Timothy P. Hanna, and Michael D. Brundage*
- 16 Radiation Therapy in the Elderly, 269**  
*Noam VanderWalde and Grant Williams*
- 17 Palliative Radiation Medicine, 276**  
*Benjamin W. Corn, Ezra Hahn, and Nathan I. Cherny*
- 18 Late Effects After Radiation, 290**  
*Michael T. Milano, Lawrence B. Marks, and Louis S. Constine*

## SECTION II Techniques and Modalities

- 19 Quality and Safety in Radiation Oncology, 314**  
*Louis Potters, Suzanne B. Evans, and Todd Pawlicki*
- 20 Brachytherapy, 325**  
*Sophie J. Otter, Caroline L. Holloway, Desmond A. O'Farrell, Phillip M. Devlin, and Alexandra J. Stewart*

- 21 Intensity-Modulated and Image-Guided Radiotherapy, 343**  
*Mary Feng, Martha M. Matuszak, Ezequiel Ramirez, and Benedick A. Fraass*
- 22 Intraoperative Irradiation, 371**  
*Brian G. Czito, Felipe A. Calvo, Michael G. Haddock, Rachel Blitzblau, and Christopher G. Willett*
- 23 Total Body Irradiation, 388**  
*Christopher Andrew Barker, Jeffrey Y. C. Wong, and Joachim Yahalom*
- 24 Charged Particle Radiotherapy, 408**  
*Jacob E. Shabason, William P. Levin, and Thomas F. DeLaney*
- 25 Targeted Radionuclide Therapy, 423**  
*Joseph G. Jurcic, Jeffrey Y. C. Wong, Susan J. Knox, Daniel R. Wahl, Todd L. Rosenblat, Lucia Baratto, Andrei Iagaru, Ruby F. Meredith, and Chul S. Ha*
- 26 Immunotherapy With Radiotherapy, 438**  
*Andrew G. Brandmaier and Silvia C. Formenti*
- 27 Stereotactic Irradiation: CNS Tumors, 447**  
*Christopher D. Abraham, Brian D. Kavanagh, and Jason P. Sheehan*
- 28 Stereotactic Body Irradiation: Extracranial Tumors, 455**  
*Brian D. Kavanagh and Robert D. Timmerman*
- 29 Metastatic Disease: Bone, Spinal Cord, Brain, Liver, and Lung, 461**  
*Kenneth Y. Usuki, Michael T. Milano, Marc David, and Paul Okunieff*

## SECTION III Disease Sites

### PART A Central Nervous System Tumors

- 30 Overview, 479**  
*Minesh P. Mehta and Rupesh R. Kotecha*
- 31 Low-Grade Gliomas, 481**  
*Hugues Duffau, Charles Eberhart, Matthew D. Hall, and Yazmin Odia*
- 32 High-Grade Gliomas, 490**  
*Dror Limon, Michal Raz, Andrew B. Lassman, and Benjamin W. Corn*
- 33 Benign Brain Tumors: Meningiomas and Vestibular Schwannomas, 508**  
*Michael D. Chan, C. Leland Rogers, Aadel A. Chaudhuri, John C. Flickinger, and Deepak Khuntia*
- 34 Pituitary Tumors and Craniopharyngiomas, 528**  
*John H. Suh, Samuel T. Chao, Erin S. Murphy, and Pablo F. Recinos*
- 35 Spinal Cord Tumors, 550**  
*Rupesh R. Kotecha, Joseph A. Bovi, and Lilyana Angelov*
- 36 Ocular, Orbital, and Optic Nerve Tumors, 570**  
*Erqi Pollom, Beth M. Beadle, Arun D. Singh, and John H. Suh*

### PART B Head and Neck Tumors

- 37 Overview, 591**  
*Daniel J. Ma, Robert L. Foote, and K. Kian Ang*
- 38 Oral Cavity, 600**  
*William M. Mendenhall, Robert L. Foote, Peter T. Dziegielewski, and Rui P. Fernandes*
- 39 Oropharyngeal Cancer, 627**  
*George M. Cannon, Nabil F. Saba, and Paul M. Harari*
- 40 Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma, 658**  
*Joseph K. Kim, Nadeem Riaz, Roger Ove, Marsha Reyngold, Robert L. Foote, James A. Bonner, Nancy Lee, and Chiaojung Jillian Tsai*



**41 Larynx and Hypopharynx Cancer, 679***Adam S. Garden and William H. Morrison***42 Sinonasal Cancer, 704***Jonathan J. Beitler, Mark W. McDonald, C. Arturo Solares, Nabil F. Saba, and Patricia A. Hudgins***43 Salivary Gland Malignancies, 725***Jonathan J. Beitler, Kelly R. Magliocca, Harry Quon, Ana Ponce Kiess, Christine H. Chung, and David W. Eisele***44 Thyroid Cancer, 742***Nicole M. Iñiguez-Ariza and Juan P. Brito***45 Unknown Head and Neck Primary Site, 760***William M. Mendenhall, Anthony A. Mancuso, and Peter T. Dziegielewski***46 Management of the Neck, 767***Vincent Grégoire, Thierry Duprez, Benoît Lengelé, and Marc Hamoir***47 Cutaneous Carcinoma, 792***Michael J. Veness and Julie Howle***48 Malignant Melanoma, 806***Matthew T. Ballo***PART C Thoracic Neoplasms****49 Overview, 817***Jeffrey A. Bogart***50 Small Cell Lung Cancer, 825***Michael Mix and Jeffrey A. Bogart***51 Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer, 836***Jordan A. Torok, Jeffrey M. Clarke, Betty C. Tong, and Joseph K. Salama***52 Uncommon Thoracic Tumors, 868***Vivek Verma, Stephen G. Chun, and Charles R. Thomas Jr***PART D Gastrointestinal Tumors****53 Overview, 898***Joel E. Tepper***54 Esophagus-Gastric Cancer, 908***Jonathan B. Ashman, Christopher L. Hallemeier, Zhong Wu, Adam Bass, Staci Beamer, and Joel E. Tepper***55 Pancreatic Cancer, 946***Joseph M. Herman, Amy C. Moreno, Christopher H. Crane, Christine A. Iacobuzio-Donahue, and Ross A. Abrams***56 Hepatobiliary Cancer, 973***Fumiko Chino, Manisha Palta, and Laura A. Dawson***57 Colon Cancer, 995***Brian G. Czito, David Hsu, Manisha Palta, and Christopher G. Willett***58 Rectal Cancer, 1011***Bruce D. Minsky, Claus M. Rödel, and Vincenzo Valentini***59 Anal Carcinoma, 1037***Christopher L. Hallemeier and Michael G. Haddock***PART E Genitourinary Tumors****60 Overview, 1051***Jeff M. Michalski***61 Prostate Cancer, 1054***Jeff M. Michalski, Thomas M. Pisansky, Colleen A. Lawton, and Louis Potters***62 Bladder Cancer, 1115***Michael J. LaRiviere, Brian C. Baumann, and John P. Christodouleas***63 Testicular Cancer, 1132***Peter W. M. Chung, Jeremy H. Lewin, Philippe L. Bedard, and Pdraig R. Warde***64 Kidney and Ureteral Carcinoma, 1150***William W. Wong, Thomas B. Daniels, Jennifer L. Peterson, Mark D. Tyson, and Winston W. Tan***65 Penile Cancer, 1170***Juanita M. Crook***PART F Gynecological Tumors****66 Overview, 1181***Akila N. Viswanathan***67 Cervical Cancer, 1184***Akila N. Viswanathan, Lilian T. Gien, Don S. Dizon, and Wui-Jin Koh***68 Endometrial Cancer, 1213***Carien L. Creutzberg and Gini F. Fleming***69 Cancers of the Vulva and Vagina, 1243***Rebecca L. Stone and Sushil Beriwal***70 Ovarian Cancer, 1276***Julie My Van Nguyen, Tiffany C. Zigras, William Small Jr, and Allan Covens***PART G Breast Cancer****71 Overview, 1297***Aydah Al-Awadhi, Rashmi K. Murthy, and Abram Recht***72 Noninvasive Breast Cancer, 1316***Chirag Shah, Bindu Manyam, and Frank A. Vicini***73 Breast Cancer: Stages I-II, 1325***Abram Recht***74 Locally Advanced and Inflammatory Breast Cancer, 1342***Janet K. Horton***PART H Sarcoma and Benign Disease****75 Soft-Tissue Sarcoma, 1359***Kaled M. Alektiar***76 Benign Diseases, 1386***William G. Rule, Lisa A. McGee, Michael Heinrich Seegenschmiedt, and Michele Y. Halyard***PART I Childhood Cancers****77 Overview, 1398***Larry E. Kun, Christopher L. Tinkle, and Jeff M. Michalski***78 Central Nervous System Tumors in Children, 1403***Ranjit S. Bindra and Shannon M. MacDonald***79 Pediatric Soft-Tissue Sarcomas, 1421***Michael W. Bishop, Christopher L. Tinkle, and Matthew J. Krasin***80 Pediatric Sarcomas of Bone, 1431***Nadia N. Issa Laack***81 Wilms Tumor, 1442***John A. Kalapurakal and Jeffrey S. Dome***82 Retinoblastoma, 1453***Anne-Marie Charpentier, Carlos Rodriguez-Galindo, and Carolyn R. Freeman***83 Neuroblastoma, 1460***Suzanne L. Wolden and Stephen S. Roberts***84 Pediatric Leukemia and Lymphoma, 1468***Amy Sexauer, John T. Sandlund Jr, and Karen J. Marcus***85 Pediatric Hodgkin Lymphoma, 1477***Kenneth B. Roberts, Bradford S. Hoppe, Kara M. Kelly, and Louis S. Constine***86 Rare Pediatric Tumors, 1497***Luke E. Pater, Ralph Vatner, and John Breneman*



**PART J Lymphoma and Hematological Malignancies****87 Overview, 1511***Andrea K. Ng***88 Hodgkin Lymphoma, 1516***Andrea K. Ng and Ann S. LaCasce***89 Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma, 1531***Karen M. Winkfield, Michael Farris, Mike Soike, Richard W. Tsang, and Mary K. Gospodarowicz***90 Multiple Myeloma and Other Plasma Cell Neoplasms, 1555***Anuj Mahindra and Andrea K. Ng***91 Mycosis Fungoides, 1564***Bouthaina S. Dabaja and Lynn D. Wilson***VIDEO CONTENTS**

- Video 20.1 Prostate Brachytherapy**
- Video 22.1 Intraoperative Radiation**
- Video 36.1 Ocular Melanoma**
- Video 65.1 Penile Brachytherapy**