

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xv
<i>Cartoons and Engravings</i>	xvii
<i>List of Maps</i>	xix
<i>Introduction</i>	xxi
<i>Prologue</i> The Crowning Achievement	i
Ilala, Central Africa	
21 April–May 1873 and after	

PART I: THE OPEN PATH 9

1 Leopold's Crusade	11
Brussels	
7 January–15 September 1876	
2 Three Flags Across Africa	24
Central Africa and Europe	
14 September 1876–June 1878	
3 Two Steps Forward	40
Transvaal, Cape Town, Natal	
12 April 1877–22 January 1879	
4 The Crouching Lion	57
London, Zululand, London	
November 1878–22 January 1879	
5 Ismael's Dream of Empire	72
Egypt and the Sudan	
18 February 1879–June 1880	
6 One Step Backward	86
South Africa and London	
16 December 1880–3 August 1881	
7 Saving the Bey	109
Paris and Tunis	
23 March–November 1881	
8 Saving the Khedive	123
London and Egypt	
31 December 1881–October 1882	

CONTENTS

PART II: THE RACE BEGINS		141
9	The Race for the Pool Europe and Central Africa 30 May 1882–April 1883 and before	143
10	Head in the Clouds The Upper Niger and France 1 February–July 1883	164
11	Hewett Shows the Flag London and West Africa January 1883–19 July 1884 and before	180
12	Why Bismarck Changed his Mind Germany, Africa and London 19 May 1884–November 1884	201
13	Too Late? The Sudan 26 September 1884–26 January 1885	218
14	Welcome to a Philanthropist Berlin, Brussels and London 15 November 1884–27 February 1885	239
PART III: RIGHTS OF CONQUEST		257
15	Gordon's Head England, Egypt, Sudan and elsewhere 5 February 1885–8 June 1885	259
16	The Sultan's Flag England, Zanzibar and East Africa 8 June–December 1885	276
17	Cries from the Heart East Africa and England 25 September 1885–December 1886	297
18	Dr Emin, I Presume? Brussels, Congo, Equatoria and German East Africa 29 December 1886–January 1890	316
19	Salisbury's Bargain England, German East Africa and Germany June 1888–July 1890	336
20	An Insubordinate Army Paris and the Western Sudan 12 August 1890–November 1893	358

CONTENTS

- 21 A New Rand? 372
Mashonaland and Matabeleland (Rhodesia), Cape Colony,
the Transvaal and England
27 June 1890–December 1892 and before
- 22 Msiri's Mocking Smile 393
Brussels and Katanga
19 April 1890–October 1892
- 23 The Flag Follows the Cross 413
Uganda, Paris and London
25 December 1891–November 1892
- 24 An Ivory War 434
The Congo and Brussels
August 1892–Summer 1894
- 25 Blank Treaty Forms on the Niger 452
Paris, London and West Africa
5 September 1894–January 1897
- 26 A Lion's Share 470
Eritrea, Italy and Ethiopia
26 September 1895–January 1897
- 27 Rhodes, Raiders and Rebels 487
Birmingham, Rhodesia and the Transvaal
August 1895–1897
- 28 Calling Hanotaux's Bluff 504
London, Paris and West Africa
1 January 1896–14 June 1898
- 29 The Race to the Middle of Nowhere 524
Brussels, the Congo, French West Africa, the Sudan and Ethiopia
5 May 1897–1 September 1898
- 30 The Mahdi's Tomb 539
The Sudan, Paris and London
1 September 1898–May 1899
- 31 Milner's War 557
London and South Africa
8 September 1899–31 May 1902 and after
- PART IV: RESISTANCE AND REFORM 583
- 32 The Severed Hands 585
Brussels, London, Paris and the Congo
16 May 1902–February 1904

CONTENTS

- 33 The Kaiser's First War 602
Berlin and German South-West Africa
18 January 1904 and after
- 34 'Maji-Maji' 616
German East Africa
July 1905 and after
- 35 Redeeming the French Congo 629
French Congo and Paris
29 April 1905 and after
- 36 Restoring Britain's 'Old Ideals' 641
Britain, the Transvaal, Natal and British East Africa
December 1905 and after
- 37 Leopold's Last Throw 656
Brussels, Washington, London and South Africa
3 June 1906 and after
- Epilogue Scrambling Out* 669
Zimbabwe, Africa and Europe
18 April 1980, before and after
- Chronology* 681
Sources 695
Select Bibliography 697
Notes 705
Index 719