

CONTENTS

1	The Post-truth World Order	1
1.1	<i>Post-truth Goes Global</i>	1
1.2	<i>The Post-truth Condition</i>	16
1.3	<i>Forms and Functions of Post-truth</i>	22
1.4	<i>Plan of the Book</i>	28
	<i>References</i>	29
2	Polarize and Conquer: Russian Influence Operations in the United States	33
2.1	<i>Introduction</i>	33
2.2	<i>This Is What Managed Democracy Looks Like</i>	34
2.3	<i>The IRA's 'Non-linear' Information Warfare</i>	43
2.4	<i>Fabricated Facebook Events in America</i>	48
2.5	<i>Conclusions</i>	53
	<i>References</i>	56
3	From Pizzagate to the Great Replacement: The Globalization of Conspiracy Theories	59
3.1	<i>Introduction</i>	59
3.2	<i>Pizzagate: The Blueprint for Global On-Line Conspiracy Theories</i>	60
3.3	<i>From Epstein to QAnon: The Emancipatory and Playful Side of Conspiracy Theories</i>	67

3.4	<i>'Remove Kebab': Ethnonationalism Between Memes and Terrorism</i>	73
3.5	<i>Conclusions</i>	83
	<i>References</i>	86
4	Post-truth Politics in Syria: 'Rumor Bombs' on the White Helmets	87
4.1	<i>Introduction</i>	87
4.2	<i>The Regime vs the Uprising: Conflicting Narratives and Parallel Strategies</i>	90
4.3	<i>Russian Hybrid Warfare in Syria</i>	95
4.4	<i>'Dismiss, Distort, Distract, Dismay': Russia's Strategy Against the White Helmets</i>	101
4.5	<i>Conclusions</i>	108
	<i>References</i>	110
5	Tribal Politics: The Disruptive Effects of Social Media in the Global South	113
5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	113
5.2	<i>Fanning the Flames of Hate: The Role of Facebook in the Rohingya Genocide</i>	114
5.3	<i>How WhatsApp Brought Bolsonaro to Power in Brazil</i>	123
5.4	<i>Conclusions</i>	131
	<i>References</i>	132
6	Conclusions: What Does a Post-truth World Look Like	135
	Index	145