

# CONTENTS

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Preface   | 5  |
| 1 Introduction  | 7  |
| 2 Material and methods  | 9  |
| 2.1 Experimental animals  | 9  |
| 2.2 Infective material  | 9  |
| 2.3 Histological, histochemical and electron microscopical examinations   | 10 |
| 2.4 Hematological, biochemical and serological examinations   | 10 |
| 2.5 Cultivation of oncospheres  | 10 |
| 3 Functional morphology of developmental stages of <i>T. saginata</i>   | 11 |
| 3.1 Structure and ultrastructure of egg   | 11 |
| 3.1.1 Egg ultrastructure during hatching  | 12 |
| 3.2 Morphology of postoncospherical stages of <i>T. saginata</i>  | 13 |
| 3.3 Morphology of the cysticercus during its development  | 16 |
| 3.3.1 Histological structure  | 16 |
| 3.3.2 Ultrastructure of bladder tegument of <i>C. bovis</i>   | 18 |
| 4 Pathological changes induced by <i>T. saginata</i> in the organism of the intermediate host                         | 23 |
| 4.1 Tissue reaction of the specific intermediate host   | 23 |
| 4.1.1 Dynamism of the reaction during infection   | 23 |
| 4.1.2 Tissue reaction around dying and dead cysticerci  | 28 |
| 4.1.3 Tissue reaction induced by <i>C. bovis</i> in parenchymatous organs   | 29 |
| 4.1.4 Peculiarities of tissue reaction in neonatal infection  | 31 |
| 4.1.5 Explanation of pathomorphological findings with respect to the pathogenesis and formation of the parasitic cyst | 32 |
| 4.2 Tissue reaction in nonspecific intermediate hosts of <i>T. saginata</i>   | 37 |
| 5 Symptomatology of cysticercosis   | 41 |
| 5.1 Clinical symptoms   | 41 |
| 5.2 Hematology  | 42 |
| 5.3 Biochemistry of the blood   | 44 |
| 5.4 Other examinations  | 48 |
| 6 Immunological response to the <i>C. bovis</i> infection   | 49 |
| 6.1 Humoral antibodies  | 49 |
| 6.2 Cell – mediated immunity  | 52 |
| 6.3 Immunological aspects of tissue reaction  | 53 |
| 7 Summary   | 58 |
| 8 References  | 63 |
| Ответ хозяина на заражение цистицерком (резюме)   | 69 |