

CONTENT

1. INTRODUCTION.....	3
2. DELIMITATION OF THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	9
3. GEOMORPHOLOGY, GEOLOGY, PEDOLOGY, AND HYDROGEOGRAPHY OF THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	15
3. 1. Geology and pedology of the area.....	16
3. 2. Hydrogeography of the area.....	16
4. BIOGEOGRAPHY OF THE AREA.....	25
4. 1. Characteristics of biogeographical subprovinces.....	26
4. 2. Nature forest areas within the Carpathian Mountains in the Czech Republic...	28
4. 2. 1. Central Moravian Carpathians (NFA 36).....	28
4. 2. 2. Kelečská pahorkatina Upland (NFA 37).....	29
4. 2. 3. White Carpathians and Vizovické vrchy Hills (NFA 38).....	30
4. 2. 4. Podbeskydská pahorkatina Upland (NFA 39).....	30
4. 2. 5. Moravskoslezské Beskydy Mountains (NFA 40).....	32
4. 2. 6. Hostýnskovo setínské vrchy Hills and Javorníky Mountains (NFA 41).....	34
4. 2. 7. Upper Morava Valley (NFA 34).....	35
5. CHARACTERSITICS OF VEGETATION TIERS OF THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	39
5. 1. Theorem of vegetation tiers.....	40
5. 2. Overview and characteristics of vegetation tiers.....	42
5. 2. 1. The 1 st VT – oak (<i>Querceta s. lat.</i>).....	42
5. 2. 2. The 2 nd VT – beech-oak (<i>Fageto-Querceta s. lat.</i>).....	42
5. 2. 3. The 3 rd VT – oak-beech (<i>Querceto-Fageta s. lat.</i>).....	43
5. 2. 4. The 4 th VT – beech (<i>Fageta s. lat.</i>).....	46
5. 2. 5. The 5 th VT – fir-beech (<i>Abieto-Fageta s. lat.</i>).....	48
5. 2. 6. The 6 th VT – spruce-beech (<i>Piceeto-Fageta s. lat.</i>).....	50
5. 2. 7. The 7 th VT – beech-spruce (<i>Fageto-Piceeta s. lat.</i>).....	52
5. 2. 8. The 8 th VT – spruce (<i>Piceeta s. lat.</i>).....	54

6. OVERVIEW OF THE MOST WIDESPREAD FOREST SITE TYPES AND THEIR CHARACTERISTICS.....	63
6.1. Complete overview of forest site types and groups of forest site types in the Carpathian Mountains in the Czech Republic.....	64
6.2. Significant geobiocenoses of groups of forest site types.....	73
6.2.1. Geobiocenoses of the 2 nd VT.....	73
6.2.2. Geobiocenoses of the 3 rd VT.....	76
6.2.3. Geobiocenoses of the 4 th VT.....	78
6.2.4. Geobiocenoses of the 5 th VT.....	80
6.2.5. Geobiocenoses of the 6 th VT.....	86
6.2.6. Geobiocenoses of the 7 th VT.....	87
6.2.7. Geobiocenoses of the 8 th VT.....	89
6.2.8. Azonal geobiocenoses.....	90
7. FLORA AND FAUNA SPECIES OF THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS.....	99
7.1. Significant flora species.....	100
7.2. Significant fauna species of the Carpathian region.....	108
7.2.1. <i>Insecta: Odonata</i>	108
7.2.2. <i>Lepidoptera</i>	109
7.2.3. Beetles (<i>Coleoptera</i>).....	113
7.2.4. Vertebrates – amphibians (<i>Amphibia</i>).....	116
7.2.5. Vertebrates – birds (<i>Aves</i>).....	118
8. CURRENT STATE OF FOREST MANAGEMENT IN THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	127
8.1. Characteristics of contemporary forest management.....	128
8.2. Forest transportation and forest constructions.....	135
8.2.1. Timberfloating.....	135
8.2.2. Narrow gauge forest railway.....	137
8.2.3. Forest transportation network.....	140
8.2.4. Forest torrent control.....	142

8.3. Significant factors in forest protection.....	143
8.4. Forest categories.....	145
9. SIGNIFICANT FOREST SMALL-SCALE PROTECTED AREAS OF THE CARPATHIANMOUNTAINS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	149
9.1. Characteristics of selected large-scale protected areas.....	151
9.1.1. Protected Landscape Area Bílé Karpaty.....	151
9.1.2. Protected Landscape Area Beskydy.....	151
9.2. Characteristics of selected small-scale protected areas.....	151
9.2.1. Central Moravian Carpathian Mountains (NFA 36).....	152
9.2.2. White Carpathians and Vizovické vrchy Hills (NFA 38).....	154
9.2.3. Podbeskydská pahorkatina Upland (NFA 39).....	155
9.2.4. Moravskoslezské Beskydy Mountains (NFA 40).....	156
9.2.5. Hostýnskovo setínské vrchy Hills and Javorníky Mountains (NFA 41).....	165
10. RAMEWORK CONVENTION ON THE PROTECTION AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CARPATHIANS AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION IN THE CASE OF FORESTS.....	171
11. SUMMARY.....	176