

CONTENTS

1. BRITONS AND ROMANS

c. 100 BC – AD 409

OVERVIEW	10
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS: <i>from the late Iron Age to the break with Roman rule</i>	14
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: <i>Britain and Rome</i>	24
ECONOMY: <i>the arrival of money</i>	32
SETTLEMENT AND SOCIETY: <i>from tribe to province</i>	37
CULTURE AND RELIGION	44

2. SAXONS, DANES AND NORMANS 409 – 1154

OVERVIEW	54
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 409-1042: <i>Saxons and Scandinavians</i>	59
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 1042-1154: <i>the Norman Conquest and the Anglo-Norman realm</i>	66
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: <i>warriors and missionaries</i>	71
ECONOMY: <i>farming, trade and manufacture</i>	78
SOCIETY: <i>warriors and dependants</i>	81
CULTURE: <i>the arts of the heroic age</i>	88

3. MEDIEVAL EMPIRE: ENGLAND AND HER NEIGHBOURS 1154 – 1450

OVERVIEW	94
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS: <i>England 1154-1272</i>	100
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS: <i>England 1272-1450</i>	105
WALES: <i>native resilience and English conquest</i>	110
SCOTLAND: <i>the land and the kingdom</i>	112
IRELAND: <i>the medieval lordship</i>	115
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 1154-1327: <i>the Angevin empire</i>	118
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 1327-1450: <i>the Hundred Years War</i>	121
THE ECONOMY OF BRITAIN: <i>an age of crisis?</i>	124
ENGLISH SOCIETY	131
CULTURE: <i>the international style and native variants</i>	135

4. REFORMATION AND INFLATION 1450 – 1625

OVERVIEW	142
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN ENGLAND 1450-1553: <i>problems of succession</i>	147
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 1553-1625: <i>Crown, Church and Parliament</i>	155
WALES: <i>integration and conformity</i>	161
SCOTLAND: <i>reformation and inflation</i>	164
IRELAND: <i>from lordship to kingdom</i>	167
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	171
A DEVELOPING ECONOMY	175
A DIVIDED SOCIETY	181
CULTURE: <i>the age of the household</i>	188

5. DISORDER TO STABILITY: BRITAIN AND IRELAND 1625 – 1783

OVERVIEW	194
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS: <i>England and Wales 1625-1701</i>	199
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS: <i>England and Wales 1701-1783</i>	206
SCOTLAND: <i>from nation to province</i>	210
IRELAND: <i>planters and patriots</i>	214
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 1625-1689: <i>wars at home and abroad</i>	218
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 1689-1783: <i>a global power</i>	222
THE ECONOMY: <i>towards industrialization</i>	225
SOCIETY: <i>from crisis to complacency</i>	230
CULTURE: <i>the unfolding of native genius</i>	237

6. POLITICAL REFORM AND ECONOMIC REVOLUTION 1783 – 1901

OVERVIEW	244
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 1783-1846: <i>England, Scotland and Wales</i>	249
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 1846-1901: <i>free trade, franchise and imperialism</i>	255
IRELAND: <i>from ascendancy to democracy</i>	261
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: <i>Britain, Europe and the "Pax Britannica"</i>	265
THE BRITISH ECONOMY: <i>growth and structural change</i>	269
SOCIETY: <i>the emergence of urban Britain</i>	276
CULTURE: <i>revolution, romanticism, Victorianism</i>	282

7. FROM IMPERIAL POWER TO EUROPEAN PARTNER 1901 – 1975

OVERVIEW	288
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN ENGLAND: <i>realignment and readjustment</i>	294
TWENTIETH-CENTURY WELSH POLITICS	303
SCOTTISH POLITICS SINCE 1900	305
IRELAND AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT	308
WARFARE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: <i>Empire, Commonwealth, Community</i>	312
THE ECONOMY: <i>adjustment, affluence, decline</i>	321
SOCIAL CHANGE: <i>appearance and reality</i>	327
CULTURE: <i>élite and mass</i>	333

WHO'S WHO

WHO'S WHO	338
FURTHER READING	374
INDEX	377
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	391