

CONTENTS

Officers of the Symposium	15
List of Participants	17
Section 1 Food Ecology/Ethology	
Specificity, Artificial Diets, Oviposition Behaviour	
GILBERT F S	
Ecomorphology of Syrphidae	23
HEMPTINNE J-L, DESPRETS A	
Pollen as a spring food for <i>Adalia bipunctata</i>	29
NIIJIMA K, MATSUKA M, OKADA I	
Artifical diets for an aphidophagous coccinellid, <i>Harmonia axyridis</i> , and its nutrition (Minireview)	37
OLSZAK R W	
Suitability of three aphid species as prey for <i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i>	51
NG S M	
The geotactic and phototoactic responses of four species of aphidophagous coccinellid larvae	57
NG S M	
Effect of sibling egg cannibalism on the first instar larvae of four species of aphidophagous Coccinellidae	69
NG S M	
Egg mortality of four species of aphidophagous coccinellids in Malaysia	77
NAKAMUTA K	
Area-concentrated search in the ladybeetle, <i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> : eliciting cue and giving-up time	83
CARTER M C, DIXON A F G	
Assessment of habitat quality by coccinellid larvae	89
QUILICI S, IPERTI G	
The influence of host-plant on the searching ability of first-instar larvae of <i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i>	99
ROTHRAY G E	
Effect of plant topography and larval morphology	

on the searching efficiency of aphidophagous Syrphidae	107
LAUREMA S, HUSBERG G-B, MARKKULA M Composition and functions of the salivary gland of the larva of the aphid midge <i>Aphidoletes aphidimyza</i>	113
RICCI C Seasonal food preferences and behaviour of <i>Rhyzobius litura</i>	119
TARDIEUX I, RABASSE J M Host-parasite interrelationships in the case of <i>Aphidius colemani</i>	125
NĚMEC V, STARÝ P Population diversity of aphid parasitoids (Hym., Aphidiidae)	131
IPERTI G, QUILICI S Some factors influencing the selection of oviposition site by <i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i>	137
IPERTI G, PRUDENT P Effect of the substrate properties on the choice of oviposition sites by <i>Adalia bipunctata</i>	143
DIXON A F G Habitat specificity and foraging behaviour of aphidophagous insects (Concluding remarks for section 1)	151

Section 2 Diapause/Life Cycle Strategies

Voltinism, Diapause Induction/Termination,
Migration to Dormancy Sites and Dispersion,
Aggregation Behaviour, Anatomical/Chemical Changes,
Cold Resistance

HODEK I Life cycle strategies, diapause and migration in aphidophagous Coccinellidae (Minireview)	155
ANDERSON J M E Reproductive strategies in Australian ladybirds	167
SAKURAI H, TAKEDA S Characteristics of diapause in <i>Coccinella</i> <i>septempunctata brucki</i> in Japan	173
PARRY W H The overwintering strategy of <i>Aphidecta</i> <i>obliterata</i> in Scottish coniferous forests	179
DUŠEK J, LÁSKA P Life cycle strategies in aphidophagous syphids (Minireview)	185

HONĚK A	
Habitat studies of aphid predators (Minireview)	263
STECHMANN D-H	
Cereal aphids-aphidophaga associations in hedges and fields: can habitat interaction contribute to integrated pest management ?	273
KOKUBU H, DUELLI P	
Aerial population movement and vertical distribution of aphidophagous insects in cornfields (Chrysopidae, Coccinellidae and Syrphidae)	279
HORN D J	
Aphid parasitoid interactions: influence of weed management on the fauna of collards	285
CODERRE D, TOURNEUR J C	
Vertical distribution of aphids and aphidophagous insects on maize	291
SZENTKIRÁLYI F	
Niche segregation between chrysopid and hemerobiid subguilds	297
NIEMCZYK E, PRUSKA M	
The occurrence of predators in different types of colonies of apple aphids	303
RICCI C	
Food strategy of <i>Tytthaspis sedecimpunctata</i> in different habitats	311
RACZ V, SZENTKIRÁLYI F, VISNYOVSKY É	
Study of aphid-aphidophage connections in maize stands	317
SEMYANOV V P	
Coccinellids on alfalfa in the Murgab oasis in Turkmenia	323
BASKY Z	
Natural enemies of aphids living on seed cucumbers	327
HONĚK A, KOČOUREK F	
The flight of aphid predators to a light trap: possible interpretation	333
AGARWALA B K, SAHA J L	
Larval voracity, development and relative abundance of predators of <i>Aphis gossypii</i> on cotton in India	339
HORN D J	
Distribution in Habitats (Summing-up of section 3)	345

Section 4 Evaluation of Effectiveness and Utilization
System Modelling, Numerical/Functional
Response, Effect of Competition, Introductions,
Conservation and Augmentation, Resistance
to Aphicides

MACKAUER M, KAMBHAMPATI S Structural changes in the parasite guild attacking the pea aphid in North America (Invited paper)	347
KINDLMANN P, OKROUHLÁ M Simulation of the population dynamics of a laboratory aphid-coccinellid system	357
CODERRE D, TOURNEUR J C Synchronism and voracity of aphidophagous insects on maize in Quebec, Canada	363
BOUCHARD D, PILON J G, TOURNEUR J C Role of entomophagous insects in controlling the apple aphid, <i>Aphis</i> <i>pomi</i> , in southwestern Quebec	369
ALLEN P G The impact of predators on spotted alfalfa aphid in lucerne pastures during spring in South Australia	375
OLSZAK R W The effectiveness of three species of coccinellid adults in controlling small colonies of the green apple aphid (<i>Aphis pomi</i>)	381
WELLINGS P W Assessing the effectiveness of <i>Aphidius</i> <i>ervi</i> as a biological control agent of the blue-green lucerne aphid, <i>Acyrtosiphon</i> <i>kondoi</i> : a parasite inclusion experiment	385
HAJÉK A E, DAHLSTEN D L Regulation of aphids on European white birch in northern California by natural enemies	391
NIEMCZYK E, PRUSKA M Effectiveness of predatory insects in suppressing aphid populations on apple trees	397
AESCHLIMANN J P, VITOU J Observations on the association of <i>Allothrombium</i> sp. (Acari: Thrombidiidae) mites with lucerne aphid populations in the Mediterranean region	405
PANKANIN-FRANCZYK M Observations of parasitic Hymenoptera attacking aphids on cereal crops in the Warsaw district	411

RABASSE J M	
Assessment of aphid parasites' efficiency in the field	417
FERRAN A, IPERTI G, LAPCHIN L, LYON J P, RABASSE J M	
The efficiency of aphidophagous predators in cereal crops: a new approach	423
COOMBES D S	
The predatory potential of polyphagous predators in cereals in relation to timing of dispersal and aphid feeding	429
RUŽIČKA Z, VOSTŘEL J, ZELENÝ J	
The control of <i>Phorodon humuli</i> by aphidophagous Coccinellidae with the help of crop diversification	435
RICCI C	
Beneficial Coccinellidae caught by yellow traps in some Italian regions	441
ALLEN P G	
Failure of predator augmentation to control spotted alfalfa aphid in lucerne pasture in South Australia	449
IPERTI G	
Preservation of an endangered aphidophagous coccinellid species, <i>Semiadalia undecimnotata</i>	455
MILNE W M	
The establishment and dispersal of <i>Aphidius</i> <i>ervi</i> in bluegreen aphid populations on lucerne in New South Wales, Australia	459
RABASSE J M	
Aphid parasites in biological and integrated control in France	465
LYON J P	
Use on aphidophagous and polyphagous beneficial insects for biological control of aphids in greenhouse	471
IPERTI G, KREITER S	
Two aphidophagous coccinellids: how to use their complementary biological potentialities for better biological control	475
FERRAN A, IPERTI G, KREITER S, QUILICI S, SCHANDERL H	
Preliminary results of a study of the potentials of some aphidophagous coccinellids for use in biological control	479
NĚMEC V, STARÝ P	
Population diversity centers of aphid parasitoids (Hym.: Aphidiidae): a new strategy in integrated pest management	485

KALUSHKOV P, ZELENÝ J	
Investigation of effect of methomyl and pirimicarb on fecundity and longevity of <i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i>	489
KELLER S	
Investigations on the effect of herbicides on aphid pathogenic Entomophthoraceae	493
MACKAUER M	
Evaluation of effectiveness and utilization (Summing-up of section 4)	499
VAN LENTEREN J C	
Evaluation of effectiveness and utilization (Concluding remarks to section 4)	505
Section 5 Enemies and Diseases (also Relation to Ants)	
SULLIVAN D J	
Aphid hyperparasites: taxonomy and ovipositional behaviour (Minireview)	511
ANDERSON J M E, HALES D F, VAN BRUNSCHOT K	
Parasitisation of coccinellids in Australia	519
SEMYANOV V P	
Parasites and predators of <i>Coccinella</i> <i>septempunctata</i>	525
OLSZAK R W	
The occurrence of <i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i> in apple orchards in Poland and the mortality caused by mycosis and parasites	531
KREITER S, IPERTI G	
Effectiveness of <i>Adalia bipunctata</i> against aphids in a peach orchard with special reference to ant/aphid relationships	537
GOTOH T, NIIJIMA K	
Characteristics and agent(s) of abnormal sex ratio (SR) in two aphidophagous coccinellid species	545
Read extra sections	
SLÁMA K	
Extracardiac pulsations in the haemolymph of coccinellid pupae	551