

Contents

<i>Preface to the Paperback Edition</i>	page xi
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxi
1. The Conceptual Framework	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The Concept of Social Orders: Violence, Institutions, and Organizations	13
1.3 The Logic of the Natural State	18
1.4 The Logic of the Open Access Order	21
1.5 The Logic of the Transition from Natural States to Open Access Orders	25
1.6 A Note on Beliefs	27
1.7 The Plan	29
2. The Natural State	30
2.1 Introduction	30
2.2 Commonalities: Characteristics of Limited Access Orders	32
2.3 Differences: A Typology of Natural States	41
2.4 Privileges, Rights, and Elite Dynamics	49
2.5 Origins: The Problem Scale and Violence	51
2.6 Natural State Dynamics: Fragile to Basic Natural States	55
2.7 Moving to Mature Natural States: Disorder, Organization, and the Medieval Church	62
2.8 Mature Natural States: France and England in the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Centuries	69
2.9 Natural States	72

Appendix: Skeletal Evidence and Empirical Results	75
3. The Natural State Applied: English Land Law	77
3.1 Introduction	77
3.2 Chronology	79
3.3 The Courts, Legal Concepts, and the Law of Property	87
3.4 Bastard Feudalism	91
3.5 Bastard Feudalism and the Impersonalization of Property	98
3.6 The Typology of Natural States	104
Appendix	106
4. Open Access Orders	110
4.1 Introduction	110
4.2 Commonalities: Characteristics of an Open Access Order	112
4.3 Institutions, Beliefs, and Incentives Supporting Open Access	117
4.4 Incorporation: The Extension of Citizenship	118
4.5 Control of Violence in Open Access Orders	121
4.6 Growth of Government	122
4.7 Forces of Short-Run Stability	125
4.8 Forces of Long-Run Stability: Adaptive Efficiency	133
4.9 Why Institutions Work Differently under Open Access than Limited Access	137
4.10 A New "Logic of Collective Action" and Theory of Rent-Seeking	140
4.11 Democracy and Redistribution	142
4.12 Adaptive Efficiency and the Seeming Independence of Economics and Politics in Open Access Orders	144
5. The Transition from Limited to Open Access Orders: The Doorstep Conditions	148
5.1 Introduction	148
5.2 Personality and Impersonality: The Doorstep Conditions	150
5.3 Doorstep Condition #1: Rule of Law for Elites	154
5.4 Doorstep Condition #2: Perpetually Lived Organizations in the Public and Private Spheres	158
5.5 Doorstep Condition #3: Consolidated Control of the Military	169
5.6 The British Navy and the British State	181
5.7 Time, Order, and Institutional Forms	187
6. The Transition Proper	190

6.1	Institutionalizing Open Access	190
6.2	Fear of Faction	194
6.3	Events	203
6.4	Parties and Corporations	210
6.5	The Transition to Open Access in Britain	213
6.6	The Transition to Open Access in France	219
6.7	The Transition to Open Access in the United States	228
6.8	Institutionalizing Open Access: Why the West?	240
7.	A New Research Agenda for the Social Sciences	251
7.1	The Framing Problems	251
7.2	The Conceptual Framework	254
7.3	A New Approach to the Social Sciences: Violence, Institutions, Organizations, and Beliefs	257
7.4	A New Approach to the Social Sciences: Development and Democracy	263
7.5	Toward a Theory of the State	268
7.6	Violence and Social Orders: The Way Ahead	271
	<i>Afterword to the Paperback Edition</i>	273
	<i>References</i>	283
	<i>Index</i>	307