

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editors' Remarks	5
Introduction	19
The Biosynthesis of Antibiotics from Actinomycetes with Special Reference to Antibiotics Research in Czechoslovakia (Main Lecture in the General Section)	21
<i>I. Málek</i>	
Main Lecture in the Medical Section	30
<i>P. Málek</i>	
Opening Lecture in the Medical Section	34
<i>O. Šmahel</i>	
Conditions Specially Affecting Technology of Antibiotic Biosynthesis (Main Lecture in Technological Section)	41
<i>M. Herold</i>	
Our Aims and Present Experiences in the Search for New Antibiotics	48
<i>K. Magyar, I. Horváth, I. Lovrekovich, J. Bárdy, J. Sverteczky, A. Szentirmai and J. Zsadányi</i>	
Some Notes on an Effective Screening System for New Antibiotics	51
<i>P. Margalith and G. Beretta</i>	
Trends in New Antibiotic Research in Japan	52
<i>Y. Okami</i>	
The Screening of Antibiotics	55
<i>J. Ungar</i>	
Actinomycetes of the <i>A. olivaceus</i> Group	57
<i>A. G. Kutchayeva, N. A. Krassilnikov and G. K. Skriabin</i>	
Actinomycetes of the Fluorescent Group	59
<i>A. I. Korenyako, A. I. Sokolova and N. I. Nikitina</i>	
The Use of Electron-Microscopy of Spores in the Classification of Antagonistic Actinomycetes	61
<i>T. P. Preobrazhenskaya, J. S. Kudrina, M. S. Sveshnikova and T. S. Maksimova</i>	
The Use of Immunobiological Reactions for the Identification of Cultures of Actinomycetes Producing Actinomycin	63
<i>N. K. Solovyeva, and I. D. Dyelova</i>	
Identification of Microquantities of Antibiotics by Infrared Spectrophotometry	66
<i>D. Doskočilová</i>	



A study of the Metabolism in a Strain Producing Albomycin in Connection with the Biosynthesis of the Antibiotic	68
<i>N. S. Yegorov, Nefelova and G. G. Zharikova</i>	
Chemical Analysis of Albomycin	70
<i>O. Mikeš and F. Šorm</i>	
A New Member of the Polyene Antibiotic Group: Capacidin	72
<i>R. Brown and E. L. Hazen</i>	
The Characteristics of Some Polyene Antibiotics and of their Producers	75
<i>V. A. Cyganov, P. N. Golyakov, S. N. Soloviev, B. G. Byelenky and A. I. Filipova</i>	
The Types of Polyene Antibiotics Produced by Actinomycetes Isolated from the Soils of Southern China	77
<i>Tsai Jung-Shen, Pao Chen-chu, Wu Shu-Yun, Shen Li Chun and Gang Bing-Young</i>	
Grubilin, a New Heptaene Antifungal Antibiotic	78
<i>J. Uri, I. Szilágyi and I. Békéssy</i>	
A New Trichothecin-Like Antifungal Antibiotic	79
<i>E. T. Gláz, E. Scheiber, J. Gyimesy, I. Horváth, K. Steczek, A. Szentirmai and G. Bohus</i>	
Isolation, Purification and Some Characteristics of the New Antibiotic Albofungin	81
<i>A. S. Khokhlov and T. S. Liberman</i>	
Properties of Strain Producing a New Antifungal Antibiotic, Albofungin	84
<i>N. K. Solovyeva and S. M. Rudaya</i>	
Effectiveness of Antibiotics Produced by Cultures of <i>Actinomyces violaceus</i> and of Polysaccharide CIINA in Experimental Influenza Infections .	86
<i>N. M. Furér, I. P. Fomina and T. I. Balezina</i>	
A Study on Correlation between Antiphage and Antivirus Activity with Reference to Screening Method for Antivirus Antibiotics	88
<i>F. Šmejkal</i>	
Absorption of Antibiotics in Soil	90
<i>Y. A. Chudyakova and I. N. Zuyeva</i>	
The production of Antibiotics in Soil	92
<i>T. G. Mirtching and K. P. Greshnych</i>	
Antagonistic Effect of Actinomycetes against Phytopathogenic Micro-organisms	94
<i>R. O. Mirzabiekian</i>	
Melanosporin and Elaiophylin, New Antibiotics Produced by <i>Streptomyces melanosporus</i> Sp. N	96
<i>F. Arcamone</i>	

Observations on the Lysis of Yeast Cells by Myxobacteria	98
<i>S. Cherian</i>	
Edein—an Antibiotic Produced by the Strain <i>Bacillus brevis Vm 4</i>	100
<i>Z. Kurylo—Borowska</i>	
The Existence of Actinomycetes Effective on Penicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus in the Soils of Bohemia	102
<i>J. Plachý and J. Nečásek</i>	
The Biosynthesis of Alternariol, an Antibacterial Product of <i>Alternaria tenuis</i>	103
<i>R. Thomas</i>	
Pharmacological and Toxicological Properties of Primycin	106
<i>T. Vályi—Nagy</i>	
The Screening for New Antibiotics	107
<i>Panel Discussion</i>	
General Biogenetic Pathways in Micro-organisms	111
<i>J. D. Bu'lock</i>	
The Utilization of Choline Sulphuric Ester by <i>Penicillium chrysogenum</i> and Its Distribution in Fungi	115
<i>A. Balio, E. B. Chain, F. Dentice di Accadia, F. Navazio, C. Rossi and M. T. Ventura</i>	
The Influence of Fungistatic Antibiotic on Extracellular Production of Amylase in the <i>Penicillium chrysogenum</i> Strain	117
<i>A. Szentirmai and S. Horváth</i>	
The Role of Amino Acids and Amides in Biosynthesis of Streptomycin	119
<i>V. A. Severina, S. V. Gorskaya and I. V. Gratcheva</i>	
Some Observations on the Metabolism of Sucrose by <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i>	120
<i>J. Doskočil</i>	
Phosphorus Compounds in the Strain <i>Actinomyces aureofaciens</i> Produc- ing Biomycin and their Connection with the Antibiotic Activity	122
<i>M. A. Guberniev, L. I. Torbokhina and S. N. Listvinova</i>	
The Influence of Benzyl Thiocyanate on Carbohydrate Metabolism of <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i>	126
<i>Z. Hoštálek</i>	
Biochemical Studies of the Chlorination Mechanism of <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i>	128
<i>J. Kollár and M. Járai</i>	
The Dependence of the Relative Amount of Bases in the Nucleic Acids of <i>Streptomyces rimosus</i> on the Phosphate Content of the Medium	130
<i>T. Sik, I. Gadó and I. Horváth</i>	

The Significance of Inorganic Phosphorus for the Growth and Development of <i>Streptomyces rimosus</i> and the Production of Oxytetracycline	133
<i>N. V. Orlova, Z. M. Zaitseva and T. P. Verkhovtseva</i>	
A Contribution to the Study of the Biosynthesis of Oxytetracycline	135
<i>V. Ševčík, V. Musílek and I. Komersová</i>	
The Study of the Biosynthesis of Desosamine and its Incorporation into Erythromycin	137
<i>J. Majer, J. Liebster, K. Vereš, L. Doležilová and Z. Vaněk</i>	
Relation of some Aliphatic Acids to the Biosynthesis of Erythromycin	139
<i>V. Musílek and V. Ševčík</i>	
Submerse Growth of Actinomyces <i>Streptomyces erythreus</i> , Production of Erythromycin and Changes of Some Components of the Mycelium of the Microbe	141
<i>Z. Řeháček</i>	
Studies on the Biosynthesis of Erythromycin with the Aid of C ¹⁴ Labeled Substrates	143
<i>Z. Vaněk, J. Majer, J. Liebster, K. Vereš and L. Doležilová</i>	
Biochemistry of the Biosynthesis of Polyacetylenic Antibiotics	145
<i>J. D. Bu'lock, H. Gregory, M. G. Hay and E. F. Leadbeater</i>	
Some Factors Influencing the Biosynthesis of Fungicidin	146
<i>M. Musílková and J. Nečásek</i>	
The Effect of Medium Constituents and of Fermentation Conditions on the Production of a Polyene Antibiotic: Etruseomycin	148
<i>F. Mariny and P. Pennella</i>	
The Study of Amino-acids in Medium and Mycelium of Actinomycetes in the Course of the Biosynthesis of Antibiotics	150
<i>A. M. Bezborodov, L. E. Semkina, M. V. Fursenko and J. P. Savadierov</i>	
The Mechanism of Antibiotic Biosynthesis	152
<i>Panel Discussion</i>	
Antitumour Activity of the Antibiotic El-Be-51 Against Crocker Sarcoma and Ehrlich Carcinoma	155
<i>I. Bogdanov</i>	
Histological and Histochemical Criteria of Anti-tumorous Activity of Antibiotics	156
<i>A. I. Braude</i>	
The Isolation and Properties of the Antitumorous Antibiotic 6270	158
<i>M. G. Brazhnikova</i>	
The Influence of the Activity of Some Dehydrogenases in Intact Cells of Ehrlich Ascites Carcinoma (EAC) as One of the Criteria in the Search for Cancerostatic Antibiotics and Chemotherapeutics	160
<i>L. Drobnica</i>	

The Influence of Some Chemotherapeutic Preparations on the Growth of Human Neuroectodermal Tumours in Tissue Cultures	162
<i>A. E. Gosheva</i>	
Further Study of Anticancer Antibiotic Actinomycin K	164
<i>Hsu Bin, Chou Chin-Hsu, Wang Tao-Yuan, Chen Jui-Ting, Liu Ming-Chang, Chang Ching-He and Chang Chew-Bin</i>	
Biological Effects of Some Isothiocyanates	166
<i>P. Nemec, L. Drobnica, P. Kristián, K. Antoš and A. Hulka</i>	
Inhibition of Growth of Mammalian Cells in Tissue Culture by Antibiotics	168
<i>D. Perlman, N. A. Giuffre and P. W. Jackson</i>	
The Significance of Anti-tumorous Antibiotics	170
<i>Panel Discussion</i>	
The Pathologic-anatomical Analysis of the Effect of Antifungal Antibiotics under Experimental Conditions	172
<i>E. K. Berezina, A. I. Semič and L. A. Gamaleya</i>	
An Evaluation of Tetracycline Preparations	174
<i>W. P. Boger</i>	
Investigations on Resistance of <i>Staphylococcus</i> , <i>Shigella</i> and <i>Proteus</i> Strains to the New Antibiotic: Tetaine	179
<i>J. Borowski</i>	
The Relation of the Functional State of the Macro-organism to the Effectiveness of the Treatment of Focal Infection by Antibiotics	182
<i>A. M. Chernukh</i>	
The Effect of Various Forms of Penicillin on Wound Infection	185
<i>J. Emr, O. Fiala, K. Urbánek and F. Výmola</i>	
The Influence of Antibiotics on Lipoprotein Lipase Activity	187
<i>D. Grafnetter and J. Grafnetterová</i>	
Binding of Peroral Penicillin Drugs to Human Plasma Proteins	190
<i>J. Grafnetterová and O. Šmahel</i>	
The Kinetics of Chloramphenicol	193
<i>J. Grafnetterová, K. Cholinský, O. Schück and O. Šmahel</i>	
The Influence of Tetracycline Antibiotics on Intestinal Microflora in Chronic Carriers of Bacilli of the Typhoid, Para-typhoid and Enteritis Group	196
<i>H. Haenel</i>	
The Protective Influence of Chlortetracycline on the Survival of Ischaemised Tissues and Organs	198
<i>J. Hejhal, Z. Hrdlička and J. Vrubel</i>	
The Course of Wound Healing Under Penicillin Influence	200
<i>S. Hoja</i>	

Experimental Results Concerning the Use of Micerin in Neurosurgery	202
<i>V. F. Imshenetskaya</i>	
The Influence of Antibiotics on the Origin of Immunity in Experiment	205
<i>M. N. Yegorova and T. M. Kokushkina</i>	
New Ways in Anti-tumour Antibiotic Research	208
<i>Z. V. Yermolyeva, I. V. Rabich, S. M. Navashin and A. I. Braude</i>	
Influence of the State of the Organism on the Circulation of Antibiotics	210
<i>S. D. Yudintsev</i>	
Trials of Antitumorous Antibiotics	212
<i>D. A. Karnofsky</i>	
Adaptation of Pathogenic Microbes to Antibiotics	214
<i>P. N. Kashkin</i>	
Candidoses, Complications of Antibiotic Therapy	217
<i>P. N. Kashkin</i>	
The Pharmacology of Flavofungin	220
<i>B. Kelentey, J. Uri and I. Békéssy</i>	
The Influence of Antibiotics on Emulgation and Lipolysis of Fats by Na- tive Digestive Juice	223
<i>A. Krondl, H. Vavříková, Z. Placer and Z. Slabochová</i>	
Effect of Antibiotics on Immunity	229
<i>A. Lamensans and A. Fari</i>	
Reverin	232
<i>R. Lentz</i>	
On the Influence of Tetracycline Antibiotics on Physiological Processes of the Macro-organism	234
<i>A. V. Loginov, A. M. Dumova, B. B. Bystrova, S. L. Volynskaya, V. D. Zhestyanikov, V. A. Lovchikov and P. P. Soloviev</i>	
Further Experimental and Clinical Studies on Antibiolympnines	237
<i>P. Málek, M. Herold, J. Málek and J. Kolc</i>	
Experimentally Clinical Problems of Tetracycline Antibiotic Effect on Enzymes	240
<i>P. Málek and J. Kolc</i>	
Some Problems of Long-term Intra-arterial Application of Antibiotics	245
<i>V. Michal</i>	
Experimental Studies in Pharmacology and Toxicology of Antibiotics	248
<i>H. Mückter, G. Osterloh, F. Lagler and W. Kriipe</i>	
On the Mechanism of Penicillin Action on Bacteria	251
<i>M. V. Nermut</i>	

Sensitivity of Staphylococci to Antibiotics.	254
<i>P. G. Oganesian and L. A. Steinlucht</i>	
Excretion of Antibiotics in the Gall	256
<i>Z. Ondráček</i>	
Changes in Microbial Biocenosis in Man after Peroral Application of Pe- nicillin and Tetracycline Antibiotics	258
<i>F. Patočka and M. Pohunek</i>	
The Influence of Tetracycline on the Formation of Antibodies in Immuni- sation and Infection Experiment	260
<i>F. Patočka, C. John, V. Kubelka, J. Korb and E. Šrajbr</i>	
The Protective Influence of Some Antibiotics and Drugs against Hypoxia	262
<i>B. Peleška and J. Marková</i>	
Inhibitory Effect of Antibiotics on Digestive and Serum Esterase Systems	267
<i>Z. Placer, Z. Slabochová, A. Krondl and Z. Roubal</i>	
Antagonistic Actions of Antibiotics and Heparin in vitro	271
<i>Z. Placer, Z. Slabochová, P. Málek, J. Kolc, Z. Roubal and M. Havlová</i>	
Antibiotic Distribution in Normal Organism and under Pathological Conditions; Antibiotics and the Lymphatic System	274
<i>K. Planyelyes</i>	
The Influence of Chlortetracycline on Pancreatic Enzymes <i>in vitro</i> . . .	276
<i>J. Rokos, M. Burger and P. Procházka</i>	
The Use of Plasmatic Clearance in the Pharmacology of Some Antibiotics and in Clinical Practice	278
<i>O. Schück, O. Šmahel and K. Cholinský</i>	
On the Mechanism of Chlortetracycline Effect on Macro-organism . . .	282
<i>V. Sobek</i>	
The Influence of Penethamate Hydroiodide	284
<i>V. Sobek, M. Háva and H. Rašková</i>	
Micerin and Its Therapeutic Properties	286
<i>J. V. Solovyeva and Z. N. Byelova</i>	
The Influence of the Invasion and Elimination of Antibiotics and the Pos- sibility of their Clinical Utilisation	288
<i>K. H. Spitzky</i>	
Reabsorption of Crystalline Penicillin G in Human Urinary Bladder . .	292
<i>J. Stríbrná and O. Schück</i>	
The Influence of Antibiotics on Carbohydrate Metabolism of Human Erythrocytes	293
<i>J. Šonka, L. Kašpárek and V. Kohoutek</i>	

The Treatment of Dysentery in Children by a Combination of Antibiotics and Bacteriophage	296
<i>O. I. Shevyakova</i>	
Clinical Results of Micerin Therapy in Neuro-surgery	298
<i>A. A. Shlikov</i>	
Comparison of Levels of Perocillin and Phenoxyethyl-penicillin in Volunteers	300
<i>O. Šmahel and M. Herold</i>	
Biological Properties of Griseofulvin	304
<i>J. Ungar</i>	
Analysis of Staphylococci Sensitivity to Antibiotics	305
<i>E. A. Vyedmina and T. V. Golosova</i>	
Sensitivity of <i>Micrococcus pyogenes</i> var. <i>aureus</i> to Antibiotics, Especially to Erythromycin	307
<i>V. Wagner, Z. Jedličková and V. Malý</i>	
The Preliminary Results of a Study of the Relationship between Numbers of Microorganisms and the Antistaphylococcal Effect of Certain Antibiotics	308
<i>E. M. Yow and T. Sakuma</i>	
The Influence of Penicillin on Oral Microflora	311
<i>K. Zahradnický</i>	
Sensitivity of <i>Staphylococcus pyogenes aureus</i> to Erythromycin, Oleandomycin, Spiramycin and Staphylomycin	314
<i>Z. Zhagar</i>	
Pure Culture of <i>Staphylococcus pyogenes aureus</i> Strains Isolated from Nasal Mucous Membrane and Their Antibiogram	315
<i>Z. Zhagar</i>	
Fate of Antibiotics in the Organism	316
<i>Panel Discussion</i>	
Antibiotics and the Macroorganism	316
<i>Panel Discussion</i>	
Long-term Cultivation of the Strain <i>Actinomyces lavendulae</i> 2535 B in a Continuously Flowing Medium	317
<i>M. N. Bechteryeva and I. G. Kolesnikova</i>	
An Analysis of the Causes of Productivity and a Specific Stimulator of the Fumagillin Fermentation	320
<i>Z. E. Bekker and R. A. Maksimova</i>	
The Biosynthesis of New Penicillins Using Sulfamidophenoxyacetic Acid and Its Amides as Precursors	322
<i>G. Botez</i>	

X-Ray Irradiation of Streptomycetes	324
<i>N. J. Darvas</i>	
Degeneration of the <i>Streptomyces erythreus</i> Strain	326
<i>L. Doležilová, Z. Vaněk and O. Králík</i>	
Some Considerations of Bioengineering from a Microscopic Viewpoint	329
<i>R. Donovick</i>	
Kinetics of the Development of <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i> in Submerged Culture	335
<i>J. Doskočil</i>	
Fermentation Process Scale-up	337
<i>E. L. Gaden</i>	
Methylene Blue as a Protecting Agent against the Production-Inhibiting Effect of Iron on <i>Streptomyces rimosus</i>	344
<i>I. Gadó, I. Horváth and K. Magyar</i>	
Biosynthesis and Production of Streptomycin by the Strain <i>Actinomyces globisporus streptomycini LS</i> under Varying Bioengineering Conditions — on an Industrial Scale	345
<i>F. Hodinář and F. Ulrych</i>	
Stimulation of Chlortetracycline Biosynthesis by Benzyl Thiocyanate in the Cultivation of the Producing Strain in Starch Substrates	346
<i>Z. Hoštálek and M. Herold</i>	
Individual Variations in the Production of Penicillin in the <i>Penicillium chrysogenum NH</i> Strain	348
<i>S. Igali</i>	
Variability of Actinomycetes Producing B ₁₂ Vitamin and Streptomycin Caused by Actinophage	349
<i>T. S. Ilyina and A. F. Teteryatnik</i>	
Fermentation Conditions of Producers of New Antibiotics in Pilot Plant	351
<i>K. K. Ivanov, V. K. Kovalenkova, N. P. Ilyicheva, G. V. Gavrilina and S. A. Lirova</i>	
The Effect of Photoreactivation in the Use of UV-Rays for Selection of Strains Producing Antibiotics	352
<i>L. I. Yerokhina</i>	
The Kinetics of Erythromycin Degradation in Acid Medium	355
<i>E. Korecká</i>	
The Use of Sequestering Agents in the Isolation of Oxytetracycline	357
<i>Z. Lassota</i>	
Studies on the Biosynthesis of Tetracycline	359
<i>J. Ruszynski, T. Sczesniak, J. Borowski, W. Chojnowski, D. Kotiuszko, J. Luba, P. Szaniawski and K. Wituch</i>	

The Study of Oxygen Transfer on a Shaking Machine	360
<i>V. Matelová, M. Herold, J. Nečásek and M. Bervida</i>	
Influence of Iron on Streptomycin Production	362
<i>M. Musílková and J. Nečásek</i>	
The Factors Influencing the Degree of Resistance of the <i>Streptomyces griseus</i> 178 Strain to Streptomycin	364
<i>J. Nečásek</i>	
Some Factors Influencing the Productivity of the <i>Penicillium chrysogenum</i> NG Strain	366
<i>J. Nečásek, V. Matelová, M. Herold, B. Sikyta and J. Zajíček</i>	
Maintenance of the Strains <i>Streptomyces griseus</i> 170, <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i> Bg and <i>Streptomyces rimosus</i> 8229	368
<i>J. Nečásek, M. Musílková, F. Lokvenc and Z. Hoštálek</i>	
The Technology of the Production of Tetracycline	370
<i>I. Nistor</i>	
The Effect of Ultra-violet Rays and N-Methyl (dichloroethyl) amine Hydrochloride on <i>Streptomyces griseus</i> LS 1 Strain	372
<i>F. Palečková</i>	
Influence of Type and Size of Agitator on the Aeration Rate in the Laboratory Fermentor	373
<i>B. Sikyta and M. Herold</i>	
Fermented Broth Filtration in the Production of Some Antibiotics from Actinomyces Cultures	375
<i>M. Urx, L. Čerkes and Z. Severa</i>	
Protective Silicate Coating to Facilitate the Biosynthesis of Antibiotics Inhibited by Iron Equipment	377
<i>J. Zajíček</i>	
The Effectiveness of Various Impellers in Fermentation Pilot Plant . .	378
<i>J. Zajíček</i>	
The Scale-up of the Laboratory Results	380
<i>Panel Discussion</i>	
Continuous Measure of Dissolved Oxygen in Fermentation in the Presence of Microorganisms	384
<i>G. Gualandi, G. Morisi, G. Ugolini and E. B. Chain</i>	
On the Behaviour of Anaerobic Microbes on the Diffusion Boundary of Chlortetracycline in Meat	387
<i>J. Arpai and M. Behúň</i>	
The Use of Antibiotics for Animal Feeding	389
<i>J. Briiggemann</i>	

The Influence of Penicillin on the Effectiveness of Rhizobia <i>E. Hamatová-Hlaváčková</i>	392
Nisin in Food Processing <i>H. B. Hawley</i>	393
The Use of Chlortetracycline for Prolonging the Freshness of the Meat of Calves during Transport <i>J. Gola</i>	395
The Feeding with Antibiotics from the Viewpoint of Public Hygiene with Special Reference to Enterobacteriaceae <i>H. Knothe</i>	397
A Contribution to the Use of Polyene Antibiotics for Plant Protection <i>H. Köhler</i>	400
The Influence of Feeding Antibiotics on the Content of Axerophtol, Carotene, Tocopherols and Cobalamines in the Organism and Animal Products of Poultry <i>Z. Müller and V. Lautner</i>	402
The Effect of Penicillin on the Egg Output of Turkey Hens with Regard to the Content of the Most Important Amino Acids and Vitamins in Eggs for Setting <i>Z. Müller, J. Roedl, Z. Ženíšek and V. Lautner</i>	407
Results and Aims of the Rational Use of Antibiotics in Animal Production <i>A. Ch. Sarkisov</i>	410
The Use of Antibiotic Preparations for the Protection of Plants against Bacterial and Fungal Diseases <i>M. Staněk</i>	415
The Use of Fungicidin for the Protection of Tulips against <i>Botrytis tulipae</i> <i>E. Valášková</i>	417
The Influence of Antibiotics on Rhizobia <i>J. Vintika and H. Vintiková</i>	419
The Mode of Action of Penicillin on the Respiration of Rhizobia <i>J. Vintika and M. Rosa</i>	420
Preservation of Meat by Chlortetracycline <i>P. Werfft</i>	421
The Use of Antibiotics in Agriculture and the Food Industry <i>Panel Discussion</i>	424
The Excursions	430
Author Index	431
