

CONTENT

PREFACE	3
1 DIVISIBILITY	13
1.1 The remainder theorem, the “Divides” relationship	14
1.2 The Greatest Common Divisor, the Least Common Multiple ..	19
2 PRIME NUMBERS	25
2.1 Basic properties of prime numbers	26
2.2 Fundamental theorem of arithmetic	28
2.3 Generating prime numbers	33
3 DIOPHANTINE EQUATIONS, EUCLIDEAN ALGORITHM	37
3.1 Linear diophantine equations, Euclidean algorithm	38
3.2 Examples of linear diophantine equations	42
3.3 Quadratic diophantine equations with two unknowns	45
3.4 Bilinear diophantine equations	46
3.5 Pythagorean equations	47
3.6 Fermat's Last Theorem	50
4 THE INCLUSION AND EXCLUSION PRINCIPLE	57
4.1 The Inclusion and Exclusion principle	57
4.2 Selected examples of the Inclusion and Exclusion principle ..	58
5 ARITHMETIC FUNCTIONS AND PERFECT NUMBERS	65
5.1 Uses of arithmetic functions	67
6 EULER'S AND FERMAT'S LITTLE THEOREM	77
6.1 Euler's theorem, Fermat's Little theorem	78
6.2 Euler's and Fermat's Little theorem applications	80
7 NUMBER SYSTEMS	87
7.1 Number systems applications	90

8	LINEAR CONGRUENCES, RESIDUAL CLASSES	101
8.1	Basic properties of congruences, residual classes	101
8.2	Solution of linear congruences	108
8.3	Solving systems of linear congruences	112
9	FIBONACCI NUMBERS	119
9.1	Fibonacci numbers and the golden ratio	120
9.2	Fibonacci numbers and cryptography	124
10	THE NUMBER e IS IRRATIONAL	127
11	VARIOUS SOLVED PROBLEMS OF NUMBER THEORY	135