

CONTENTS

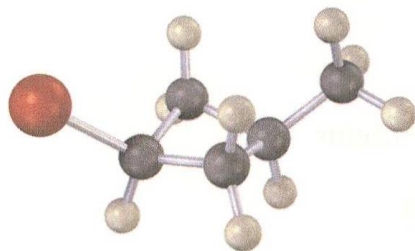
1

Structure and Bonding; Acids and Bases

- 1.1 Atomic Structure 2
- 1.2 Atomic Structure: Electron Configurations 4
- 1.3 Development of Chemical Bonding Theory 5
- 1.4 The Nature of Chemical Bonds 6
- 1.5 Forming Covalent Bonds: Valence Bond Theory 9
- 1.6 sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals and the Structure of Methane 10
- 1.7 sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals and the Structure of Ethane 11
- 1.8 Other Kinds of Hybrid Orbitals: sp^2 and sp 12
- 1.9 Polar Covalent Bonds: Electronegativity 15
- 1.10 Acids and Bases: The Brønsted–Lowry Definition 18
- 1.11 Organic Acids and Organic Bases 22
- 1.12 Acids and Bases: The Lewis Definition 24
- INTERLUDE:** Organic Foods: Risk versus Benefit 26
- Summary and Key Words 28
- Exercises 29

2

Alkanes: The Nature of Organic Compounds



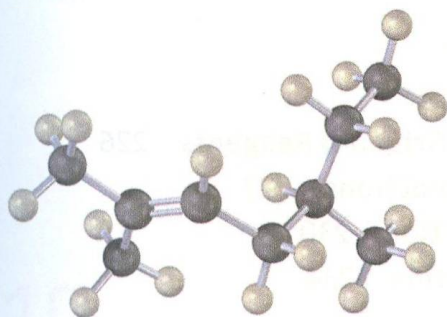
- 2.1 Functional Groups 39
- 2.2 Alkanes and Alkyl Groups: Isomers 44
- 2.3 Naming Branched-Chain Alkanes 49
- 2.4 Properties of Alkanes 53
- 2.5 Conformations of Ethane 54
- 2.6 Drawing Chemical Structures 56
- 2.7 Cycloalkanes 58
- 2.8 Cis–Trans Isomerism in Cycloalkanes 60
- 2.9 Conformations of Some Cycloalkanes 62
- 2.10 Axial and Equatorial Bonds in Cyclohexane 64
- 2.11 Conformational Mobility of Cyclohexane 65
- INTERLUDE:** Where Do Drugs Come From? 68
- Summary and Key Words 69
- Exercises 70

3

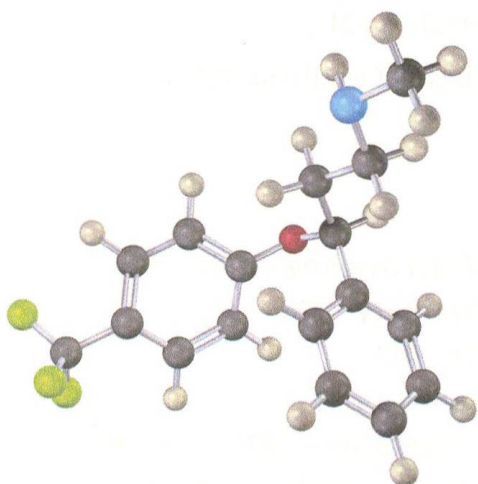
Alkenes and Alkynes: The Nature of Organic Reactions

- 3.1 Naming Alkenes and Alkynes 79
- 3.2 Electronic Structure of Alkenes 83
- 3.3 Cis–Trans Isomers of Alkenes 83
- 3.4 Sequence Rules: The *E,Z* Designation 86
- 3.5 Kinds of Organic Reactions 89

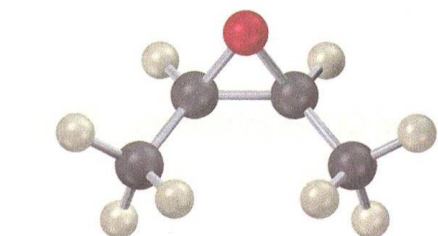
	3.6	How Reactions Occur: Mechanisms	91
	3.7	The Mechanism of an Organic Reaction: Addition of HCl to Ethylene	95
	3.8	Describing a Reaction: Transition States and Intermediates	98
	3.9	Describing a Reaction: Catalysis	101
		INTERLUDE: Terpenes: Naturally Occurring Alkenes	102
		Summary and Key Words	103
		Exercises	104
4			
Reactions of Alkenes and Alkynes			
	4.1	Addition of HX to Alkenes: Markovnikov's Rule	113
	4.2	Carbocation Structure and Stability	116
	4.3	Addition of Water to Alkenes	117
	4.4	Addition of Halogens to Alkenes	120
	4.5	Reduction of Alkenes: Hydrogenation	122
	4.6	Oxidation of Alkenes: Epoxidation, Hydroxylation, and Cleavage	124
	4.7	Addition of Radicals to Alkenes: Polymers	127
	4.8	Conjugated Dienes	130
	4.9	Stability of Allylic Carbocations: Resonance	132
	4.10	Drawing and Interpreting Resonance Forms	133
	4.11	Alkynes and Their Reactions	136
		INTERLUDE: Natural Rubber	141
		Summary and Key Words	142
		Summary of Reactions	143
		Exercises	146
5			
Aromatic Compounds			
	5.1	Structure of Benzene	156
	5.2	Naming Aromatic Compounds	157
	5.3	Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution Reactions: Bromination	159
	5.4	Other Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution Reactions	162
	5.5	The Friedel–Crafts Alkylation and Acylation Reactions	165
	5.6	Substituent Effects in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution	166
	5.7	An Explanation of Substituent Effects	168
	5.8	Oxidation and Reduction of Aromatic Compounds	171
	5.9	Other Aromatic Compounds	172
	5.10	Organic Synthesis	174
		INTERLUDE: Aspirin, NSAIDs, and COX-2 Inhibitors	177
		Summary and Key Words	179
		Summary of Reactions	179
		Exercises	181



6

Stereochemistry
at Tetrahedral Centers

7

Organohalides:
Nucleophilic Substitutions
and Eliminations

8

Alcohols, Phenols, Ethers,
and Their Sulfur Analogs

- 6.1 Enantiomers and the Tetrahedral Carbon 190
- 6.2 The Reason for Handedness in Molecules: Chirality 191
- 6.3 Optical Activity 195
- 6.4 Pasteur's Discovery of Enantiomers 197
- 6.5 Sequence Rules for Specifying Configuration 197
- 6.6 Diastereomers 201
- 6.7 Meso Compounds 204
- 6.8 Racemic Mixtures and the Resolution of Enantiomers 206
- 6.9 A Brief Review of Isomerism 208
- 6.10 Chirality in Nature and Chiral Environments 210

INTERLUDE: Chiral Drugs 212

Summary and Key Words 214

Exercises 214

- 7.1 Naming Alkyl Halides 223
- 7.2 Preparing Alkyl Halides 224
- 7.3 Reactions of Alkyl Halides: Grignard Reagents 226
- 7.4 Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions 227
- 7.5 Substitutions: The S_N2 Reaction 230
- 7.6 Substitutions: The S_N1 Reaction 234
- 7.7 Eliminations: The $E2$ Reaction 237
- 7.8 Eliminations: The $E1$ and $E1cB$ Reactions 240
- 7.9 A Summary of Reactivity: S_N1 , S_N2 , $E1$, $E1cB$, and $E2$ 241
- 7.10 Substitution and Elimination Reactions in Living Organisms 242

INTERLUDE: Naturally Occurring Organohalides 244

Summary and Key Words 245

Summary of Reactions 245

Exercises 247

- 8.1 Naming Alcohols, Phenols, and Ethers 257
- 8.2 Properties of Alcohols and Phenols: Hydrogen Bonding and Acidity 259
- 8.3 Synthesis of Alcohols from Carbonyl Compounds 262
- 8.4 Reactions of Alcohols 268
- 8.5 Reactions of Phenols 274
- 8.6 Reactions of Ethers 276
- 8.7 Cyclic Ethers: Epoxides 277
- 8.8 Thiols and Sulfides 278

9

Aldehydes and Ketones:
Nucleophilic Addition
Reactions

- INTERLUDE:** Epoxy Resins and Adhesives 281
 Summary and Key Words 282
 Summary of Reactions 283
 Exercises 286
- 9.1 The Nature of Carbonyl Compounds 295
 9.2 Naming Aldehydes and Ketones 296
 9.3 Synthesis of Aldehydes and Ketones 298
 9.4 Oxidation of Aldehydes 299
 9.5 Nucleophilic Addition Reactions 300
 9.6 Nucleophilic Addition of Hydride and Grignard Reagents:
 Alcohol Formation 302
 9.7 Nucleophilic Addition of Water: Hydrate Formation 305
 9.8 Nucleophilic Addition of Alcohols: Acetal Formation 306
 9.9 Nucleophilic Addition of Amines: Imine Formation 310
 9.10 Conjugate Nucleophilic Addition Reactions 311

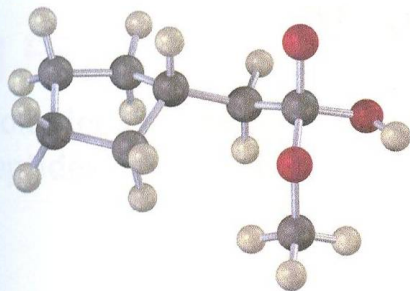
INTERLUDE: Vitamin C 313
 Summary and Key Words 314
 Summary of Reactions 315
 Exercises 316

10

Carboxylic Acids and
Derivatives: Nucleophilic
Acyl Substitution Reactions

- 10.1 Naming Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives 326
 10.2 Occurrence and Properties of Carboxylic Acids
 and Derivatives 330
 10.3 Acidity of Carboxylic Acids 331
 10.4 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids 334
 10.5 Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Reactions 335
 10.6 Carboxylic Acids and Their Reactions 339
 10.7 Acid Halides and Their Reactions 342
 10.8 Acid Anhydrides and Their Reactions 344
 10.9 Esters and Their Reactions 346
 10.10 Amides and Their Reactions 349
 10.11 Nitriles and Their Reactions 351
 10.12 Biological Carboxylic Acid Derivatives: Thioesters
 and Acyl Phosphates 354
 10.13 Polymers from Carbonyl Compounds: Polyamides
 and Polyesters 356

INTERLUDE: β -Lactam Antibiotics 358
 Summary and Key Words 360
 Summary of Reactions 361
 Exercises 363



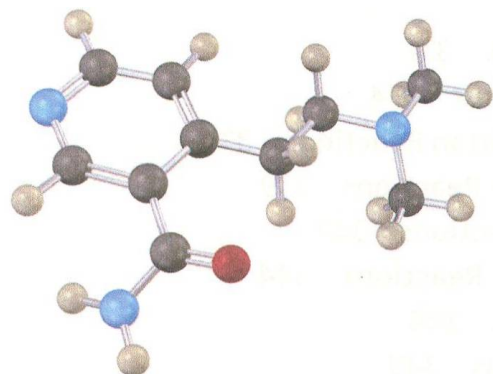
11

Carbonyl Alpha-Substitution Reactions and Condensation Reactions

- 11.1 Keto–Enol Tautomerism 373
- 11.2 Reactivity of Enols: The Mechanism of Alpha-Substitution Reactions 376
- 11.3 Alpha Halogenation of Aldehydes and Ketones 377
- 11.4 Acidity of Alpha Hydrogen Atoms: Enolate Ion Formation 379
- 11.5 Reactivity of Enolate Ions 382
- 11.6 Alkylation of Enolate Ions 382
- 11.7 Carbonyl Condensation Reactions 385
- 11.8 Condensations of Aldehydes and Ketones: The Aldol Reaction 386
- 11.9 Dehydration of Aldol Products: Synthesis of Enones 387
- 11.10 Condensations of Esters: The Claisen Condensation Reaction 388
- 11.11 Some Biological Carbonyl Reactions 391
- INTERLUDE:** Barbiturates 392
- Summary and Key Words 394
- Summary of Reactions 394
- Exercises 395

12

Amines



- 12.1 Naming Amines 405
- 12.2 Structure and Properties of Amines 407
- 12.3 Basicity of Amines 408
- 12.4 Synthesis of Amines 411
- 12.5 Reactions of Amines 416
- 12.6 Heterocyclic Amines 417
- 12.7 Alkaloids: Naturally Occurring Amines 421
- INTERLUDE:** Green Chemistry 422
- Summary and Key Words 423
- Summary of Reactions 424
- Exercises 425

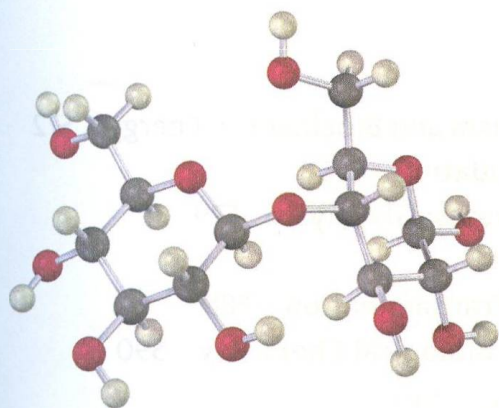
13

Structure Determination

- 13.1 Mass Spectrometry 434
- 13.2 Spectroscopy and the Electromagnetic Spectrum 435
- 13.3 Infrared Spectroscopy of Organic Molecules 438
- 13.4 Interpreting Infrared Spectra 439
- 13.5 Ultraviolet Spectroscopy 442
- 13.6 Interpreting Ultraviolet Spectra: The Effect of Conjugation 443
- 13.7 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 445
- 13.8 The Nature of NMR Absorptions 446

14

Biomolecules: Carbohydrates



15

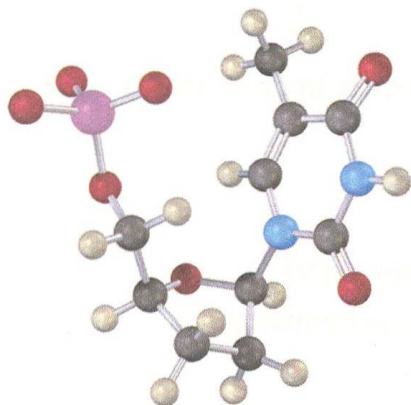
Biomolecules: Amino Acids,
Peptides, and Proteins

- 13.9 Chemical Shifts 448
- 13.10 Chemical Shifts in ^1H NMR Spectra 450
- 13.11 Integration of ^1H NMR Spectra: Proton Counting 451
- 13.12 Spin-Spin Splitting in ^1H NMR Spectra 452
- 13.13 Uses of ^1H NMR Spectra 455
- 13.14 ^{13}C NMR Spectroscopy 456
- INTERLUDE:** Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) 458
- Summary and Key Words 459
- Exercises 460

- 14.1 Classification of Carbohydrates 470
- 14.2 Depicting Carbohydrate Stereochemistry: Fischer Projections 472
- 14.3 D,L Sugars 474
- 14.4 Configurations of Aldoses 476
- 14.5 Cyclic Structures of Monosaccharides: Hemiacetal Formation 478
- 14.6 Monosaccharide Anomers: Mutarotation 480
- 14.7 Reactions of Monosaccharides 482
- 14.8 The Eight Essential Monosaccharides 487
- 14.9 Disaccharides 489
- 14.10 Polysaccharides 490
- 14.11 Cell-Surface Carbohydrates and Carbohydrate Vaccines 492
- INTERLUDE:** Sweetness 494
- Summary and Key Words 495
- Exercises 496

- 15.1 Structures of Amino Acids 504
- 15.2 Isoelectric Points 509
- 15.3 Peptides and Proteins 511
- 15.4 Covalent Bonding in Peptides 513
- 15.5 Peptide Structure Determination: Amino Acid Analysis 514
- 15.6 Peptide Sequencing: The Edman Degradation 515
- 15.7 Peptide Synthesis 517
- 15.8 Protein Structure 521
- 15.9 Enzymes and Coenzymes 524
- 15.10 How Do Enzymes Work? Citrate Synthase 528
- INTERLUDE:** X-Ray Crystallography 530
- Summary and Key Words 531
- Exercises 532

16

Biomolecules: Lipids
and Nucleic Acids

17

The Organic Chemistry
of Metabolic Pathways

- 16.1** Waxes, Fats, and Oils 539
16.2 Soaps 542
16.3 Phospholipids 544
16.4 Steroids 546
16.5 Nucleic Acids and Nucleotides 548
16.6 Base Pairing in DNA: The Watson–Crick Model 552
16.7 Replication of DNA 554
16.8 Transcription of DNA 555
16.9 Translation of RNA: Protein Biosynthesis 557
16.10 DNA Sequencing 560
16.11 The Polymerase Chain Reaction 562
INTERLUDE: DNA Fingerprinting 563
 Summary and Key Words 564
 Exercises 565
- 17.1** An Overview of Metabolism and Biochemical Energy 572
17.2 Catabolism of Fats: β -Oxidation 575
17.3 Catabolism of Carbohydrates: Glycolysis 579
17.4 The Citric Acid Cycle 584
17.5 Catabolism of Proteins: Transamination 588
17.6 Some Conclusions about Biological Chemistry 590
INTERLUDE: Statin Drugs 591
 Summary and Key Words 592
 Exercises 593
- APPENDIX A:** Nomenclature of Polyfunctional
Organic Compounds A-1
APPENDIX B: Glossary A-7
APPENDIX C: Answers to Selected In-Chapter Problems A-22
INDEX I-0–I-12