

# Contents

Preface to the Second Edition of <i>Bergey's Manual</i> <sup>®</sup> of Systematic Bacteriology	vii
Preface to the First Edition of <i>Bergey's Manual</i> <sup>®</sup> of Systematic Bacteriology	ix
Preface to the First Edition of <i>Bergey's Manual</i> <sup>®</sup> of Determinative Bacteriology	xi
Contributors	xix
The History of <i>Bergey's Manual</i>	1
On Using the <i>Manual</i>	15
Prokaryotic Domains	21
Classification of Prokaryotic Organisms and the Concept of Bacterial Speciation	27
Identification of Prokaryotes	33
Numerical Taxonomy	39
Polyphasic Taxonomy	43
Overview: A Phylogenetic Backbone and Taxonomic Framework for Prokaryotic Systematics	49
Nucleic Acid Probes and Their Application in Environmental Microbiology	67
Bacterial Nomenclature	83
Etymology in Nomenclature of Prokaryotes	89
Microbial Ecology—New Directions, New Importance	101
Culture Collections: An Essential Resource for Microbiology	111
Intellectual Property of Prokaryotes	115
The Road Map to the <i>Manual</i>	119
<b>DOMAIN ARCHAEA</b>	
<b>PHYLUM AI</b>	
<b>Crenarchaeota</b>	<b>169</b>
Class I. <i>Thermoprotei</i>	169
Order I. <i>Thermoproteales</i>	170
Family I. <i>Thermoproteaceae</i>	170
Genus I. <i>Thermoproteus</i>	171
Genus II. <i>Caldivirga</i>	173
Genus III. <i>Pyrobaculum</i>	174
Genus IV. <i>Thermocladium</i>	177
Family II. <i>Thermofilaceae</i>	178
Genus I. <i>Thermofilum</i>	178
Order II. <i>Desulfurococcales</i>	179
Family I. <i>Desulfurococcaceae</i>	180
Genus I. <i>Desulfurococcus</i>	181
Genus II. <i>Aeropyrum</i>	183
Genus III. <i>Ignicoccus</i>	184
Genus IV. <i>Staphylothermus</i>	186
Genus V. <i>Stetteria</i>	187
Genus VI. <i>Sulfophobococcus</i>	188

Genus VII. <i>Thermodiscus</i> .....	189
Genus VIII. <i>Thermosphaera</i> .....	190
Family II. <i>Pyrodictiaceae</i> .....	191
Genus I. <i>Pyrodictium</i> .....	192
Genus II. <i>Hyperthermus</i> .....	195
Genus III. <i>Pyrolobus</i> .....	196
Order III. <i>Sulfolobales</i> .....	198
Family I. <i>Sulfolobaceae</i> .....	198
Genus I. <i>Sulfolobus</i> .....	198
Genus II. <i>Acidianus</i> .....	202
Genus III. <i>Metallosphaera</i> .....	204
Genus IV. <i>Stygiolobus</i> .....	207
Genus V. <i>Sulfurisphaera</i> .....	208
Genus VI. <i>Sulfurococcus</i> .....	209
<b>PHYLUM AII</b>	
<b>Euryarchaeota</b> .....	211
<b>Taxonomy of Methanogenic Archaea</b> .....	211
Class I. <i>Methanobacteria</i> .....	213
Order Methanobacteriales .....	214
Family I. <i>Methanobacteriaceae</i> .....	214
Genus I. <i>Methanobacterium</i> .....	215
Genus II. <i>Methanobrevibacter</i> .....	218
Genus III. <i>Methanosphaera</i> .....	226
Genus IV. <i>Methanothermobacter</i> .....	230
Family II. <i>Methanothermaceae</i> .....	233
Genus I. <i>Methanothermus</i> .....	233
Class II. <i>Methanococci</i> .....	235
Order I. <i>Methanococcales</i> .....	236
Family I. <i>Methanococcaceae</i> .....	236
Genus I. <i>Methanococcus</i> .....	236
Genus II. <i>Methanothermococcus</i> .....	241
Family II. <i>Methanocaldococcaceae</i> .....	242
Genus I. <i>Methanocaldococcus</i> .....	243
Genus II. <i>Methanotorris</i> .....	245
Order II. <i>Methanomicrobiales</i> .....	246
Family I. <i>Methanomicrobiaceae</i> .....	247
Genus I. <i>Methanomicrobium</i> .....	247
Genus II. <i>Methanoculleus</i> .....	251
Genus III. <i>Methanofollis</i> .....	253
Genus IV. <i>Methanogenium</i> .....	256
Genus V. <i>Methanolacinia</i> .....	258
Genus VI. <i>Methanoplanus</i> .....	259
Family II. <i>Methanocorpusculaceae</i> .....	262
Genus I. <i>Methanocorpusculum</i> .....	262
Family III. <i>Methanospirillaceae</i> .....	264
Genus I. <i>Methanospirillum</i> .....	264
Genus Incertae Sedis I. <i>Methanocalculus</i> .....	267
Order III. <i>Methanosarcinales</i> .....	268
Family I. <i>Methanosarcinaceae</i> .....	268
Genus I. <i>Methanosarcina</i> .....	269
Genus II. <i>Methanococcoides</i> .....	276
Genus III. <i>Methanohalobium</i> .....	279
Genus IV. <i>Methanohalophilus</i> .....	281
Genus V. <i>Methanolobus</i> .....	283
Genus VI. <i>Methanosalsum</i> .....	287
Family II. <i>Methanosaetaceae</i> .....	289

Genus I. <i>Methanosaeta</i> .....	289
Class III. <i>Halobacteria</i> .....	294
Order I. <i>Halobacteriales</i> .....	294
Family I. <i>Halobacteriaceae</i> .....	299
Genus I. <i>Halobacterium</i> .....	301
Genus II. <i>Haloarcula</i> .....	305
Genus III. <i>Halobaculum</i> .....	309
Genus IV. <i>Halococcus</i> .....	311
Genus V. <i>Haloferax</i> .....	315
Genus VI. <i>Halogeometricum</i> .....	318
Genus VII. <i>Halorubrum</i> .....	320
Genus VIII. <i>Haloterrigena</i> .....	324
Genus IX. <i>Natrialba</i> .....	325
Genus X. <i>Natrinema</i> .....	327
Genus XI. <i>Natronobacterium</i> .....	329
Genus XII. <i>Natronococcus</i> .....	330
Genus XIII. <i>Natronomonas</i> .....	332
Genus XIV. <i>Natronorubrum</i> .....	333
Class IV. <i>Thermoplasmata</i> .....	335
Order I. <i>Thermoplasmatales</i> .....	335
Family I. <i>Thermoplasmataceae</i> .....	335
Genus I. <i>Thermoplasma</i> .....	335
Family II. <i>Picrophilaceae</i> .....	339
Genus I. <i>Picrophilus</i> .....	339
Class IV. <i>Thermococci</i> .....	341
Order I. <i>Thermococcales</i> .....	341
Family I. <i>Thermococcaceae</i> .....	341
Genus I. <i>Thermococcus</i> .....	342
Genus II. <i>Pyrococcus</i> .....	346
Class VI. <i>Archaeoglobi</i> .....	349
Order I. <i>Archaeoglobales</i> .....	349
Family I. <i>Archaeoglobaceae</i> .....	349
Genus I. <i>Archaeoglobus</i> .....	349
Genus II. <i>Ferroglobus</i> .....	352
Class VII. <i>Methanopyri</i> .....	353
Order I. <i>Methanopyrales</i> .....	353
Family I. <i>Methanopyraceae</i> .....	353
Genus I. <i>Methanopyrus</i> .....	354

## DOMAIN BACTERIA

### PHYLUM BI

<b>Aquificae</b> .....	<b>359</b>
Class I. <i>Aquificae</i> .....	359
Order I. <i>Aquificales</i> .....	359
Family I. <i>Aquificaceae</i> .....	360
Genus I. <i>Aquifex</i> .....	360
Genus II. <i>Calderobacterium</i> .....	362
Genus III. <i>Hydrogenobacter</i> .....	363
Genus IV. <i>Thermocrinis</i> .....	364
Genus Incertae Sedis I. <i>Desulfurobacterium</i> .....	366

### PHYLUM BII

<b>Thermotogae</b> .....	<b>369</b>
Class I. <i>Thermotogae</i> .....	369
Order I. <i>Thermotogales</i> .....	369
Family I. <i>Thermotogaceae</i> .....	370
Genus I. <i>Thermotoga</i> .....	370

Genus II. <i>Fervidobacterium</i> .....	375
Genus III. <i>Geotoga</i> .....	377
Genus IV. <i>Petrotoga</i> .....	382
Genus V. <i>Thermosipho</i> .....	385
<b>PHYLUM BIII</b>	
<b>Thermodesulfobacteria</b> .....	389
Class I. <i>Thermodesulfobacteria</i> .....	389
Order I. <i>Thermodesulfobacteriales</i> .....	389
Family I. <i>Thermodesulfobacteriaceae</i> .....	390
Genus I. <i>Thermodesulfobacterium</i> .....	390
<b>PHYLUM BIV</b>	
<b>"Deinococcus-Thermus"</b> .....	395
Class I. <i>Deinococci</i> .....	395
Order I. <i>Deinococcales</i> .....	395
Family I. <i>Deinococcaceae</i> .....	395
Genus I. <i>Deinococcus</i> .....	396
Order II. <i>Thermales</i> .....	403
Family I. <i>Thermaceae</i> .....	403
Genus I. <i>Thermus</i> .....	404
Genus II. <i>Meiothermus</i> .....	414
<b>PHYLUM BV</b>	
<b>Chrysiogenetes</b> .....	421
Class I. <i>Chrysiogenetes</i> .....	421
Order I. <i>Chrysiogenales</i> .....	421
Family I. <i>Chrysiogenaceae</i> .....	421
Genus I. <i>Chrysiogenes</i> .....	422
<b>PHYLUM BVI</b>	
<b>Chloroflexi</b> .....	427
Class I. " <i>Chloroflexi</i> " .....	427
Order I. " <i>Chloroflexales</i> " .....	427
Family I. " <i>Chloroflexaceae</i> " .....	427
<b>Filamentous Anoxygenic Phototrophic Bacteria</b> .....	427
Genus I. <i>Chloroflexus</i> .....	429
Genus II. <i>Chloronema</i> .....	437
Genus III. <i>Heliothrix</i> .....	438
Genus IV. <i>Oscillochloris</i> .....	440
Order II. " <i>Herpetosiphonales</i> " .....	444
Family I. " <i>Herpetosiphonaceae</i> " .....	445
Genus I. <i>Herpetosiphon</i> .....	445
<b>PHYLUM BVII</b>	
<b>Thermomicrobia</b> .....	447
Class I. <i>Thermomicrobia</i> .....	447
Order I. <i>Thermomicrobiales</i> .....	447
Family I. <i>Thermomicrobiaceae</i> .....	447
Genus I. <i>Thermomicrobium</i> .....	448
<b>PHYLUM BVIII</b>	
<b>Nitrospirae</b> .....	451
Class I. " <i>Nitrospira</i> " .....	451
Order I. " <i>Nitrospirales</i> " .....	451
Family I. " <i>Nitrospiraceae</i> " .....	451
Genus I. <i>Nitrospira</i> .....	451
Genus II. <i>Leptospirillum</i> .....	453
Genus III. " <i>Candidatus Magnetobacterium</i> " .....	457
Genus IV. <i>Thermodesulfovibrio</i> .....	460

**PHYLUM BIX**

<b>Deferribacteres</b> .....	<b>465</b>
Class I. <i>Deferribacteres</i> .....	465
Order I. <i>Deferribacterales</i> .....	465
Family I. <i>Deferribacteraceae</i> .....	465
Genus I. <i>Deferribacter</i> .....	466
Genus II. <i>Flexistipes</i> .....	468
Genus III. <i>Geovibrio</i> .....	468
Genus Incertae Sedis I. <i>Synergistes</i> .....	470

**PHYLUM BX**

<b>Cyanobacteria</b> .....	<b>473</b>
<b>Oxygenic Photosynthetic Bacteria</b> .....	<b>473</b>
<b>Oxygenic Photosynthetic Bacteria</b> .....	<b>474</b>
<b>General Characteristics of the Cyanobacteria</b> .....	<b>474</b>
<b>Phylogenetic Relationships Among the Cyanobacteria Based on</b>	
<b>16S rRNA Sequences</b> .....	<b>487</b>
Subsection I. ....	493
Form-genus I. <i>Chamaesiphon</i> .....	495
Form-genus II. <i>Chroococcus</i> .....	496
Form-genus III. <i>Cyanobacterium</i> .....	497
Form-genus IV. <i>Cyanobium</i> .....	498
Form-genus V. <i>Cyanothece</i> .....	499
Form-genus VI. <i>Dactylococcopsis</i> .....	501
Form-genus VII. <i>Gloeobacter</i> .....	502
Form-genus VIII. <i>Gloeocapsa</i> .....	503
Form-genus IX. <i>Gloeotheca</i> .....	504
Form-genus X. <i>Microcystis</i> .....	505
Form-genus XI. <i>Prochlorococcus</i> .....	506
Form-genus XII. <i>Prochloron</i> .....	507
Form-genus XIII. <i>Synechococcus</i> .....	508
Form-genus XIV. <i>Synechocystis</i> .....	512
Subsection II. ....	514
Genera Reproducing by Multiple Fissions Only, or in Combination with	
Limited (1–3) Binary Fissions .....	520
Form-genus I. <i>Cyanocystis</i> .....	520
Form-genus II. <i>Dermocarpella</i> .....	520
Form-genus III. <i>Stanieria</i> .....	523
Form-genus IV. <i>Xenococcus</i> .....	524
Genera in Which Extensive Vegetative Binary Fission Precedes Multiple	
Fission .....	528
Form-genus I. <i>Chroococcidiopsis</i> .....	528
Form-genus II. <i>Myxosarcina</i> .....	531
Pleurocapsa-group .....	533
Subsection III. ....	539
Form-genus I. <i>Arthrospira</i> .....	542
Form-genus II. <i>Borzia</i> .....	543
Form-genus III. <i>Crinalium</i> .....	543
Form-genus IV. <i>Geitlerinema</i> .....	544
Form-genus V. <i>Leptolyngbya</i> .....	544
Form-genus VI. <i>Limnothrix</i> .....	546
Form-genus VII. <i>Lyngbya</i> .....	547
Form-genus VIII. <i>Microcoleus</i> .....	548
Form-genus IX. <i>Oscillatoria</i> .....	550
Form-genus X. <i>Planktothrix</i> .....	553
Form-genus XI. <i>Prochlorothrix</i> .....	554
Form-genus XII. <i>Pseudanabaena</i> .....	554

Form-genus XIII. <i>Spirulina</i> .....	557
Form-genus XIV. <i>Starria</i> .....	559
Form-genus XV. <i>Symploca</i> .....	559
Form-genus XVI. <i>Trichodesmium</i> .....	560
Form-genus XVII. <i>Tychonema</i> .....	561
Subsection IV. ....	562
Subsection IV.I .....	565
Form-genus I. <i>Anabaena</i> .....	566
Form-genus II. <i>Anabaenopsis</i> .....	568
Form-genus III. <i>Aphanizomenon</i> .....	569
Form-genus IV. <i>Cyanospira</i> .....	570
Form-genus V. <i>Cylindrospermopsis</i> .....	571
Form-genus VI. <i>Cylindrospermum</i> .....	572
Form-genus VII. <i>Nodularia</i> .....	574
Form-genus VIII. <i>Nostoc</i> .....	575
Form-genus IX. <i>Scytonema</i> .....	580
Subsection IV.II .....	582
Form-genus I. <i>Calothrix</i> .....	582
Form-genus II. <i>Rivularia</i> .....	586
Form-genus III. <i>Tolypothrix</i> .....	587
Subsection V. ....	589
Form-genus I. <i>Chlorogloeopsis</i> .....	591
Form-genus II. <i>Fischerella</i> .....	593
Form-genus III. <i>Geitleria</i> .....	595
Form-genus IV. <i>Iyengariella</i> .....	598
Form-genus V. <i>Nostochopsis</i> .....	598
Form-genus VI. <i>Stigonema</i> .....	599
<b>PHYLUM BXI</b> .....	
<b>Chlorobi</b> .....	601
Class I. " <i>Chlorobia</i> " .....	601
Subclass I. ....	601
Order I. " <i>Chlorobiales</i> " .....	601
Family I. " <i>Chlorobiaceae</i> " .....	601
<b>Green Sulfur Bacteria</b> .....	601
Genus I. <i>Chlorobium</i> .....	605
Genus II. <i>Ancalochloris</i> .....	610
Genus III. <i>Chloroherpeton</i> .....	612
Genus IV. <i>Pelodictyon</i> .....	614
Genus V. <i>Prosthecochloris</i> .....	617
<b>Addendum to the Green Sulfur Bacteria: Phototrophic Green Sulfur Bacteria</b> <b>Living in Consortia with Other Microorganisms.</b> .....	620
<b>PHYLUM BXIII</b> .....	
<b>Firmicutes</b> .....	625
Class I. " <i>Clostridia</i> " .....	625
Order I. " <i>Clostridiales</i> " .....	625
Family VI. " <i>Heliobacteriaceae</i> " .....	625
Genus I. <i>Heliobacterium</i> .....	626
Genus II. <i>Heliobacillus</i> .....	629
Genus III. <i>Heliophilum</i> .....	629
Genus IV. <i>Heliorestis</i> .....	630
<b>The Anoxygenic Phototrophic Purple Bacteria</b> .....	631
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	639
<b>Index of Scientific Names of Archaea and Bacteria</b> .....	703