

# CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES ix  
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xi  
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS xv

*Introduction* 1

## PART I

### *Same-Sex Eros in Modernizing Russia*

- 1 *Depravity's Artel'*  
TRADITIONAL SEX BETWEEN MEN AND THE EMERGENCE OF A  
HOMOSEXUAL SUBCULTURE 21
- 2 "Our Circle"  
SEX BETWEEN WOMEN IN MODERNIZING RUSSIA 50

## PART II

### *Regulating Homosexual Desire in Revolutionary Russia*

- 3 *Euphemism and Discretion*  
POLICING SODOMITES AND TRIBADES 77
- 4 *The "Queer Subject" and the Language of Modernity*  
REFORMING THE LAW ON SAME-SEX LOVE BEFORE AND  
AFTER 1917 100
- 5 *Perversion or Perversity?*  
MEDICINE, POLITICS, AND THE REGULATION OF SEXUAL AND  
GENDER DISSENT AFTER SODOMY DECRIMINALIZATION 126

**6**    *"An Infinite Quantity of Intermediate Sexes"*

THE TRANSVESTITE AND THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION 152

**7**    *"Can a Homosexual Be a Member of the Communist Party?"*

THE MAKING OF A SOVIET COMPULSORY  
HETEROSEXUALITY 181

**PART III**

*Homosexual Existence and Existing Socialism*

**8**    *"Caught Red-Handed"*

MAKING HOMOSEXUALITY ANTISOCIAL IN STALIN'S  
COURTS 207

**9**    *Epilogue*

THE TWIN CRUCIBLES OF THE GULAG AND THE CLINIC 229

*Conclusion* 251

*Appendix*

HOW MANY VICTIMS OF THE ANTISODOMY LAW? 259

NOTES 265

BIBLIOGRAPHY 353

INDEX 375