

# Contents

<b>Preface to the first edition</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Preface to subsequent editions</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 What is analysis? . . . . .	1
1.2 Why do analysis? . . . . .	2
<b>2 Starting at the beginning: the natural numbers</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 The Peano axioms . . . . .	15
2.2 Addition . . . . .	24
2.3 Multiplication . . . . .	29
<b>3 Set theory</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1 Fundamentals . . . . .	33
3.2 Russell's paradox (Optional) . . . . .	46
3.3 Functions . . . . .	49
3.4 Images and inverse images . . . . .	57
3.5 Cartesian products . . . . .	62
3.6 Cardinality of sets . . . . .	68
<b>4 Integers and rationals</b>	<b>74</b>
4.1 The integers . . . . .	74
4.2 The rationals . . . . .	81
4.3 Absolute value and exponentiation . . . . .	86
4.4 Gaps in the rational numbers . . . . .	90
<b>5 The real numbers</b>	<b>94</b>
5.1 Cauchy sequences . . . . .	96
5.2 Equivalent Cauchy sequences . . . . .	100
5.3 The construction of the real numbers . . . . .	102

5.4	Ordering the reals . . . . .	111
5.5	The least upper bound property . . . . .	116
5.6	Real exponentiation, part I . . . . .	121
<b>6</b>	<b>Limits of sequences</b>	<b>126</b>
6.1	Convergence and limit laws . . . . .	126
6.2	The Extended real number system . . . . .	133
6.3	Suprema and Infima of sequences . . . . .	137
6.4	Limsup, Liminf, and limit points . . . . .	139
6.5	Some standard limits . . . . .	148
6.6	Subsequences . . . . .	149
6.7	Real exponentiation, part II . . . . .	152
<b>7</b>	<b>Series</b>	<b>156</b>
7.1	Finite series . . . . .	156
7.2	Infinite series . . . . .	165
7.3	Sums of non-negative numbers . . . . .	171
7.4	Rearrangement of series . . . . .	175
7.5	The root and ratio tests . . . . .	179
<b>8</b>	<b>Infinite sets</b>	<b>182</b>
8.1	Countability . . . . .	182
8.2	Summation on infinite sets . . . . .	189
8.3	Uncountable sets . . . . .	196
8.4	The axiom of choice . . . . .	199
8.5	Ordered sets . . . . .	203
<b>9</b>	<b>Continuous functions on <math>\mathbf{R}</math></b>	<b>212</b>
9.1	Subsets of the real line . . . . .	212
9.2	The algebra of real-valued functions . . . . .	218
9.3	Limiting values of functions . . . . .	221
9.4	Continuous functions . . . . .	228
9.5	Left and right limits . . . . .	232
9.6	The maximum principle . . . . .	235
9.7	The intermediate value theorem . . . . .	239
9.8	Monotonic functions . . . . .	242
9.9	Uniform continuity . . . . .	244
9.10	Limits at infinity . . . . .	250

<b>10</b>	<b>Differentiation of functions</b>	<b>252</b>
10.1	Basic definitions . . . . .	252
10.2	Local maxima, local minima, and derivatives . . . . .	258
10.3	Monotone functions and derivatives . . . . .	261
10.4	Inverse functions and derivatives . . . . .	262
10.5	L'Hôpital's rule . . . . .	265
<b>11</b>	<b>The Riemann integral</b>	<b>268</b>
11.1	Partitions . . . . .	269
11.2	Piecewise constant functions . . . . .	273
11.3	Upper and lower Riemann integrals . . . . .	277
11.4	Basic properties of the Riemann integral . . . . .	281
11.5	Riemann integrability of continuous functions . . . . .	286
11.6	Riemann integrability of monotone functions . . . . .	290
11.7	A non-Riemann integrable function . . . . .	292
11.8	The Riemann-Stieltjes integral . . . . .	293
11.9	The two fundamental theorems of calculus . . . . .	296
11.10	Consequences of the fundamental theorems . . . . .	301
<b>A</b>	<b>Appendix: the basics of mathematical logic</b>	<b>306</b>
A.1	Mathematical statements . . . . .	307
A.2	Implication . . . . .	313
A.3	The structure of proofs . . . . .	318
A.4	Variables and quantifiers . . . . .	321
A.5	Nested quantifiers . . . . .	325
A.6	Some examples of proofs and quantifiers . . . . .	328
A.7	Equality . . . . .	330
<b>B</b>	<b>Appendix: the decimal system</b>	<b>333</b>
B.1	The decimal representation of natural numbers . . . . .	334
B.2	The decimal representation of real numbers . . . . .	337
	<b>Index</b>	<b>341</b>