Contents

Abbreviations	xi
1. Introduction 1. What is in the Book	1 2
2. What is not in the Book	5
2. Linguistic Indeterminacy	7
 The Twilight Zone Interpretive Orthodoxy and the Critical Predicament Deconstruction Context Wittgenstein Conclusion 	8 11 15 17 22 29
3. Sources of Indeterminacy	31
 Vagueness: Introduction Imprecision Open Texture Incompleteness Incommensurability Immensurability Contestability Family Resemblances Dummy Standards Pragmatic Vagueness Ambiguity Beyond Words 	31 33 37 38 41 46 47 47 48 50 54 55
4. Vagueness and Legal Theory	57
 Legal Theories Kelsen: The Norm as a Frame Dworkin: The Right Answer Thesis Juridical Bivalence Conclusion 	58 60 63 72 74
5. How Not to Solve the Paradox of the Heap	77
 Semanticist Solutions Higher-Order Vagueness The Paradox of Trivalence How Vague is a Vague Word? 	78 82 84 91

x Contents

	5. No Clear Borderline Cases?6. Conclusion: Can the Paradox be <i>Dissolved</i>?	95 97
6.	The Epistemic Theory of Vagueness	99
	 The Epistemic Theory Meaning and Use Use as a Guide to Action The Vagueness of Evaluation Context Dependence and Vagueness Conclusion: Putting a Price on Bivalence 	99 101 118 126 131 134
7.	Vagueness and Similarity	137
	 The Boundary Model Vagueness as a Problem of Social Choice Incommensurability and Boundaries The Similarity Model Conclusion 	138 143 148 155 157
8.	Vagueness and Interpretation	159
	 Hercules and the Quietest Rave The Resources of the Law Dworkin and Juridical Bivalence Interpretation, Intention, and Understanding Interpretation and Indeterminacy Interpretation and Invention Conclusion: The Charm of Legalism 	160 163 167 167 175 179 182
9.	The Impossibility of the Rule of Law	185
	 The Content of the Ideal Vagueness and Arbitrary Government Reconstructing the Ideal Three Puzzles Resolution 	186 188 190 192 197
Bi	bliography	205
In	dex	211