

Contents

Part I Classical Debates: Upholding the Color Line

- 1 **White** 3
Charles A. Gallagher
- 2 **The Struggle of Indigenous Americans:
A Socio-Historical View** 9
James V. Fenelon
- 3 **The Not-So-Harmless Social Function
of a Word that Wounds** 33
Debra Walker King
- 4 **The Racial State** 47
Rodney D. Coates

Part II Institutions that Bind: History Matters!

- 5 **Racism and Popular Culture: Representation, Resistance,
and White Racial Fantasies** 69
Jennifer C. Mueller, Apryl Williams and Danielle Dirks
- 6 **African American Families: Historical and Contemporary
Forces Shaping Family Life and Studies** 91
Amanda Moras, Constance Shehan and Felix M. Berardo
- 7 **Race and Ethnicity in the Labor Market; Changes,
Restructuring, and Resistance 2000–2014** 109
Roberta Spalter-Roth
- 8 **Racial and Ethnic Health Inequities:
An Intersectional Approach** 133
Lynn Weber, Ruth Enid Zambrana, M. Elizabeth Fore
and Deborah Parra-Medina
- 9 **Militarism as a Racial Project** 161
Victor Ray

Part III Politics and Economics of Conflict and Change: Rationalization of Racial and Ethnic Hierarchy

- 10 **Racial Democracy, Multiculturalism, and Inequality** 171
Peter Kivisto and Andrey Rezaev

11	The Diversity of Diversity Education	193
	Amir Marvasti, Karyn McKinney and Brad Pinter	
12	The Reality and Impact of Legal Segregation in the United States	203
	Ruth Thompson-Miller and Joe R. Feagin	
13	United Statesians: The Nationalism of Empire	215
	Melanie E. L. Bush	
 Part IV From a Global Perspective: Colonial Legacies, and Post-colonial Realities		
14	A Dialectical Understanding of the Vulnerability of International Migrants	255
	Jorge A. Bustamante	
15	Research Literature on Haitian Americans: Trends and Outlook	285
	Yanick St. Jean	
16	“At Least We Don’t Have Trump”: Canadian Racism’s Systemic Character—A Countersystem Perspective	299
	Kimberley Ducey	
17	Heart of Violence: Global Racism, War, and Genocide	313
	Pinar Batur	
 Part V Recent Debates: Our Voices will be Heard!		
18	“What Hides in Comparison”	331
	Carlos Alamo-Pastrana	
19	Race and Food: Agricultural Resistance in U.S. History	347
	Isaac Sohn Leslie and Monica M. White	
20	Bureaucratic Capitalism, Mass Incarceration and Race and Ethnicity in America	365
	Karen Manges Douglas, Gideon Sjoberg, Rogelio Sáenz and David G. Embrick	
21	The Influence of Sexual Racism on Erotic Capital: A Systemic Racism Perspective	389
	Jesus G. Smith, Maria Cristina Morales and Chong-Suk Han	
22	Lost and Damaged: Environmental Racism, Climate Justice, and Conflict in the Pacific	401
	Danielle Falzon and Pinar Batur	
23	Antiracism	413
	Eileen O’Brien	

Part VI Conclusion

- 24 Future Challenges: The Sociology of Racial and Ethnic Relations** 429
 Joe R. Feagin and Hernán Vera

About the Editors

Phyllis Kessler is a Professor of Sociology at York College, where she has chaired interdisciplinary programs in Urban Studies (1993–2000), International Studies (2007–2010) and Environmental Studies (2012–2016). She also served the college as the Director of Research (2002–2006) and the elected chair of the research committee (2013–2016). She has authored books and articles on global racism and anti-racism, including *The Global Color Line* (1999) and *White Racism* (2000). She is the author of several articles examining racism, anti-racism, and political discourse, including “Hate of Violence: Global Racism, War and Genocide,” and “Challenging on Global Racism and Anti-Racism: From Everyday Life to Global Complexity.” Her new interest area is environmental thought and she works on Puritan politics and intellectuals, such as Yemanjá Kury and Paulhanist Bunkow, and on green ideology and anti-consumerism. She has received grants from SSRC, IREX, The Kenan Institute at the Woodrow Wilson Center, the Hoover Institution, HR Guggenheim Foundation, SEP/HR, InTeGrate, and the Dreyfus Foundation, among others.

Joe R. Feagin holds C. McFadden Professor and University Distinguished Professor at Texas A&M University, does research on racism, sexism, and classism issues. He has published many scholarly books and hundreds of scholarly articles in these research areas. Among his books are *Systemic Racism* (Routledge, 2006), *Two-Faced Racism* (Routledge, 2008, with L. Foa), *The White Racist Frame* (2nd ed., Routledge, 2013), *Racial America* (3rd ed., Routledge, 2014), *White Trash, White Government* (Routledge, 2012), *Laborers Facing Racism* (Parallax, 2014, with L. Coback), *The Myth of the Model Minority* (2nd ed., Parallax, 2015, with R. Choys), *Liberalism Sociology* (2nd ed., Parallax, 2015, with H. Vera, E. Dancy, and H. Black), *Black Bull America* (Routledge, 2016). He has served as Scholar-in-Residence at the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights and is the recipient of the American Association for Affirmative Action's Plummer Lifetime Achievement Award and the American Sociological Association's W. E. B. Du Bois Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award. He was the 1999–2000 president of the American Sociological Association.