Contents

Preface IX
List of Abbreviations X
Notes on Contributors XI

PART 1 Introduction to Children's Constitutional Rights

- Introduction to Children's Constitutional Rights in the Nordic Countries 3 Anna Nylund
- 2 Children's Right to Respect for Their Human Dignity 19 Randi Sigurdsen

PART 2 Children's Rights in Nordic Constitutional Law

- 3 Constitutional Rights for Children in Norway 39 Trude Haught
- 4 Constitutional Protection of Children's Rights in Finland 58
 Suvianna Hakalehto
- 5 Protection of Children's Rights in the Icelandic Constitution 83 Hrefna Friðriksdótttr
- 6 Constitutional Rights for Children in Sweden 103

 Titti Mattsson
- 7 Constitutional Rights for Danish Children 120 Caroline Adolphsen

VI CONTENTS

PART 3

Best Interests of the Child in Nordic Law

- 8 Best Interests of the Child in the Norwegian Constitution 133

 *Kirsten Sandberg**
- 9 Best Interests of the Child in Finnish Legislation and Doctrine: What Has Changed and What Remains the Same? 159 Hannele Tolonen, Sanna Koulu and Suvianna Hakalehto
- The Elusive Best Interest of the Child and the Swedish Constitution 185 Johanna Schiratzki

PART 4 Children's Right to Participation in Nordic Law

- 11 Children's Right to Participate in Decision-Making in Norway: Paternalism and Autonomy 201 Anna Nylund
- 12 Children's Right to Participate and Their Developing Role in Finnish Proceedings 225 Hannele Tolonen
- 13 Children's Right to Participation in Iceland 249 Elisabet Gísladóttir
- 14 Voice but No Choice—Children's Right to Participation in Sweden 269 Pernilla Leviner
- 15 Children's Right to Participation in Denmark: What Is the Difference between Hearing, Co-Determination and Self-Determination? 295 Hanne Hartoft

CONTENTS VII

PART 5 Children's Right to Family Life in Nordic Law

- 16 Children's Constitutional Right to Respect for Family Life in Norway: Words or Real Effect? 317 Lena R.L. Bendiksen
- 17 Children's Right to Family Life in Finland: a Constitutional Right or a Side Effect of the "Normal Family"? 338 Sanna Koulu
- 18 Children's Right to Family Life and the Swedish Constitution 357 Johanna Schtratzki
- 19 Children's Right to Family Life in Denmark 374 Caroline Adolphsen

PART 6 Concluding Analysis

20 Children's Constitutional Rights in the Nordic Countries: Do Constitutional Rights Matter? 391 Trude Haught and Anna Nylund

Index 423