

Contents

PART I

Approximate Reasoning and Fuzzy Logic

| | |
|--|-----------|
| THE SEMANTICS OF FUZZY "IF ... THEN ..." RULES | 3 |
| <i>Didier Dubois and Henri Prade (France)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 3 |
| 2 QUALITATIVE DESCRIPTION OF NUMERICAL FUNCTIONS | 4 |
| 3 THE UNCERTAINTY OF A FUZZY EVENT | 6 |
| 3.1 Certainty qualification | 6 |
| 3.2 Possibility qualification | 8 |
| 4 FUZZY "IF ... THEN ..." RULES | 10 |
| 5 MULTIPLE RULES | 12 |
| 6 CONCLUDING REMARKS | 14 |
| | |
| ON THE LOGICAL BASIS OF APPROXIMATE REASONING | 17 |
| <i>Vilém Novák (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 WHY FUZZY LOGIC | 17 |
| 2 TRANSLATION RULES OF APPROXIMATE REASONING | 19 |
| 2.1 General definition | 19 |
| 2.2 Definition of special functions | 20 |
| 3 RULES OF INFERENCE OF APPROXIMATE REASONING | 22 |
| 3.1 General definition | 22 |
| 3.2 Modus ponens | 24 |
| 4 CONCLUSION | 26 |
| | |
| FUZZY LOGIC WITH LINGUISTIC QUANTIFIERS IN INDUCTIVE LEARNING | 29 |
| <i>Janusz Kacprzyk and Cezary Iwański (Poland)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 29 |
| 2 LINGUISTICALLY QUANTIFIED PROPOSITIONS | 31 |
| 3 INDUCTIVE LEARNING UNDER IMPRECISION AND ERRORS | 32 |
| 4 CONCLUDING REMARKS | 37 |
| | |
| FUZZY LOCAL INFERENCE IN FUZZY KNOWLEDGE BASES | 39 |
| <i>Hans Bandemer (Germany)</i> | |
| 1 KNOWLEDGE BASE | 39 |
| 2 LOCAL PROBLEMS | 40 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 3 MAIN IDEA AND SUGGESTIONS | 40 |
| 4 LOCAL INFERENCE | 45 |
| 5 SOME REMARKS ON APPLICATIONS | 46 |
| | |
| FUZZY RELATIONAL PRODUCTS IN KNOWLEDGE ENGINEERING | 51 |
| <i>Ladislav J. Kohout and Wyllis Bandler (USA)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 52 |
| 2 MATHEMATICAL THEORY | 52 |
| 2.1 Triangle and Square Types of Relational Products | 53 |
| 2.2 Forming New Relations by Products | 55 |
| 2.3 Local Properties of Crisp and Fuzzy Relations | 55 |
| 3 METHODOLOGY AND SEMANTICS | 57 |
| 4 FAST FUZZY RELATIONAL ALGORITHMS | 60 |
| 5 APPLICATIONS | 60 |
| | |
| EXPERT SYSTEM SHELL SAK BASED ON COMPLETE MANY-VALUED LOGIC AND ITS APPLICATION IN TERRITORIAL PLANNING | 67 |
| <i>Petr Berka, Jan Ferjenčík and Jiří Ivánek (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 DESCRIPTION OF THE SYSTEM | 67 |
| 1.1 Knowledge representation | 68 |
| 1.2 Inference mechanism and reasoning with uncertainty | 69 |
| 2 CASE STUDY: EXPERT SYSTEM IN TERRITORIAL PLANNING | 70 |
| 2.1 The structure and functionality of the system | 71 |
| 2.2 Supporting computational models | 72 |
| 2.3 The course of consultation with the system | 72 |
| 2.4 Knowledge base testing | 73 |
| | |
| MULTIMODEL REPRESENTATION AND MANAGEMENT OF UNCERTAINTY | 75 |
| <i>George J. Klir (USA)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 75 |
| 2 NOTATION AND TERMINOLOGY | 77 |
| 3 MEASURES OF UNCERTAINTY | 78 |
| 4 BASIC PRINCIPLES OF MANAGING UNCERTAINTY | 80 |
| 5 COMPLEMENTARITY OF UNCERTAINTY MODELS | 82 |
| 6 CONCLUSIONS | 84 |

PART II **Decision-Making**

| | |
|---|------------|
| TRIANGULAR NORMS AND SOME APPLICATIONS TO MEASURE AND GAME THEORY | 89 |
| <i>Dan Butnariu (Israel) and Erich P. Klement (Austria)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 89 |
| 2 TRIANGULAR NORMS | 90 |
| 3 <i>T</i> -TRIBES | 93 |
| 4 <i>T</i> -MEASURES | 97 |
| 5 GAMES WITH FUZZY COALITIONS | 102 |
| | |
| LINEAR DEPENDENCE OF FUZZY VECTORS | 107 |
| <i>Milan Mareš (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 FUZZY QUANTITY | 107 |
| 2 ALGEBRAIC OPERATIONS | 108 |
| 3 TWO CONCEPTS OF FUZZY VECTORS | 109 |
| 4 VECTOR OF NORMAL FUZZY QUANTITIES | 109 |
| 5 LINEAR COMBINATION | 112 |
| 6 EQUATIONS AND EQUIVALENTIONS | 113 |
| 7 CONCLUSIVE REMARKS | 114 |
| | |
| LP PROBLEMS WITH INEXACT AND INTERACTIVE COEFFICIENTS | 117 |
| <i>Jaroslav Ramík (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 PRELIMINARIES | 117 |
| 2 VARIABLE RIGHT-HAND SIDES | 123 |
| 3 VARIABLE COEFFICIENTS OF MATRIX <i>A</i> | 124 |
| 4 ALGORITHM | 126 |
| | |
| A CONCEPT OF OPTIMALITY FOR FUZZIFIED LINEAR PROGRAMMING BASED ON PENALTY FUNCTION | 133 |
| <i>Margit Kovács (Hungary)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 133 |
| 2 PRELIMINARIES: BASIC DEFINITIONS AND THEOREMS | 134 |
| 3 DESCRIPTION OF THE FUZZIFIED LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM | 136 |
| 4 CONCLUSION | 138 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| THE POSSIBILITIES OF FUZZY DIALOGUE IN INTERACTIVE VECTOR OPTIMIZATION | 141 |
| <i>Martin Černý (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 141 |
| 2 FUZZY SUBSTITUTION RATES | 143 |
| 3 FUZZY ACHIEVEMENT LEVELS – THE CASE OF STEM METHOD | 144 |
| | |
| ON THE NATURE OF INTRANSITIVITY IN HUMAN PREFERENTIAL JUDGMENTS | 147 |
| <i>Kazuo Nakamura (Japan)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 147 |
| 2 FUZZY PREFERENCES AND TRANSITIVITY | 149 |
| 3 EMPIRICAL CONSIDERATION OF INTRANSITIVITIES OF FUZZY PREFERENCES | 150 |
| 4 MODELING OF SYSTEMATIC INTRANSITIVITY MECHANISM OF FUZZY PREFERENCES | 152 |
| 5 EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION | 156 |
| 6 CONCLUSIONS | 159 |
| | |
| AGGREGATION OF STRICT PREFERENCE RELATIONS IN MCDM PROCEDURES | 163 |
| <i>Janos C. Fodor (Hungary) and Marc Roubens (Belgium)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 164 |
| 2 BASIC OPERATIONS ON THE UNIT INTERVAL | 165 |
| 3 AXIOMATICS OF (P, I, J) | 166 |
| 4 BUILDING STRICT PREFERENCES IN MCDM PROBLEMS | 168 |
| | |
| CLUSTERING IN BANACH SPACES | 173 |
| <i>James C. Bezdek (USA)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 173 |
| 2 THE c -MEANS MODELS | 174 |
| 3 THE c -MEANS ALGORITHMS | 176 |
| 3.1 Explicit half-step for U with fixed prototypes P^* and any $\{D_{kj}^*\}$ | 177 |
| 4 A NUMERICAL EXAMPLE | 180 |
| 5 CONCLUSIONS | 182 |

PART III

Applications in Physics

| | |
|--|------------|
| ON THE STRUCTURE OF FUZZY OBSERVABLES | 187 |
| <i>Anna Kolesárová (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 187 |
| 2 THE STRUCTURE OF FUZZY σ -HOMOMORPHISMS | 190 |
| 3 THE REPRESENTATION OF FUZZY OBSERVABLES BY RANDOM VARIABLES | 191 |
| 4 RANDOM VARIABLES AND FUZZY OBSERVABLES OF FUZZY QUANTUM SPACES | 193 |
| 5 THE BACKWARD REPRESENTATION OF FUZZY OBSERVABLES OF FUZZY QUANTUM POSETS | 196 |
| | |
| GENERAL FUZZY OBSERVABLES | 199 |
| <i>Radko Mesiar (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 199 |
| 2 GENERAL FUZZY OBSERVABLES | 200 |
| 3 \perp -FUZZY OBSERVABLES | 203 |
| | |
| ON A FUZZY APPROACH TO QUANTUM MECHANICS | 207 |
| <i>Beloslav Riečan (Czechoslovakia)</i> | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 207 |
| 2 DEFINITIONS | 208 |
| 3 REPRESENTATION OF OBSERVABLES | 210 |
| 4 STATES | 212 |
| | |
| INDEX | 218 |