Contents

I. Fundamental concepts

1. Linear algebra 1
2. Underlying spaces 3
3. Localization and genericity 4
4. The blanket principle 5
5. Remarks to modules 6
6. Differential forms 7
7. Two generalizations 8
8. Vector fields 9
9. The Lie bracket 10
10. The exterior differential 10
11. The effect of a mapping 11
12. The Lie derivative intuitively 13
13. Infinitesimal transformations 14
14. The Lie derivative again 15
15. A digest of vector fields 16

Comments 18

II. Around the Frobenius theorem

1. Flatness and complete integrability 19
2. Classical Frobenius theorem 20
3. Adjoint variables 20
4. The Pfaff–Darboux normal shapes 24
5. Derived modules 25
6. Groups of transformations 25
7. On infinitesimal transformations 27
8. Groups of substitutions 27
9. Theorem 28
10. Approximation property for groups 30
11. Generalized Frobenius theorem 30
12. Other generalizations and perspectives 31

Comments 32

III. Ordinary differential equations

1. From Monge systems to diffieties 33
2. From diffieties to Monge systems 35
3. The Cartan filtrations 36
4. Standard filtrations 38
5. Simple remarks 39
6. Morphisms of diffieties 41
7. Elementary approach to subdiffieties 42

8. Elementary approach to factordiffieties 42
9. The contact forms 43
10. Automorphisms of contact forms 46
11. Continuation: explicit calculations 48
12. Contact forms and parameters 51
13. The Sturm-Liouville equation 51
14. Continuation: solution with quadratures 54
15. Infinitesimal symmetries 55
16. Miscellanery of symmetries 57
Comments 59

IV. The Monge problem
1. An outlook and the strategy of solution 61
2. Factordiffieties through Cartan filtrations 62
3. The comparison lemma 63
4. The cross-sections method 66
5. Application: a reduction principle 67
6. Solvability with one function 68
7. Continuation: another approach 69
8. Solvability with one function and constants 71
9. Solvability with two functions 72
10. Continuation: the semi-structural lemma 73
11. Termination: the structural lemma 76
12. Solvability with one function and one quadrature 77
13. Continuation: a particular example 82
14. Continuation: yet more particular examples 84
15. Identification of diffieties 85
16. Identification of contact diffieties 86
17. Identification of quadratures 87
Comments 89

V. Formal calculus of variations
1. Stationary points 91
2. The Lagrange problem 92
3. The moving boundary problem 94
4. Generalized Poincaré-Cartan forms 95
5. Definitions, simple results, future tasks 97
6. A general strategy for the inverse problem 100
7. First order non-degenerate integrals 102
8. Two remarks on the resolving system 105
9. An alternative approach 106
10. Continuation: a few particular subcases 107
11. A degenerate variational problem 109
12. The underdetermined Euler-Lagrange system 113
13. Notes to higher order variational problems 114
14. Two examples of constrained variational integrals 116

Comments 118

VI. On commutative algebra

1. Notation and terminology 119
2. The Koszul complex 121
3. The Hilbert resolution 123
4. Associated ideals and regularity of sequences 126
5. The Chevalley-Krull-Samuel theorem 129
6. Remarks on the multiplicity 129
7. The technique of generic sequences 130
8. The homologies once more 132
9. The regularity of sequences and involutiveness 133
10. Introduction of characteristics 138
11. Continuation: four remarks 140
12. On alternative homologies 141

Comments 144

VII. Partial differential equations

1. Diffieties, morphisms, infinitesimal symmetries 145
2. Links between diffieties and differential equations 146
3. Evolution diffieties 148
4. Links to commutative algebra 149
5. The multiplicity result 153
6. The absolute Cauchy characteristics 155
7. Lemma 156
8. Toward the integrability theorem 157
9. Pseudodifferential operators and fractions 159
10. Proof of the main theorem 162
11. Integrability of characteristics 163
12. The Cartan filtration 164
13. The second acyclicity existence theorem 167
14. The involutiveness existence theorem 170
15. Subdiffieties of contact diffiety 170
16. Standard filtrations 176
17. On symmetries and infinitesimal symmetries 177
18. Remarks to linearization 182
19. Remarks to underdetermined diffieties 183

Comments 183

VIII. The Lie-Cartan pseudogroups

1. The classical equivalence problem 185
2. Illustrative examples 190
3. Slightly generalized diffieties 195
4. Groupieties 196
5. Some properties of Maurer-Cartan forms 197
6. Axioms for Maurer-Cartan forms 200

7. The uniqueness of Maurer-Cartan forms 200
8. Dual axioms 201
9. Essential invariants and adapted coordinates 202
10. The existence of adapted coordinates 204
11. Simple examples 207
12. Subgroupieties 212
13. Normal subgroupieties 213
14. Intrinsical filtrations and composition series 215
15. Pseudogroups of diffeomorphisms 216
16. Examples of subgroupieties 220
17. Homogeneous spaces and related concepts 225
18. The left and the right cosets 227
19. Missed topics 229
Comments 229

IX. The multiple variational integrals
1. A general class of variational problems 231
2. Few notes to the classical approach 232
3. The case of contact diffieties again 235
4. To the Poincaré lemma 242
5. The variational bicomplex 243
6. Towards the spectral sequences 246
7. One-dimensional variational bicomplex 247
8. Continuation: yet the inverse problem 249
9. Two-dimensional variational bicomplex 250
10. Continuation: few examples 255
11. Links to commutative algebra 258
12. Few notes to general bicomplex 260
13. Comeback of calculus of variations 262
Comments 264

X. Appendices
1. The Lie's main theorems 265
2. A comparison of Lie groups and pseudogroups 273
3. The spectral sequences 274
4. A report on diffieties with symmetries 277
5. To lower order differential equations 281
6. Concluding examples 286
Comments 290

Index

References