

# CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES .....	I
FOREWORD .....	IV
ABOUT THE PUBLICATION .....	V
1. INTRODUCTION .....	1
2. THE ENVIRONMENT .....	4
2.1 CLIMATIC CHANGE AND DAMAGE TO THE OZONE LAYER .....	4
2.2 WATER .....	6
2.3 AIR POLLUTION .....	10
2.4 LAND .....	12
2.5 WASTE .....	15
2.6 LANDSCAPE .....	18
2.7 NATURE .....	20
2.8 FOREST .....	23
2.9 EXPENSES FOR PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT .....	25
3. SOCIETY .....	27
3.1 POPULATION .....	27
3.2 HEALTH .....	28
3.3 UNEMPLOYMENT .....	32
3.4 POVERTY .....	33
3.5 HOUSEHOLDS .....	35
3.6 EDUCATION AND RESEARCH .....	38
3.7 MODERN INFORMATION AND KNOWLEDGE SOCIETY .....	40
3.8 SOCIETAL VALUES AND LIFESTYLE .....	44
3.9 CRIME AND CORRUPTION .....	47
3.10 GENDER .....	49
4. ECONOMY .....	52
4.1 ECONOMIC GROWTH .....	52
4.2 INFLATION .....	53
4.3 INDEBTEDNESS .....	54
4.4 TRANSPORT .....	56
4.5 ENERGY .....	58
4.6 INDUSTRIAL METABOLISM .....	60
4.7 TOURISM .....	64
4.8 FOREIGN TRADE .....	66
ABBREVIATIONS .....	68
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	69