

Table of Contents

PREFACE	13
OPENING OF THE 23rd SVU WORLD CONGRESS	
Words of Welcome by the Rector of the University of South Bohemia Prof. PhDr. Václav Bůžek, CSc.	14
Welcome by the Governor of South-Bohemian Region Jan Zahradník	15
Opening Remarks by SVU President Dr. Miloslav Rechcigl	15
Remarks by the President of the Czech Republic H.E. Václav Klaus	16
Greetings by the Ambassador of the Czech Republic to the United States H.E. Petr Kolář	17
Greetings by the Ambassador of the Slovak Republic to the United States H.E. Rastislav Káčer	17
Greetings by the Ambassador of the Czech Republic to Canada H.E. Pavel Vošalík	18
Greetings by the United States Ambassador to the Czech Republic H.E. William Cabannis	18
Greetings by Managing Director and CEO of the Raiffeisenlandesbank Oberösterreich AG Dr. Ludwig Scharinger	18
Pozdrav místopředsedy Akademie věd České republiky Prof. PhDr. Jaroslav Pánek, DrSc.	19
Pozdravný preslov predsedy Učenej Spoločnosti SAV Prof. MUDr. Fedor Čiampor, DrSc.	19
Greetings by President of the Learned Society of the Czech Republic RNDr. Jiří Grygar, CSc.	20
Proslov rektora Univerzity Karlovy Prof. RNDr. Václav Hampl, DrSc.	20

A. CULTURE AND LEARNING

1. EDUCATION

The University and the Community:

International Approaches to Civic Engagement <i>Judith A. Ramaley, Winona State University, Winona, MN</i>	22
Accountability, Assessment and Student Learning in American Higher Education <i>Michael Spitzer, St. Cloud State University, St. Cloud, MN</i>	29
The Politics of Academic Leadership: The Impact on Today's Global Society <i>Cecilia Rokusek, Winona State University, Winona, MN</i>	33
A Sense of Community. Developing an Online International Exchange <i>James Reineke and Rhea E. Walker, Winona State University, Winona, MN</i>	36
The American Common School Precepts – A Primer for Democracy <i>Mary Jane Guy, Winona State University, Winona, MN</i>	42
Reflections on the Science Curriculum in the United States and the Czech Republic <i>Michael Svec, Furman University, Greenville, SC</i>	50
Applying ISO-9000 Standards in Education: A Framework for Czech and Slovak Republics <i>Tom Bramorski, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater, Whitewater, WI</i>	57
American Education System through Czech Eyes: the Best and the Worst? <i>Vladimír Kajlík, University of South Bohemia, České Budějovice, Czech Republic</i>	62

2. THE SOKOL MOVEMENT WORLDWIDE

Czechoslovak Sokol Abroad <i>Jan Waldauf, Mississauga, Ont., Canada</i>	66
Sokol in Canada <i>Jan Waldauf, Mississauga, Ont., Canada</i>	71
Sokol Abroad – Dynamic or Just Existing <i>Jitka Scholz, Munich, Germany</i>	76
Philosophical Basis of Contemporary Sokol <i>Anna Hogenová, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	79

3. YOUTH ISSUES

Youth Abroad and the Importance of the Past <i>Anna Laure Grignon, New College of Florida, Sarasota, FL</i>	81
Youth and the Universal Language of Music <i>Adam Schafer, New College of Florida, Sarasota, FL</i>	83

4. LIBRARIANSHIP

Graduate of Library and Information Studies at Charles University and in an American Academic Library <i>Vladimír T. Borovanský, Arizona State University Libraries, Tempe, AZ</i>	86
Selected, Smuggled and Saved <i>Luba Frašťáková, Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont., Canada</i>	89
The Arts on Campus – Academic Libraries, Visual Collections, Campus Art Museums and Galleries, and Others: Joining Forces? <i>Suzanna B. Simor, Queens College, City University of New York, New York, NY</i>	93
The Castle Library Collections Administered by the National Museum Library of Prague – Analysis of an Ambitious Library Cataloging Project <i>Louis Reith, Georgetown University Library, Washington, DC</i>	97

5. NEWS AND MEDIA

Not Telling the Truth: Censorship in Communist Slovakia in the 1950s <i>Owen V. Johnson, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN</i>	102
The 'Gender Matters' Debate in Journalism: Lessons from the Front <i>Linda Steiner, Philip Merrill College of Journalism, University of Maryland, College Park, MD</i>	109

6. SVU LOCAL CHAPTERS

History of SVU Chicago Chapter <i>Věra Roknic, Chicago SVU Chapter, Chicago, IL</i>	114
Events Guiding the Development of the Pittsburgh Chapter of SVU <i>Carol Hochman, Pittsburgh SVU Chapter, Pittsburgh, PA</i>	116
The History and Reactivation of SVU Cleveland Chapter <i>Stanislav Bohonek, Cleveland SVU Chapter, Cleveland, OH</i>	119

B.THE ARTS

1. VISUAL ARTS

Seeing Peace Artists Collaborate with the United Nations <i>Richard Kamler, San Francisco, CA</i>	122
<i>The Myth of Toyen</i> <i>Karla Huebner, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA</i>	123

2. MUSIC

'My Dear Dark Dove': Leoš Janáček's Correspondence with Kamila Stösslová as Inspiration for Later Musical Masterpieces <i>Louis Reith, Georgetown University Library, Washington, DC</i>	129
Janáček's <i>Amarus</i> : The Seeds of a Style <i>John K. Novák, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL</i>	133
Local Sounds? Fieldwork, YouTube and "Romanian" Cimbalom in Moravian Slovakia <i>Jesse A. Johnston, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI</i>	135
Music from Dvořák's <i>America</i> : Findings from a Preliminary Survey <i>Judith Fiehler, Washington, DC</i>	141
Teaching Composition and Music Theory in the USA: My 2005 Experience in Alabama <i>Jan Vičar, Palacký University, Olomouc, CR</i>	149
Gideon Klein's 'Terezín Requiem' and the Mark of History <i>Michael Beckerman, New York University, New York, NY</i>	152
The 1501 Bohemian Hymnal <i>Dagmar White, Northern Virginia Community College, Annandale, VA</i>	154
Cimbal, a Modern Instrument with an Ancient History <i>Michael Krompholz, Baltimore, MD</i>	160

3. THEATRE

People's Comedian: Jára Kohout <i>Alena Kohout-Kaňka</i>	162
The Poetic Language of Josef Topol's Dramas <i>Věra Bořkovec, American University, Washington, DC</i>	164
Another Voicing of the Silenced Theatre of Josef Topol <i>Gail Humphries Mardirosian, American University, Washington, DC</i>	169
48. It all Started with Adolf. A Short History of Toronto's New Theatre (Nové divadlo) <i>Frank J. Safertal, Bethesda, MD and Pavel Král, Toronto, Ont.</i>	176

C. THE HUMANITIES

1. HISTORY

Leprosy in the Bible <i>Jaroslav Eliáš Sýkora, New York, NY</i>	184
Summer among the Hopi Indians <i>Zdenka Pospíšil, Southern Connecticut State College, New Haven, CT</i>	187
Masaryk and the Austrian Philosophical Tradition: Bolzano and Brentano <i>Zdeněk V. David, Washington, DC</i>	191
A Comparative Reconstruction of Moral Relativism <i>Mary I. Bockover, Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA</i>	201
Montesquieu in Upper Hungary. Ján Palárik's Slovak Constitutionalism and its Failure <i>Josefeta Baer, Smolny College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia</i>	210
The Evolution and Reality of the Concept of God – From Jan Hus and Augustin Smetana, to Tomáš Garrigue Masaryk, Alexander Sommer Batěk and Norbert Fabian Čapek <i>Joseph Ben-David, The Church of Humanism, Dean of the First Humanist Theological Seminary, and Religious Society of Czech Unitarians, Czech Republic</i>	215
The 1914-1915 Memorandum of the Slovak League of America <i>Gregory C. Ference, Salisbury University, Salisbury, MD</i>	223
An Uneasy Relationship: Bratislava and Slovakia's Roma <i>Edita Bosák, University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada</i>	231

2. MILITARY HISTORY

Jaroslav Kašpar-Pátý, Czechoslovak Patriot <i>Kathleen Kaspar-Paty, Falls Church, VA</i>	239
The Issue of Sudeten German Service in the Czechoslovak Army in Great Britain during the Second World War <i>Francis D. Raška, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	243
Destinies of the Two World War II Czechoslovak British-Trained Paratroopers: Alois Vyhnák and Robert Matula <i>Jan Klínka, Victoria, B.C., Canada</i>	247
The Czech Nation and its Armies in Warfare, Victory, Defeat and Nation Building <i>Dagmar Hasalová-White, Northern Virginia Community College, Annandale, VA</i>	251

3. JEWISH HISTORY AND CULTURE

Jewish Art and Monuments in the Work of Hana Volavková <i>Arno Pařík, Jewish Museum in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	254
Georg Placzek: New Facts about His Remarkable Life and Work <i>Aleš Gottvald, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	260
In Gustav Mahler's Footsteps in the Czech Lands: and His Connections with Artists of Czech Birth <i>Milan Palák, Moravská Ostrava, Czech Republic</i>	262
Rabbi Baruch Placzek, Mendel and Darwin <i>Ruth Davis, Czech and Slovak Jewish Communities Archive, New York, NY</i>	265
Leopold Hilsner – An Austrian Problem in 2006? and a Czech One as well? <i>Petr Vašíček, Berlin, Germany</i>	271

4. LITERATURE AND LANGUAGES

Aleksandr Pypin and the Czech Awakeners <i>Andrew M. Drozd, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL</i>	274
The Language of Karel Havlíček Borovský <i>Ellen R. Langer, University of California, Berkeley, CA</i>	281

Reinventing Standard Czech in Texas <i>Eva Eckert, Connecticut College, New London, CT</i>	289
On the Expression of Spatio-Temporal Locations in Slovak Romani <i>Vít Bubeník, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Canada</i>	298
A Czech Language Course in a Learning Community Format <i>Mila Šašková-Pierce, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE</i>	306
The Baptismal Dove: A Lexical Error? <i>Zdenko F. Daneš, University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, WA</i>	312

D. SOCIAL SCIENCES

1. POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

An Essay on American Exceptionalism <i>Ivo Feierabend, San Diego State University, San Diego, CA</i>	318
The Political Thought of Václav Havel and Milan Šimečka <i>Dominika Bukalová, San Diego State University, San Diego, CA</i>	323
Trafficking of Men, Women and Children in the United States: From Sex Trade to Indentured Servitude <i>Amy Swoboda, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE</i>	330
Konrad Henlein and the Sudeten Movement <i>Ronald Smelser, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT</i>	335
Wilsonianism in the Twenty-First Century <i>Lewis Marion (Jack) White, Vienna, VA</i>	341

2. ECONOMICS AND FINANCE

Culture and Economic Evolution <i>Oldřich Kýn, Boston University, Boston, MA</i>	346
New Regionalism and the New EU Member States <i>Eva Cihelková, University of Economics, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	356
Managing Employees in Slovakia and Bulgaria: Success Factors and Strategic Implication <i>Hideki Takei, City University Europe/VSM, Slovak Republic</i>	364
Radical Pension Reforms in Post-communist Europe and their Impact on Economic Efficiency. A Methodological Framework <i>Juraj Draxler, Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium</i>	373
Determinants of Equity Returns in Transition Economies <i>Vladimír Kysucký, New York, NY</i>	381

3. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND TRADING WITH THE CZECH AND SLOVAK REPUBLICS

State of the Art of the Slovak Entrepreneurship <i>Martina Olejádrová, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain</i>	390
Tools for Country Evaluation and Planning for SMEs <i>Jens Graff, Umeå University, Umeå, Sweden</i>	397
Foreign Market Entry: The Case of SMEs in the Czech Republic <i>Hamid Moini, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater, Whitewater, WI</i>	405
Disaggregating the Virtual Value Chain: the Search-Transfer View of E-Sourcing Information in New Product Development. <i>Sicco C. Santema and Jarmila A. Kopecká, Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands</i>	414
Segmentation in a Newly Enlarged European Union: Some Insights into Cultural Heterogeneity in Central Europe <i>Heather Skinner, University of Glamorgan, Trefforest, Rhondda Cynon Taff, Wales, UK, Krzysztof Kubacki, Keele University, England, UK, Gloria Moss, University of Glamorgan and David Chelly, ESG, Paris, France</i>	422

Command Economy after the Shocks of Opening up: The Factors of Adjustment and Specialization in the Czech Trade <i>Vladimír Benďček, Charles University, Prague and Jiří Podpiera, Czech National Bank, Prague; Czech Republic</i>	430
Financial Sector Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth in the Czech Republic and Poland: Technology Transfer, Corporate Governance and Pull Effects <i>Peter Haiss and Jennifer Weichselbraun, University of Economics and Business Administration, Vienna, Austria</i>	442
Transparency in Trade: Micro and Macro Concerns <i>Timothy L. Wilson, Umeå University, Umeå, Sweden</i>	453
Channel Considerations in e-Business Adoption Decision: the Case of Smaller Manufacturing Firms <i>Vladimír Vanyushyn, Umeå School of Business, Umeå, Sweden</i>	461
Can Slovak University Students' Attitudes and Perceptions Regarding Software Piracy Have a Future Impact on Financial Trade in the Slovak Republic: An Exploratory Study <i>David R. Rawlinson, Central Washington University, Ellensburg, WA</i>	465

4. WOMEN'S ISSUES

What Women (Don't) Want: Mechanisms to Improve Women's Political Representation in Slovakia <i>Alexandra Bitušiková, Matej Bel University, Banská Bystrica, Slovakia</i>	471
In Our Faces: Visual Assault on the Streets of Prague A Prague Project Develops Regional Dimensions and International Validity <i>Beth Lazroe, University of New York in Prague and FAMU International, Prague, CR</i>	477

E. SCIENCE, MEDICINE. TECHNOLOGY

1. SCIENTISTS WHO MADE A DIFFERENCE

Twenty-First Century Gregor Mendel <i>Jiří Sekerák, Mendelianum, Moravian Museum, Brno, Czech Republic</i>	482
Is Mathematics Infallible? The Story of Kurt Gödel <i>Stephen M. Shea, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, New Brunswick, NJ</i>	485
Rethinking Education. The Legacy of Komenský and the Reform Pedagogy in Germany, 1760-1790 <i>Heikki Lempa, Moravian College, Bethlehem, PA</i>	490
Emil Weyr (1848-1894). A Noted Czech Geometer <i>Martina Bečvářová, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	494

2. STATE OF SCIENCE

The Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic <i>Václav Pačes, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	503
Genetically Transformed Pink Bollworm and Paratransgenic Leafhoppers for Use in Crop Protection <i>Thomas A. Miller, University of California, Riverside, CA</i>	508
When Worlds Unite: The Alliance of Graft and Host in the War against Neurodegenerative Diseases <i>Václav Ouředník and Jitka Ouředníková, Iowa State University, Ames, IA</i>	512

3. MEDICINE

Pheochromocytoma: Clinical Presentation, Diagnosis, Localization, and Management <i>Karel Pacák, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD</i>	515
Obesity: Hungry Genes <i>Vlado Šimko, SUNY Downstate Medical Center and Brooklyn VA Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY</i>	524

Advances in Prevention and Treatment of Alzheimer's Diseases <i>Ladislav Volicer, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL and Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	525
Metals – A Neglected Cause of Inflammation and its Relevance in Aging <i>Věra Stejskal, Charles University, Prague and University of Stockholm, Stockholm, Sweden and Jenny Stejskal, Mörby vårdcentral, Stockholm, Sweden</i>	530

4. PUBLIC HEALTH

Fifty Years in Search of Quality: A Personal Journey <i>Palma E. Formica, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, New Brunswick, NJ</i>	533
Rapid HIV Testing <i>Eugene Martin, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, New Brunswick, NJ</i>	537
Bariatrics 2006: Gastric Bypass: Roux en Y Patient Selection, Operative Indications, and Postoperative Care <i>Drew Moffet Bowyer, Pompano Beach, FL</i>	543
Error as Behavior: Implications for Patient Safety <i>Marilyn Sue Bogner, Institute for the Study of Human Error, LLC, Bethesda, MD</i>	550
Community-Based Mental Health: An Applicable Model for Use in the Czech Republic <i>Joseph S. Swoboda, Lancaster Co. Community Mental Health Center, Lincoln, NE</i>	555
What about Men? Development of a Treatment Approach for Men with Depression Utilizing the Insight for Women Model <i>Mary Swoboda, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE</i>	563

F. CZECHS AND SLOVAKS ABROAD

1. CZECH MIGRATION TO ROMANIA AND VIRGINIA AND THEN RETURNING

Migrations from the Czech Lands to the Balkans <i>Zdeněk Uherek, Institute of Ethnology of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Prague, Czech Republic</i>	568
Exploring Czech Families of Immigrants 100 Years Later: Those Who Remained in their "Old World" Ancestral Villages and Those Who Were Raised in the "New World" America <i>Marie Blaha Pearson, Southside VA Czech/Slovak Heritage Society, Richmond, VA</i>	572
The Czechs of Southside Virginia: An International Search of the Landscape and the Literature <i>Joyce M. Pritchard, Southside VA Czech/Slovak Heritage Society, Richmond, VA</i>	577

2. AMERICAN SETTLEMENTS

Hidden Impact: The Czechs and Slovaks of Louisiana from the 1720s to Today <i>James Hlaváč, Baton Rouge, LA</i>	584
Beulah-Watson Czechs <i>Michael Klimesh, Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, MN</i>	587
Community of Czechoslovak Jews in Ecuador <i>Joseph J. Kohn, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ</i>	591

3. CZECH MORAVIANS IN TEXAS

Strategies for Coordinating Academic and Popular Cultural Programs Related to Texas Czechs <i>Clinton Machann, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX</i>	594
Discontinued Intergenerational Transmission of Czech in Texas: The Insiders' Perspectives on Community Language Loss <i>Lída Cope, East Carolina University, Greenville, NC</i>	598
The Second Wave: Czech Immigration to Texas, 1900-1910 - Causation and Characteristics <i>Paul T. Hlavinka, Hlavinka & Associates, Houston, TX</i>	609

Texas-Czech Polka Dances: Through Negotiation to Autonomous Culture <i>Martina Vránová, Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic</i>	616
Religious Pluralism among Czech Immigrants to Texas: Critiquing the Narrative of American Catholic History <i>Sharon K. Perkins, University of Dayton, Dayton, OH</i>	619

4. CULTURAL CONTRIBUTIONS OF CZECH AND SLOVAK IMMIGRANTS

Albin Poláček Museum and Sculpture Gardens in Winter Park, Florida <i>Michael J. Kakos, Winter Park, FL</i>	629
Cleveland Cultural Gardens: Czech Art and Culture Cast in Bronze Cleveland , Ohio <i>Paul Buřík, Cleveland, OH</i>	631
Seeing an American Czech-Slovak Festival with Outside Eyes: College Poets Write Poems from an Ethnic Festival <i>Sandra Mareš Doe, Metropolitan State College of Denver, Denver, CO</i>	633
Walk through Centuries with Hana and Přemysl Pelnář <i>Josef Čermák, Toronto, Ont., Canada</i>	641
Short Clips from 'Capitalistic Drive' – TV Documentary about Three Generations of Czechs Filmed in the Czech Republic and Australia <i>Barbara A. Chobecký, Australian Film, Television and Radio School, Sydney, Australia</i>	645

5. PRESERVATION OF NATIONAL HERITAGE ABROAD

Bohemian National Cemetery (Chicago) <i>Evelyn Křenek Fergle and Marjorie Sládek Stueckemann, Friends of Bohemian National Cemetery, Chicago, IL</i>	647
The Czech and Slovak Heritage Association of Maryland - Its Role in the Preservation of National Heritage <i>Michael Krompholz, CSHAMD, Baltimore, MD</i>	648
The Czech and Slovak Association of Canada and its Role in the Defense and Preservation of our National Heritage <i>Josef Čermák, Toronto, Ont., Canada</i>	651