
Contents

Abstract	7
Introduction	9
1. The International Migration of Scientists and Researchers, Its Specific Features, and the Attempts to Influence It	11
2. The Policies to Influence the Migration of Highly Educated People	19
2.1. Restrictive, compensatory, and stimulation policies	20
2.2. Recruitment policies	25
2.2.1. Supporting policies for the recruitment of foreign scientists	26
2.2.2. The assessment of recruiting policies for foreign scientists	31
2.3. The policies supporting return of skilled labor force from abroad back to a homeland.....	34
2.3.1. The policies supporting long-term returns	36
2.3.1.1. The sandwich programs.....	37
2.3.1.2. Scholarship for the stays abroad with the condition of return	40
2.3.1.3. Return grants for those who completed a stay abroad.....	45
2.3.1.4. Reintegration programs	49
2.3.1.4.1. Multinational programs	49
2.3.1.4.2. European national programs.....	54
2.3.1.4.3. Non-European national programs	65
2.3.1.5. Internet information portals	75
2.3.2. The policies supporting short-term returns	79
Conclusion	87
References	91
Subject Index	97
About the Authors	101