

Table of Contents

Introducing euro-language – Helgi Haraldsson (University of Oslo) 7

A. Preliminaries: Context of the European

Linguo-Area (ELA) 15

1. On the properties constituting the Euro-Area (ELA) 15
2. Czech is a happy medium 18
3. The outline of this report 21

B. Euro-lexicalisms (euro-loanwords) – samples 25

1. Classification of euro-lexicalisms 27
2. Euro-lexemes: A sample – letter b- 29
3. Special lexical relations of Czech, two samples: Latvian and Hungarian 32

C. Morphology (inflection) 35

Degrees of Comparison (DC) as a pilot euro-constituent 35

The tripartite euro-formula of the DC and its history (Scheme 1.) 35

Table 1. Slavic context of Czech –

North Slavic euro-zone or the “Slavic euro-center” 37

Table 1a. Slavic euro-center and Slavic eastern euro-periphery 40

Table 2. At the Indo-European sources of the DC:

Indo-Iranian, Greek, Latin + Romance 41

Table 2a. Czech and Slavic suppletion 43

Table 3. Germanic languages and the Celtic group 44

Table 3a. Common euro-suppletion: modern Germanic, Romance
and Slavic (Czech) 45

Table 4. Baltic languages and the application

of the formula $|3d = \text{prefix}+2d|$ 45

Table 5. Balto-Finnic (Gulf of Finland) 46

Scheme 2a. The eastern euro-periphery – the case of Finno-Ugric 47

Scheme 2b. The Euro-Asian edge – the case of Turkic 48

Table 6. Turkic gradation. 50

Scheme 2c. Eastern euro-borderland – summary 51

A litmus test of linguo-ethics and euro-solidarity 55

Eastern borderland – some principle features of the DC

as the pilot constituent – euro-zones 55

D. In search for other morphological and morpho-syntactic euro-universals	61
1. Verbs – morpho-syntactic (analytical) constructions and their synthesization	61
(a) Analytical passive (with M. Načeva-Marvanová)	61
(b) Analytical past (with M. Načeva-Marvanová)	62
(c) Reflexive constructions	65
2. Pronouns and their integration into verbs (synthesization)	67
3. Numerals – suppletive ordinals	69
4. Substantives	71
(a) Use of the definite article	71
(b) Use of diminutives	73
(c) Gender as an example of ongoing euro-integration	73
5. Adjectives – the circle closes	75
E. Conclusion	79
On the intrinsic power of the endosphere	
– a lesson from history: Lithuanian and its grammar	80
On the psychological impact of the euro-integration	
– bad or good news?	81
A retrospect – twelve centuries of Euro-Czech	85
An Athenian sequel – towards the revival of European soul	91
<i>České résumé (Czech summary)</i>	95
<i>Русское резюме (Russian summary)</i>	109
1. Bibliography (selected)	120
1a. Dictionaries and encyclopedias	120
1b. Euro-linguistics and euro-languages	121
1c. Linguo-ecology and its context	123
1d. Author's bibliography on the topic	125
2. Index of languages	127
3. Notes on Czech pronunciation	131
4. Subject index	131
Abbreviations (selected)	135
Illustrative material	136