

## C O N T E N T S

### PART 1

#### **THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT: FROM OLIGARCHY TO DEMOCRACY**

<i>Introduction</i> .....	9
1. <i>Parliament in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century</i> .....	10
2. <i>The Struggle for Parliamentary Reform</i> .....	13
3. <i>The Reform Act of 1832</i> .....	17
4. <i>The Chartist Movement</i> .....	19
5. <i>The Second and Third Reform Acts</i> .....	23
6. <i>The Emancipation of Women</i> .....	26
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	32
<i>Test</i> .....	34
<i>Key to the Test</i> .....	36
<i>Assignments</i> .....	37
<i>Literature</i> .....	38

## **PART 2**

### **THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**

<i>Introduction</i> .....	43
1. <i>The British Parliament and the House of Commons</i> .....	45
1.1 <i>The Atmosphere of Parliament</i> .....	46
1.2 <i>The Electoral System</i> .....	48
1.3 <i>Parliamentary Business</i> .....	49
1.4 <i>The Party System in Parliament</i> .....	50
1.5 <i>How a Bill Becomes a Law</i> .....	50
Test No. 1.....	52
2 <i>The Government. Who Governs Britain?</i> .....	53
2.1 <i>The Cabinet</i> .....	54
2.2 <i>Ministers and Departments</i> .....	55
2.3 <i>The Prime Minister</i> .....	56
2.4 <i>The Civil Service</i> .....	57
2.5 <i>Local Government</i> .....	58
Test No. 2.....	60
Assignment .....	61
3. <i>The House of Lords and the Constitution</i> .....	62
Test No. 3.....	67
Key to the Tests .....	69
Literature.....	75